

Getteway

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Unit 1 Family matters

Ages and stages of life

- 1.1 **adolescence** (n) /ˌædəˈles(ə)ns/
Jugend
the period of your life when you are changing from being a child to being an adult, especially when you are a young teenager
He spent his adolescence in a children's home.
- 1.2 **adult** (n) ★★★ /ˈædʌlt/
Erwachsene/r
someone who is no longer a child and is legally responsible for their actions
Tickets are £2.50 for adults and £1.50 for children.
- 1.3 **baby** (n) ★★★ /ˈbeɪbi/
Baby
a very young child who cannot yet talk or walk
their new baby daughter
- 1.4 **birth** (n) ★★ /bɜː(r)θ/
Geburt
the occasion when a baby is born
We are happy to announce the birth of our son Andrew.
- 1.5 **child** (n) ★★★ /tʃaɪld/
Kind
a young person from the time when they are born until they are about 14 years old
The nursery has places for 30 children.
- 1.6 **childhood** (n) /ˈtʃaɪld,hʊd/
Kindheit
the time of your life when you are a child
We spent our childhood in a small town in the mountains.
- 1.7 **death** (n) ★★★ /deθ/
Tod
the end of someone's life
Sandra was very close to death.
- 1.8 **middle-aged** (adj) /ˈmɪd(ə)l eɪdʒd/
mittleren Alters
no longer young but not yet old, usually between 40 and 60 years of age
- 1.9 **old age** (n) /əʊld ˈeɪdʒ/
alt (an Jahren)
the period of time when you are old
More and more people are surviving into old age.
- 1.10 **senior citizen** (n) /ˌsiːniə(r) ˈsɪtɪz(ə)n/
Senior/in
someone who is at or past the age when most people stop working
- 1.11 **teenager** (n) ★ /ˈtiːn,eɪdʒə(r)/
Teenager
a young person between the ages of 13 and 19

- 1.12 **young adult** (n) /jʌŋ ˈædʌlt/
junge/r Erwachsene/r
a young person, usually over the age of 19

The family

- 1.13 **aunt** (n) ★★ /ɑːnt/
Tante
the sister of your mother or father, or the wife of your uncle
I loved visiting my aunt and uncle.
- 1.14 **born** (adj) ★★★ /bɔː(r)n/
geboren
when a baby is born, it comes out of its mother's body and starts its life
Her grandfather died before she was born.
- 1.15 **brother** (n) ★★★ /ˈbrʌðə(r)/
Bruder
a boy or man who has the same parents as you
his younger/older/little/big brother
- 1.16 **brother-in-law** (n) /ˈbrʌðə(r) ɪn ˌlɔː/
Schwager
your sister's husband
- 1.17 **cousin** (n) ★★ /ˈkʌz(ə)n/
Cousin/e / Vetter
a child of your uncle or aunt
- 1.18 **daughter** (n) ★★★ /ˈdɔːtə(r)/
Tochter
your female child
- 1.19 **divorced** (adj) ★ /dɪˈvɔː(r)st/
geschieden
no longer married because your marriage has been legally ended
a divorced mother of three
- 1.20 **father-in-law** (n) /ˈfɑːðə(r) ɪn ˌlɔː/
Schwieger Vater
the father of your husband or wife
- 1.21 **grandfather/mother** (n) ★ /ˈgræn(d) ˌfɑːðə(r)/ˌmʌðə(r)/
Großvater/-mutter, Opa / Oma
the father/mother of one of your parents
- 1.22 **grandson/daughter** (n) /ˈgræn(d)ˌsʌn/dɔːtə(r)/
Enkel/in
the son/daughter of one of your children
- 1.23 **husband** (n) ★★★ /ˈhʌzbænd/
Ehemann
the man that a woman is married to

- 1.24 **mother-in-law** (n) /'mʌðə(r) ɪn ˌlɔː/
Schwiegermutter
the mother of your husband or wife
- 1.25 **nephew** (n) /'nefjuː/
Neffe
a son of your brother or sister, or a son of your husband's or wife's brother or sister
- 1.26 **niece** (n) /niːs/
Nichte
a daughter of your brother or sister, or a daughter of your husband's or wife's brother or sister
- 1.27 **one-parent family** /wʌn peərənt 'fæm(ə)li/
Familie mit Alleinerziehendem
a family in which only one parent lives in the home and looks after the children. The usual American word is single-parent family.
- 1.28 **only child** (n) /əʊnli 'tʃaɪld/
Einzelkind
a child who has no brothers or sisters
- 1.29 **partner** (n) ★★★ /'pɑː(r)tənə(r)/
(Lebens)partner
someone who you live with and have a sexual relationship with
Are partners invited to the office party?
- 1.30 **single** (adj) ★★★ /'sɪŋɡ(ə)l/
einzeln
only one
a single sheet of paper
- 1.31 **sister** (n) ★★★ /'sɪstə(r)/
Schwester
a girl or woman who has the same parents as you
He has two brothers and two sisters.
- 1.32 **sister-in-law** (n) /'sɪstə(r) ɪn ˌlɔː/
Schwägerin
the sister of your husband or wife
- 1.33 **son** (n) ★★★ /sʌn/
Sohn
your male child
My younger son is a doctor.
- 1.34 **stepfather/mother** (n) /'stepfɑːðə(r)/,mʌðə(r)/
Stiefvater/-mutter
the man/woman who is married to your mother/father, but who is not your mother/father
- 1.35 **uncle** (n) ★ /'ʌŋk(ə)l/
Onkel
the brother of one of your parents, or the husband of your aunt
The business was owned by my uncle.
- 1.36 **wife** (n) ★★★ /waɪf/
Ehefrau
the woman that a man is married to
I'd better phone my wife and tell her I'll be late.

Noun suffixes **-ment, -ion, -ence**

- 1.37 **adolescence** (n) /ædə'les(ə)ns/
Jugend
the period of your life when you are changing from being a child to being an adult, especially when you are a young teenager
He spent his adolescence in a children's home.
- 1.38 **difference** (n) /'dɪfrəns/
Unterschied
something that makes one person or thing not the same as another person or thing
cultural/social/political differences
- 1.39 **equipment** (n) ★★★ /'kwiːpmənt/
Ausstattung / Gerätschaft
the tools, machines, or other things that you need for a particular job or activity
camping equipment
- 1.40 **improvement** (n) /ɪm'pruːvmənt/
Verbesserung
a change that you make to something in order to make it better
home improvements
- 1.41 **independence** (n) ★★ /ɪndɪ'pendəns/
Unabhängigkeit
freedom from control by another country or organization
Lithuania was the first of the Soviet republics to declare its independence.
- 1.42 **invention** (n) ★ /ɪn'venʃ(ə)n/
Erfindung
something that someone has made, designed, or thought of for the first time, or the act of inventing something
Inventions like the electric light bulb changed the way people lived.
- 1.43 **movement** (n) ★★★ /'muːvmənt/
Bewegung
a way of moving your body, or the ability to move your body
rhythmic movements
- 1.44 **information** (n) ★★★ /ɪnfə(r)'meɪʃ(ə)n/
Information
knowledge or facts about someone or something
We're not allowed to give you any information about our client's medical records.
- 1.45 **protection** (n) ★★★ /prə'tekʃ(ə)n/
Schutz
the process of keeping someone or something safe
the protection of the countryside

Other words and phrases

- 1.46 **alone** (adj, adv) ★★ /ə'ləʊn/
allein
if you are alone, no one else is with you
Shelley is divorced and lives alone.

- 1.47 **approximately** (adv) ★ /ə'prɒksɪmətli/
ungefähr
used for showing that an amount or number is not exact
Approximately 60,000 people filled the stadium.
- 1.48 **behaviour** (n) ★★★ /bɪ'heɪvjə(r)/
Verhalten
the way that someone behaves
Anna was sick of her brother's behaviour.
- 1.49 **boil** (v) ★ /bɔɪl/
kochen (bis zum Kochen erhitzen)
if a liquid boils, or if you boil it, it becomes so hot that bubbles rise to the surface
When the water boils, add the rice.
- 1.50 **care** (n) ★★★ /keə(r)/
Betreuung, Aufsicht, Pflege, Versorgung
to be interested in someone or something and think that they are important
Her son didn't care enough to come and visit her.
- 1.51 **celebrity** (n) ★ /sə'lebrəti/
Berühmtheit / berühmte Person
a famous entertainer or sports personality
TV/sports celebrities
- 1.52 **chance** (n) ★★★ /tʃɑːns/
Chance / Gelegenheit
an opportunity to do something, especially something that you want to do
Students are given the chance to learn another language.
- 1.53 **company** (n) ★★★ /'kʌmp(ə)ni/
Firma
an organization that sells services or goods
Max works for a large oil company.
- 1.54 **computer technician** (n) /kəm'pjʊ:tə(r) tek'nɪʃ(ə)n/
Computertechniker
someone with technical training in computers
- 1.55 **connected** (adj) /kə'nektɪd/
verbunden
related to each other
Were the two deaths connected?
- 1.56 **constant** (adj) ★★ /'kɒnstənt/
1 ständig / gleichmäßig
continuous or regular over a long period of time
the constant noise of traffic
2 konstant / gleichmäßig
continuing at the same rate, level, or amount over a particular period of time
Maintain a constant speed.
- 1.57 **cost** (v) ★★★ /kɒst/
Kosten
the amount of money that you need in order to buy something or to do something
The cost of basic foods has risen dramatically.
- 1.58 **cultural values** (n) /'kʌltʃ(ə)rəl væljʊz/
kulturelle Werte
the principles and beliefs that influence the behaviour or way of life of a particular group or community
- 1.59 **dangerous** (adj) ★★★ /'deɪndʒərəs/
gefährlich
likely to cause serious harm, or to have a bad effect
a dangerous dog
- 1.60 **decision** (n) ★★★ /dɪ'sɪʒ(ə)n/
Entscheidung
a choice that you make after you have thought carefully about something
The committee will make a decision by the end of the week.
- 1.61 **difficult** (adj) ★★★ /'dɪfɪk(ə)lt/
schwierig / schwer
not easy to do, deal with, or understand
Choosing the winner was a difficult task.
- 1.62 **discipline** (n) ★★ /dɪ'sɪplɪn/
Disziplin
the practice of making people obey rules and punishing them if they do not
He believes in strict discipline.
- 1.63 **discuss** (v) ★★★ /dɪ'skʌs/
besprechen / diskutieren
to write or talk about a subject in detail
The causes of stress have already been discussed in Chapter 3.
- 1.64 **enter** (v) ★★★ /'entə(r)/
hereinkommen / eintreten
to go or come into a place
The man had entered through the back door.
- 1.65 **e-pal** (n) /'iː pæl/
E-Mail-Freund
a friend you communicate with on the Internet
- 1.66 **experiment** (n & v) ★★ /ɪk'sperɪmənt/
Experiment
a scientific test to find out what happens to someone or something in particular conditions
laboratory experiments
- 1.67 **explore** (v) ★★ /ɪk'splɔː(r)/
(er)forschen
to travel around an area in order to learn about it, or in order to search for something valuable such as oil
The town is a good base from which to explore this part of Italy.
- 1.68 **extra-curricular** (adj) /'ekstrə kə'rɪkjələ(r)/
außerhalb des Lehr-/Stundenplans
extracurricular activities are things that you do at school or college that are not part of your usual classes
- 1.69 **fair (= just)** (n) ★★★ /feə(r)/
fair / gerecht
if a situation is fair, everyone is treated equally and in a reasonable way
free and fair elections

- 1.70 **fashion** (n) ★★ /'fæʃ(ə)n/
Mode
the activity or business that involves styles of clothes and people's appearance
the world of fashion
- 1.71 **fast** (adv) ★★★ /fɑ:st/
schnell
moving, happening, or doing something quickly
Simon loves fast cars.
- 1.72 **female** (n) ★★ /'fi:meɪl/
weiblich
a female person or animal
- 1.73 **fortunate** (adj) /'fɔ:(r)tʃənət/
glücklich / vom Glück begünstigt
lucky
Not everyone is as fortunate as we are.
- 1.74 **free** (adj) ★★★ /fri:/
gratis / frei
something that is free does not cost anything
There is plenty of free parking.
- 1.75 **fridge** (n) ★ /frɪdʒ/
Kühlschrank
a piece of equipment that is used for storing food at low temperatures
- 1.76 **government** (n) ★★★ /'ɡʌvə(r)nmənt/
Regierung
the people who control a country or area and make decisions about its laws and taxes
The government has announced plans to raise the minimum wage next year.
- 1.77 **GPS system** (n) /dʒi: pi: 'es sistəm/
GPS-System / Satellitenpositionierungssystem
global positioning system: a system for finding exactly where you are anywhere in the world using satellites
- 1.78 **grow up** (v) /grəʊ 'ʌp/
(auf)wachsen
to change from being a child to being an adult
She's really starting to grow up now.
- 1.79 **health** (n) ★★★ /helθ/
Gesundheit
the condition of your body, especially whether or not you are ill
His health improved once he stopped working.
- 1.80 **helmet** (n) /'helmit/
Helm
a hard hat that you wear to protect your head
- 1.81 **hide** (v) ★★★ /haɪd/
verstecken
to put something in a place so that no one can find it or see it
She hid the key in the drawer.
- 1.82 **inform** (v) ★★★ /ɪn'fɔ:(r)m/
informieren / benachrichtigen
to officially tell someone about something
The President has been fully informed of developments.
- 1.83 **jacket** (n) ★★ /'dʒækɪt/
Jacket / Jacke
a short coat
a linen/denim/leather jacket
- 1.84 **late** (adj & adv) ★★★ /leɪt/
sich verspäten / zu spät sein
if you are late, you arrive somewhere after the correct or usual time
She phoned to say she'd be late.
- 1.85 **later** (adj & adv) ★★★ /'leɪtə(r)/
später
at some time in the future, or after the time that you have been talking about
She'll be home later.
- 1.86 **leave** (v) ★★★ /li:v/
weggehen
to go away from a place
We left London at three in the afternoon.
- 1.87 **lie (= not tell the truth)** (v) ★★★ /laɪ/
lügen
to deliberately say something that is not true
It was obvious that she was lying.
- 1.88 **limit** (n) ★★★ /'lɪmɪt/
Höchstgrenze / Limit
the greatest amount or level of something that is possible or allowed
The speed limit here is forty miles an hour.
- 1.89 **look after** (v) /lʊk ɑ:ftə(r)/
sich kümmern um
to take care of someone or something
It's hard work looking after three children all day.
- 1.90 **lyrics** (n) /'lɪrɪks/
Liedtext
the words of a song
- 1.91 **male** (n) /meɪl/
männlich
a male animal
- 1.92 **marriage** (n) ★★★ /'mæɪrɪdʒ/
Ehe
the relationship between two people who are husband and wife
a long and happy marriage
- 1.93 **meal** (n) ★★★ /mi:l/
Mahlzeit
an occasion when you eat, such as breakfast or lunch, or the food that you eat at that time
He cooked us a delicious meal.
- 1.94 **message** (n) ★★★ /'mesɪdʒ/
Nachricht
a piece of written or spoken information that you give or send to someone
I got your email message, thank you.

- 1.95 **mistake** (n) ★★ /mɪ'steɪk/
Fehler
something that you have not done correctly, or something you say or think that is not correct
spelling/grammar mistakes
- 1.96 **month** (n) ★★★ /mʌnθ/
Monat
one of the 12 periods that a year is divided into, for example January or February
Could we meet earlier in the month?
- 1.97 **newspaper** (n) ★★★ /'nju:zpeɪpə(r)/
Zeitung
a set of large printed sheets of folded paper containing news, articles, and other information that is published every day or every week
a local newspaper
- 1.98 **obey** (v) ★ /ə'beɪ/
gehörchen / befolgen
to do what a person, law, or rule says that you must do
Officers expect their troops to obey them without question.
- 1.99 **on time** (adj) /ɒn 'taɪm/
pünktlich
arriving at the correct time and not late
- 1.100 **online** (adj & adv) ★★ /ɒn'laɪn/
online
connected to or available through a computer or a computer network, especially the Internet
an online bookshop
- 1.101 **opportunity** (n) ★★★ /ɒpə(r)'tju:nəti/
Gelegenheit
an opportunity to do something, especially something that you want to do
Students are given the chance to learn another language.
- 1.102 **opposite (= true, the opposite of false)** (n) ★★ /'ɒpəzɪt/
gegenüber (= wahr, das Gegenteil von falsch)
across from, or on the other side of, someone or something
They sat at opposite ends of the room.
- 1.103 **option** (n) ★★★ /'ɒpʃ(ə)n/
Möglichkeit / Option
something that you can choose to do
We discussed all the marketing options and chose television advertising.
- 1.104 **particular** (adj) ★★★ /pə(r)'tɪkjʊlə(r)/
bestimmt / speziell
used for emphasizing that you are talking about one specific person or thing and not anyone or anything else
Are there any particular topics that you would like me to explain further?
- 1.105 **permanent** (adj) ★★ /'pɜ:(r)mənənt/
ständig / permanent
happening or existing for a long time, or for all time in the future
The illness can cause permanent blindness.
- 1.106 **place** (n) ★★★ /pleɪs/
an eine Stelle stellen / legen
to put something somewhere, usually in a careful way
Ella placed the dish on the table.
- 1.107 **recent** (adj) ★★★ /ri:s(ə)nt/
kürzlich
happening or starting a short time ago
a recent discovery
- 1.108 **regularly** (adv) ★★ /'regjʊlə(r)li/
regelmäßig
after equal amounts of time have passed
The committee meets regularly.
- 1.109 **responsible** (adj) ★★★ /rɪ'spɒnsəb(ə)l/
verantwortlich
if you are responsible for something that has happened, you caused it, or you deserve to be blamed for it
Parents feel responsible when things go wrong.
- 1.110 **result** (n) ★★★ /rɪ'zʌlt/
Folge
something that is caused directly by something else
He said the argument was the result of a misunderstanding.
- 1.111 **result** (n) ★★★ /rɪ'zʌlt/
(End)ergebnis
the final score in a sports game, the number of votes that someone gets in an election, or the number of points that someone gets in a competition
The election result was a disaster for the party.
- 1.112 **result** (n) ★★★ /rɪ'zʌlt/
Ergebnis
a piece of information that you get by examining, studying, or calculating something
The results of the survey will be published shortly.
- 1.113 **result** (n) ★★★ /rɪ'zʌlt/
Erfolg
results: success that you achieve
He breaks rules, but he gets results.
- 1.114 **rule** (n) ★★★ /ru:l/
Regel
a statement that explains what you can or cannot do in a particular situation
grammatical rules
- 1.115 **service** (n) ★★★ /'sɜ:(r)vɪs/
Dienstleistung(sunternehmen)
a system that provides things that the public needs
transport/education services
- 1.116 **shout** (v) ★★★ /ʃaʊt/
(laut) rufen / rufen / schreien
to say something in a loud voice
He was one of those speakers who shout into the microphone.
- 1.117 **shout** (v) ★★★ /ʃaʊt/
aufschreien
to make a sudden loud noise because you are afraid or you feel pain
A man in the next bed was shouting wildly in pain.

- 1.118 **specialist** (noun) ★ /'speʃəlɪst/
Spezialist/in
someone whose training, education, or experience
makes them an expert in a particular subject
a web design specialist
- 1.119 **spy** (v) /spaɪ/
Spion/in
to work as a spy
- 1.120 **stress** (n) ★ /stres/
Stress
a worried or nervous feeling that makes you unable to
relax, or a situation that makes you feel like this
the stresses and strains of everyday living
- 1.121 **strict** (adj) ★ /strikt/
streng / strikt
someone who is strict expects people to obey rules
completely, or obeys rules completely themselves
The coach is very strict about our diet.
- 1.122 **technology** (n) ★★★ /tek'nɒlədʒi/
Technologie
advanced scientific knowledge that is used for
practical purposes, especially in industry
computer/military technology
- 1.123 **yell** (v) /jel/
brüllen / schreien
to shout loudly
- 1.124 **zone** (n) ★ /zəʊn/
Zone / Gebiet
an area where a particular thing happens
an earthquake zone

Unit 2 Crime and criminals

Crimes

- 2.1 **burglary** (n) /'bɜ:(r)gləri/
Einbruch (diebstahl)
the crime of entering a building illegally in order to steal things
He was jailed for 12 months for burglary.
- 2.2 **burgle** (v) /'bɜ:(r)g(ə)l/
einbrechen
to enter a building and steal things
I think we've been burgled!
- 2.3 **kill** (v) ★★★ /kɪl/
töten / umbringen
to make a person or other living thing die
Each year thousands of people are killed and injured on the roads.
- 2.4 **mug** (v) /mʌɡ/
(in der Öffentlichkeit) überfallen / ausrauben
to attack someone in a public place and steal their money or possessions
They were mugged just in front of their house.
- 2.5 **mugging** (n) /'mʌɡɪŋ/
(öffentlicher) Überfall / Raub
an attack on someone in a public place in order to steal their money, jewellery, or other possessions
- 2.6 **murder** (n) ★★ /'mɜ:(r)də(r)/
Mord
the crime of deliberately killing someone
The murder was committed over five years ago.
- 2.7 **piracy** (n) /'paɪəsi/
1 Produktpiraterie
the crime of making and selling illegal copies of computer programs, books, videos, or CDs
The authorities have recently cracked down on software piracy.
2 Seeräuberei / Piraterie
the crime of stealing things from ships while they are sailing
There is a great deal of piracy in the ocean around Africa.
- 2.8 **pirate** (n & v) /'paɪrət/
Pirat
someone who steals things from ships while they are sailing
- 2.9 **rob** (v) /rɒb/
rauben
to take money or property from someone illegally
They were planning to rob the museum.
- 2.10 **robbery** (n) /'rɒbəri/
Raub
the crime of stealing money or property
a bank robbery

- 2.11 **shoplifting** (n) /'ʃɒplɪftɪŋ/
Ladendiebstahl
the crime of stealing things from a shop
- 2.12 **steal** (v) ★★ /sti:l/
stehlen
to take something that belongs to someone else without permission
She was caught stealing food from the supermarket.
- 2.13 **theft** (n) /θeft/
Diebstahl
the crime of stealing something
There have been a lot of thefts recently.
- 2.14 **vandalise** (v) /'vændəlaɪz/
mutwillig beschädigen
to deliberately damage or destroy things, especially public property

Criminals

- 2.15 **burglar** (n) /'bɜ:(r)glə(r)/
Einbrecher
someone who enters a building illegally in order to steal things
- 2.16 **mugger** (n) /'mʌɡə(r)/
Straßenräuber
someone who attacks people in public places and steals their money, jewellery, or other possessions
- 2.17 **murderer** (n) /'mɜ:(r)dərə(r)/
Mörder
someone who commits murder
a mass murderer
- 2.18 **robber** (n) /'rɒbə(r)/
Räuber
someone who steals money or property
a bank robber
- 2.19 **shoplifter** (n) /'ʃɒplɪftə(r)/
Ladendieb
someone who steals items from a shop
- 2.20 **thief** (n) /θi:f/
Dieb
someone who steals something
The thief stole a valuable painting from the museum.
- 2.21 **vandal** (n) /'vænd(ə)l/
Vandale
someone who deliberately damages or destroys things, especially public property

Phrasal verbs connected with investigating and finding

- 2.22 **find out** (v) /faɪnd 'aʊt/
herausfinden
to discover a fact or piece of information
I don't want Jerry to find out about this.
- 2.23 **look into** (v) /lʊk 'ɪntə/
untersuchen / prüfen / ermitteln
to try to discover the facts about something such as a problem or crime
The airline have promised to look into the matter.
- 2.24 **look for** (v) /'lʊk fə(r)/
suchen
to search for someone or something
I'm looking for Jim. Have you seen him?
- 2.25 **turn up** (v) /tɜː(r)n 'ʌp/
auftauchen
to arrive somewhere
She failed to turn up for work on Monday.
- 2.26 **come across** (v) /kʌm ə'krɒs/
zufällig stoßen auf
to meet someone or find something by chance
I came across a word I'd never seen before.
- 2.27 **work out** (v) /wɜː(r)k 'aʊt/
herausfinden / berechnen
to find an answer to something by calculating it
Use the chart to work out how much tax you have to pay.

Other words and phrases

- 2.28 **afterwards** (adv) ★★ /'ɑːftə(r)wə(r)dz/
danach
after something else that you have already mentioned
Let's go and see a film and afterwards we could go for a meal.
- 2.29 **ahead** (adv) ★★★ /ə'hed/
1 vorn(e)
in the direction in front of you
There's a motel just a few miles ahead.
2 (zeitlich) folgend
used for saying what will happen in the future
Where will the money come from in the years ahead?
- 2.30 **army** (n) ★★★ /'ɑː(r)mi/
Armee
a large organization of soldiers who are trained to fight wars on land
an army officer/colonel
- 2.31 **arrest** (v) ★★ /ə'rest/
festnehmen
if the police arrest someone, they take that person to a police station because they think that he or she has committed a crime
Police raided the building and arrested six men.

- 2.32 **basic** (adj) ★★★ /'beɪsɪk/
1 wesentlich / Haupt-
forming the main or most important part or aspect of something
Rice is the basic ingredient of the dish.
2 elementar / Grund-
simple, with nothing special or extra
The state provides only basic health care.
- 2.33 **behind** (adv) ★★★ /bɪ'haɪnd/
1 (räumlich) (da)hinter
at the back of someone or something
The teacher was standing behind me, looking over my shoulder.
2 zugrunde liegend / ausschlaggebend / eigentlich verantwortlich sein
used for saying what causes something or who is responsible for making it happen, especially when this is not obvious
Police believe that a racist group is behind the attacks.
3 verspätet / im Rückstand / im Verzug
late or too slow in doing things that you have to do
The project is already a month behind schedule.
- 2.34 **block** (v) ★ /blɒk/
den Weg verstellen / blockieren
to stop something from moving along or passing through something
A car was blocking the road.
- 2.35 **box** (n) ★★★ /bɒks/
1 Schachtel / Kasten / Behälter
a container with straight sides and a flat base
a cardboard box
2 Rubrik
a space for writing information on a printed form, or a space on a computer screen with information in it
a dialogue box
- 2.36 **bunker** (n) /'bʌŋkə(r)/
Bunker
a room with very strong walls that is built underground as a shelter against bombs
a nuclear bunker
- 2.37 **by accident** /baɪ 'æksɪd(ə)nt/
zufällig
by chance, without being planned or intended
Quite by accident, she came up with a brilliantly simple solution.
- 2.38 **by post** /baɪ 'pəʊst/
auf dem Postweg / mit der Post
using the postal system
Did you send the parcel by post or by courier?
- 2.39 **camera** (n) ★★★ /'kæm(ə)rə/
1 Fotoapparat
a piece of equipment for taking photographs
2 Filmkamera
a piece of equipment for making television programmes, films, or videos
He was caught on camera robbing the bank.
- 2.40 **case** (= 'criminal case') (n) ★★★ /keɪs/
Fall (= Strafsache) / Angelegenheit
a situation that involves a particular person or thing
In the majority of cases, it's easy to keep costs down.

- 2.41 **catch** (v) ★★★ /kætʃ/
 1 **auffangen**
 to stop something that is falling or moving through the air, and hold it
Stewart caught the ball with one hand.
 2 **fangen / ergreifen**
 if the police catch someone, they find them and arrest them
 3 **erwischen / erreichen**
 to get on a train, bus, plane, or boat that is travelling somewhere
I caught the next train to London.
 4 **sich anstecken**
 to get a disease or illness
Brian caught chickenpox from his nephew.
- 2.42 **cheque** (n) ★ /tʃek/
 Scheck
 a piece of printed paper that you can use instead of money
a cheque for £50
- 2.43 **commit** (v) ★★★ /kə'mɪt/
 (Verbrechen) verüben / begehen
 to do something that is illegal or morally wrong
The study aims to find out what makes people commit crimes.
- 2.44 **corner** (n) ★★★ /'kɔ:(r)nə(r)/
 1 **Ecke**
 the part of an object, space, or room where two edges or sides meet
The baby banged his head on the corner of the table.
 2 **Straßenecke / Kurve**
 a place where two roads meet, or where there is a sharp bend in the road
I get my newspaper from the shop on the corner.
- 2.45 **crash** (v) /kræʃ/
 zusammenstoßen / auffahren
 to hit something hard, making a loud noise and often causing damage
On his way to the party, Cliff crashed his car.
- 2.46 **crossroads** (n) /'krɒs,rəʊdz/
 (Straßen)kreuzung
 a place where one road crosses another
- 2.47 **damage** (v) ★★★ /'dæmɪdʒ/
 beschädigen
 to harm something physically
Many buildings had been damaged in the blast.
- 2.48 **destroy** (v) ★★★ /dɪ'strɔɪ/
 zerstören
 to damage or harm something so severely that it cannot exist as it was before
An earthquake destroyed the town.
- 2.49 **detail** (n) ★★★ /'di:teɪl/
 1 **Teil einer Sache**
 one of many small facts or pieces of information relating to a situation
No details of the offer were revealed.
 2 **Detail / Einzelaspekt**
 all the small aspects or features that something has, especially when they are difficult to notice
Attention to detail is important in this job.
- 2.50 **disappear** (v) ★★★ /dɪsə'piə(r)/
 verschwinden
 to no longer happen or exist
The symptoms should disappear within a few days.
- 2.51 **driving mirror** (n) /'draɪvɪŋ mɪrə(r)/
 Rückspiegel
 a mirror fixed inside the front window of a car that lets the driver see what is happening behind it
- 2.52 **escape** (v) ★★ /ɪ'skeɪp/
 entkommen
 to get away from a dangerous or unpleasant place
Three people died in the fire, but John escaped through the bedroom window.
- 2.53 **everywhere** (adv) ★★★ /'evri,weə(r)/
 überall
 used for talking about a very large area such as a region, a country, or the whole world
I'd like to thank all my fans everywhere for their support.
- 2.54 **expect** (v) ★★★ /ɪk'spekt/
 1 **rechnen**
 to think that something will happen
We're expecting good weather at the weekend.
 2 **voraussetzen / erwarten**
 to think that it is right or reasonable that something should happen
Our customers expect good service.
- 2.55 **fight** (n & v) ★★★ /faɪt/
 1 **Kampf / Prügelei / Schlägerei**
 a situation in which people hit each other
He had a fight with a man in the pub.
 2 **Streit / Auseinandersetzung**
 a situation in which people disagree or argue with each other
All teenagers have fights with their parents.
- 2.56 **franc** (n) /fræŋk/
 Franc (Währung)
 the unit of money used in France and Belgium before the Euro replaced it and still used in Switzerland and some other countries
- 2.57 **gadget** (n) /'gædʒɪt/
 Gerät
 a small tool or piece of equipment that does something that is useful or impressive
kitchen gadgets
- 2.58 **gang** (n) /gæŋ/
 1 **Gang / Bande**
 a group of young people who spend time together and often cause trouble
a study of Chicago street gangs
 2 **Gang (Kriminelle)**
 a group of criminals working together
a gang of thieves
 3 **Gruppe von Freunden**
 a group of friends
- 2.59 **get ready** (v) /get 'redi/
 sich fertig machen
 to prepare yourself to do something
She's upstairs getting ready to go out.

- 2.60 **guard** (n & v) ★★ /gɑ:(r)d/
 1 Wache / Wachmann
 someone whose job is to protect a place or person
a prison guard
 2 Schaffner/in
 an official on a train whose job is to check tickets
- 2.61 **gun** (n) ★★★ /gʌn/
 Gewehr
 a weapon that shoots bullets or large shells
Enemy guns fired a shell every two or three minutes.
- 2.62 **handbag** (n) /'hæn(d),bæg/
 Handtasche
 a small bag that women use for carrying personal things such as money and keys
- 2.63 **handle** (n) ★ /'hænd(ə)l/
 Griff
 the part of something that you use for holding it
knives with plastic handles
- 2.64 **happen** (v) ★★★ /'hæpən/
 geschehen / eintreten
 to take place, usually without being planned
The accident happened at 4.30 pm yesterday.
- 2.65 **headlights** (n) /'hed,lait/
 Frontscheinwerfer
 the two lights on the front of a vehicle
- 2.66 **headquarters** (n) /hed'kwɔ:(r)tə(r)z/
 Zentrale / Hauptquartier
 the place where a company, organization, or military unit has its main offices or its main centre of control
The UN headquarters are in New York.
- 2.67 **identification** (n) /aɪdentɪfɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n/
 Ausweis
 something that proves who you are, especially a document with your name and a photograph
Can you show me some identification?
- 2.68 **jump out** (v) /dʒʌmp 'aʊt/
 ins Auge springen / auffallen
 if something jumps out at you, you notice it immediately
- 2.69 **kidnap** (v) /'kɪdnæp/
 entführen / kidnappen
 to illegally take someone away and make them a prisoner, especially in order to make their family or a government give you money
Three American journalists have been kidnapped by political extremists.
- 2.70 **logic** (n) /'lɒdʒɪk/
 1 Denkweise / Gedankengang
 the way that someone connects ideas when they are explaining something or giving a reason
I don't understand your logic.
 2 Logik (Wissenschaft)
 the study of the way that ideas can be connected and used to explain things
- 2.71 **magician** (n) /mə'dʒɪʃ(ə)n/
 Zauberer/in / Magier/in
 someone whose job is to entertain people by performing magic tricks
- 2.72 **mission** (n) /'mɪʃ(ə)n/
 1 Mission
 an important piece of work that a person or group of people has to do for a government or large organization, especially one that involves travel
a fact-finding/rescue mission
 2 Auftrag / Zweck
 an aim that is very important to a person or organization
Helping homeless people was Gina's mission in life.
- 2.73 **navy** (adj & n) /'neɪvi/
 Marine
 the part of a country's armed forces that uses ships
an officer in the navy
- 2.74 **neck** (n) ★★★ /nek/
 1 Hals / Nacken / Genick
 the part of your body that joins your head to the rest of your body
The tight collar pinched his neck.
 2 Flaschen- / Gitarrenhals
 a long narrow part of something such as a bottle or a musical instrument
the neck of a guitar/violin
- 2.75 **note** (n) ★★★ /nəʊt/
 1 kurze Nachricht
 a short written message to someone
I've written him a note asking him to meet me tonight.
 2 Notizen
 notes: details from something such as a lecture or a book that you write on a piece of paper so that you can remember them
It'll help you later if you take notes.
 3 Zettel / Geldschein
 a piece of paper money
a £5 note
- 2.76 **outside** (adj, adv & n) ★★★ /'aʊt'saɪd/
 1 draußen
 not inside a building
Outside the sun was shining.
 2 außerhalb von etwas (räumlich)
 away from a particular country, area, or town
The postal service is better outside London.
 3 jenseits (bestimmter Grenzen zeitlich und situationsbezogen)
 not within the limits of a particular time, range, or situation
classes held outside normal school hours
- 2.77 **pair** (n) ★★★ /peə(r)/
 1 Paar / zwei gleiche Teile
 a set of two things of the same type
The vases were sold as a pair.
 2 im Deutschen steht in der Regel dabei der Singularbegriff
 a single unit made up of two similar parts joined together
My glasses are getting old and I probably need a new pair.

- 2.78 **parcel** (n) /'pɑ:(r)s(ə)l/
Päckchen
something wrapped in paper or in a large envelope so that it can be sent by post
- 2.79 **petrol station** (n) /'petrəl steɪʃ(ə)n/
Tankstelle
a garage that sells petrol for your car
- 2.80 **pocket** (n) ★★ /'pɒkɪt/
Tasche (im Kleidungsstück)
a small bag that forms part of a piece of clothing and is used for holding small objects
She searched her pockets for the car keys.
- 2.81 **police force** (n) /pə'li:s fɔ:(r)s/
Polizei / Polizeiapparat
an organized group of police officers in charge of a country or a particular area
- 2.82 **popular** (adj) ★★★ /'pɒpjʊlə(r)/
beliebt
liked by many people
Jenny is one of the most popular girls in the school.
- 2.83 **prison** (n) ★★★ /'prɪz(ə)n/
Gefängnis
an institution where people are kept as a punishment for committing a crime
He's currently in prison for tax fraud.
- 2.84 **property** (n) ★★★ /'prɒpə(r)ti/
1 Besitz
the things that you own
The books are my personal property.
2 Landbesitz / Ländereien
land and the buildings on it
He owns several properties in London.
- 2.85 **quickly** (adv) ★★★ /'kwɪkli/
schnell
at a fast speed
We have to work quickly.
- 2.86 **regular (= common)** (adj) ★★★ /'regjʊlə(r)/
1 gleichmäßig / regelmäßig
arranged so that there is the same amount of time or space between things
regular monthly meetings
2 dauerhaft / Stamm-
doing something or done frequently
a regular customer
- 2.87 **reply** (v) ★★★ /rɪ'plai/
antworten / erwidern
to say, write, or do something as an answer
'I know,' Corbett replied quietly.
- 2.88 **revise** (v) /rɪ'vaɪz/
1 überarbeiten
to change, improve, or make additions to something
a revised draft of the treaty
2 Lernstoff wiederholen
to study your notes and information again in order to prepare for an examination
Have you revised the work we did last term?
- 2.89 **rope** (n) ★★ /rəʊp/
dickes Seil / Tau
a type of very thick string that can be used for tying or pulling things
One of the men tied a rope to a tree.
- 2.90 **sack** (n) /sæk/
Sack
a large strong bag for storing and carrying things
The sack was too heavy to lift.
- 2.91 **scene of the crime** /si:n əv ðə 'kraɪm/
Tatort
the place where a crime was committed
The police attended the scene of the crime.
- 2.92 **show** (v) /ʃəʊ/
zeigen
to prove that something exists or is true
The study shows an increase in the disease among the elderly.
- 2.93 **side road** (n) /'saɪd rəʊd/
Seitenstraße
a small road that is connected to a major road
- 2.94 **software** (n) ★★★ /'sɒf(t)weə(r)/
Software
the programs used by computers for doing particular jobs
word-processing software
- 2.95 **soldier** (n) ★★ /'səʊldɜ:(r)/
Soldat/in
someone who is a member of an army
- 2.96 **solve** (v) ★★ /sɒlv/
1 lösen / beheben
to find a solution to something that is causing difficulties
solve a crisis/dispute/conflict
2 aufklären
to find the reason or explanation for something
solve a mystery/puzzle/riddle
- 2.97 **speed** (v) /spi:d/
1 schnell fahren
to move quickly
an endless stream of traffic speeding towards the city
2 rasen
to drive a car faster than the fastest speed legally allowed
Drivers who are caught speeding risk a heavy fine.
- 2.98 **successful** (adj) ★★★ /sək'sesf(ə)l/
1 gelungen / geglückt
achieving the result that you want
The team has had a highly successful season
2 erfolgreich
a successful person does well in their career
a successful businesswoman
3 einträglich / lukrativ
a successful business makes a lot of money
It was another very successful year for the bank.

- 2.99 **suddenly** (adv) ★★★ /'sʌd(ə)nli/
 plötzlich
 quickly and without any warning
A strange feeling suddenly came over him.
- 2.100 **sunglasses** (n) /'sʌŋɡla:sɪz/
 Sonnenbrille
 dark glasses that you wear to protect your eyes when the sun is bright
- 2.101 **surprise** (n) ★★★ /sə(r)'praɪz/
 1 Überraschung
 an unusual event, or an unexpected piece of news
The news came as a big surprise to everyone.
 2 Staunen / Überraschtsein
 the feeling that you have when something unusual or unexpected happens
Many students expressed surprise at the news.
- 2.102 **suspicious** (adj) /sə'spɪʃəs/
 1 misstrauisch
 if you are suspicious, you do not trust someone or you think that something bad might have happened
Colleagues became suspicious when he started acting strangely.
 2 verdächtig
 if something is suspicious, you think that it might be bad or dangerous
Customers noticed a suspicious package by the door.
- 2.103 **thick** (adj) ★★★ /θɪk/
 1 dick / dicht
 a thick object or material has a long distance between two opposite sides, edges, or surfaces
a thick woollen sweater
 2 dick / dickwandig
 used for stating the distance between the opposite surfaces or edges of a solid object
The walls are only a few inches thick.
 3 dickflüssig
 a thick liquid is more stiff or solid than normal and does not flow easily
a thick cream sauce
 4 dumm
 stupid
He's rich, but a bit thick.
- 2.104 **try** (v) ★★★ /traɪ/
 1 sich bemühen / versuchen
 to attempt to do something
Owen tried a shot at goal, but the ball went wide.
 2 testen / (aus)probieren
 to do something in order to find out whether it is enjoyable, suitable, or effective
Have you tried these biscuits? They're great!
- 2.105 **turn off (= lights)** (v) /tɜ:(r)n 'ɒf/
 aus- / abschalten
 to stop using a piece of equipment or a supply of gas, electricity, or water by pressing, turning, or moving something
Will you turn the television off, please?
- 2.106 **unexpectedly** (adv) /ˌʌnɪk'spektɪdli/
 unerwarteterweise
 something that is unexpected is surprising, because you did not expect it at all, or you expected it to happen in a different way
His response was unexpectedly positive.
- 2.107 **uniform** (adj & n) ★★ /'ju:nɪfɔ:(r)m/
 1 gleichförmig
 the same everywhere
The policy ensures a uniform standard of health care throughout the country.
 2 Uniform (Kleidung)
 a set of clothes that you wear to show that you are part of a particular organization or school
He was still wearing his school uniform.
- 2.108 **urgent** (adj) ★ /'ɜ:(r)dʒ(ə)nt/
 dringend / eilig
 urgent things are things that you need to deal with immediately
He had some urgent business to attend to.
- 2.109 **violence** (n) ★★ /'vaɪələns/
 1 Gewalttätigkeit
 violent behaviour
acts of violence
 2 Gewalt / Heftigkeit
 a strong force that something has, often one that causes a lot of damage
the violence of the storm
- 2.110 **walking stick** (n) /'wɔ:kɪŋ stɪk/
 Gehstock
 a stick that some people use to help them to walk
- 2.111 **worried** (adj) ★ /'wɒrɪd/
 besorgt
 nervous and upset because you are thinking about your problems or about bad things that could happen
Everyone was very worried when John didn't show up.

Gateway to Exams

Units 1–2

clear (adj) ★★★ /klɪə(r)/

- 1 klar ersichtlich
obvious and certain to be true
It appears to be a clear case of discrimination.
- 2 klar verständlich
easy to understand
Clear instructions are provided.
- 3 klar / durchsichtig
transparent
a clear glass bottle

conference (n) ★★ /'kɒnf(ə)rəns/

Konferenz
a large meeting where people who are interested in a particular subject discuss ideas
a conference hall/room/centre

connection (n) ★★★ /kə'neɪʃ(ə)n/

- 1 Verbindung
a relationship between things or people
I don't see a connection between the two cases.
- 2 (Verkehrs)anschluss
a train, bus, or plane that allows you to continue a journey
My train was late and I missed my connection.

cover (v) ★★★ /'kʌvə(r)/

bedecken
to put one thing over another in order to protect or hide it
Cover the food until you are ready to eat it.

hood (n) /hʊd/

Kapuze
the part of a coat or jacket that covers your head
You can always put your hood up if it rains.

hoodie (n) /'hʊdi/

Kapuzenpullover
a piece of clothing with a hood that you wear on the top part of your body, usually made of thick cotton. Some people think that young men wear hoodies because they are trying to hide their face when they carry out criminal activities.

identify (v) ★★★ /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/

- 1 identifizieren
to recognize someone and be able to say who they are
One of the thieves has been identified by witnesses.
- 2 erkennen / ermitteln / bestimmen
to recognize something and to understand exactly what it is
Several key problems have already been identified.

incident (n) ★★ /'ɪnsɪd(ə)nt/

Vorfall
something that happens that is unusual, violent, or dangerous
an embarrassing incident

jay-walking (n) /'dʒeɪwɔːkɪŋ/
unachtsames, regelwidriges Überqueren der Straße
a dangerous or illegal way of crossing a street at a place where cars do not usually stop. Someone who does this is called a jaywalker.

necessary (adj) ★★★ /'nesəs(ə)ri/

notwendig
if something is necessary, you must have it or must do it
I don't want to be disturbed unless it's absolutely necessary.

professor (n) ★ /prə'fesə(r)/

Lehrer/in, Professor/in
a senior teacher in a college or university
a professor of English

security (n) ★★★ /sɪ'kjʊərəti/

- 1 Sicherheit
safety from attack, harm, or damage
The information received is highly confidential and relates to national security.
- 2 Sicherheitsdienst
the department within an organization that protects buildings and workers
If you won't leave, I'll have to call security.

top (= clothes) (n) ★★★ /tɒp/

Top / Kleidungsstück, das den Oberkörper von Frauen bedeckt
a piece of clothing that covers the upper part of your body
She was wearing a red skirt and a black top.

Unit 3 Lost in translation

Countries, nationalities and languages

- 3.1 **Argentina** (n) /ɑ:(r)dʒən'ti:nə/
Argentinien
a country in South America
- 3.2 **Argentinian** (n) /ɑ:(r)dʒən'tɪniən/
argentinisch
relating to Argentina or its culture
- 3.3 **Austria** (n) /'ɒstriə/
Österreich
a country in Europe
- 3.4 **Austrian** (adj & n) /'ɒstriən/
österreichisch
relating to Austria or its culture
- 3.5 **Brazil** (n) /brə'zɪl/
Brasilien
a country in South America
- 3.6 **Brazilian** (adj & n) /brə'zɪliən/
brasilianisch
relating to Brazil or its culture
- 3.7 **Dutch** (adj & n) /dʌtʃ/
1 Holländer/in
someone who is Dutch is from the Netherlands
2 holländisch
relating to the Netherlands, or to the language and culture of the Netherlands
- 3.8 **Egypt** (n) /'i:dʒɪpt/
Ägypten
a country in North Africa
- 3.9 **Egyptian** (adj & n) /'dʒɪp(ə)n/
ägyptisch
relating to Egypt or its culture
- 3.10 **English** (adj & n) /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
1 Engländer/in
someone who is English is from England
Her mother is English and her father is American.
2 englisch
relating to England, or its language or culture
a traditional English village
- 3.11 **French** (adj & n) /frentʃ/
1 Französ/in
someone who is French is from France
My mother is French.
2 französisch
relating to France, or its language or culture
one of the best French restaurants in London
- 3.12 **German** (adj & n) /'dʒɜ:(r)mən/
1 Deutsch/e
someone who is German is from Germany
2 deutsch
relating to Germany, or its language or culture
a German restaurant
- 3.13 **The Netherlands** (n) /ðə 'neðərləndz/
die Niederlande
a country in Europe
- 3.14 **Italian** (adj & n) /'ɪtəlɪən/
italienisch / Italiener/in
relating to Italy, or its language or culture
an Italian restaurant
- 3.15 **Japan** (n) /dʒə'pæn/
Japan
a country in the far eastern part of Asia
- 3.16 **Japanese** (adj & n) /dʒə'pə'nɪz/
1 Japaner/in
someone who is Japanese is from Japan
2 japanisch
relating to Japan, or its language or culture
My sister drives a Japanese car.
- 3.17 **Poland** (n) /'pəʊlənd/
Polen
a country in Europe
- 3.18 **Polish** (adj & n) /'pəʊlɪʃ/
1 Pol/in
someone who is Polish comes from Poland
2 polnisch
relating to Poland, or its language or culture
- 3.19 **Portuguese** (adj & n) /'pɔ:(r)tʃu:gi:z/
1 Portugies/in
someone who is Portuguese is from Portugal
2 portugiesisch
relating to Portugal, or its language or culture
Portuguese history
- 3.20 **Romansh** (n) /rəʊ'mænjʃ/
rätoromanisch
one of the official languages of Switzerland
- 3.21 **Russia** (n) /'rʌʃə/
Russland
a large country spreading from Europe to Asia
- 3.22 **Russian** (adj & n) /'rʌʃ(ə)n/
1 Russ/in
someone who is Russian is from Russia
2 russisch
relating to Russia, or its language or culture
a Russian dictionary

3.23 **Spanish** (adj & n) /'spæniʃ/
 1 Spanier/in
 someone who is Spanish is from Spain
 2 spanisch
 relating to Spain, or its language or culture
Spanish flamenco music

3.24 **Swiss** (adj & n) /swɪs/
 1 Schweizer/in
 someone who is Swiss is from Switzerland
 2 schweizerisch
 relating to Switzerland or its culture

3.25 **Switzerland** (n) /'swɪtsələnd/
 Schweiz
 a country in Europe

3.26 **Wales** (n) /weɪlz/
 Wales
 relating to Switzerland or its culture

3.27 **Welsh** (adj & n) /welʃ/
 1 Waliser/in
 someone who is Welsh is from Wales
 2 walisch
 relating to Wales, or its language or culture

Learning a language

3.28 **do an exercise** (v) /duː ən 'eksə(r)saɪz/
 eine Übung machen
 undertake an activity or set of activities in order to learn how to do something
Next I'd like you to do the exercises on page 10.

3.29 **do homework** (v) /duː 'həʊm,wɜː(r)k/
 Hausaufgaben machen
 to prepare for something by learning as much as you can about it
You could tell from the interviewer's questions that he hadn't really done his homework.

3.30 **do/study English** (v) /duː / 'stʌdi 'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
 Englisch lernen / studieren
 to learn English by going to school, university etc
I wanted to study English in the sixth form.

3.31 **do/take an exam** (v) /duː / 'teɪk ən 'ɪgzæm/
 eine Prüfung machen
 complete a test
Students will take a two-hour examination at the end of the year.

3.32 **study** (v) ★★★ /'stʌdi/
 1 (an der Schule / Universität etwas) lernen / studieren
 to learn about a subject by going to school, university etc
She's studying history at university.
 2 (sich mit etwas befassen um zu) lernen / studieren
 to do work such as reading and homework
You need to study hard if you want to pass.

3.33 **make a mistake** (v) /'meɪk ə 'mɪsteɪk/
 einen Fehler machen
 to not do something correctly, or say or think something that is not correct
I won't make the same mistake again!

3.34 **memorization** (n) /'memərə'zeɪʃ(ə)n/
 der Vorgang des ins Gedächtnis Aufnehmens / auswendig Lernens
 the act of learning something so that you remember it perfectly
In school we learned by memorization.

3.35 **memorize** (v) /'meməraɪz/
 ins Gedächtnis aufnehmen / auswendig lernen
 to learn something so that can you remember it perfectly
The children had memorized a poem.

3.36 **practice** (n) ★★★ /'præktɪs/
 das Üben / Training
 occasions when you do something in order to become better at it, or the time that you spend doing this
piano/basketball practice

3.37 **practise** (v) ★★ /'præktɪs/
 üben / trainieren
 to repeat an activity regularly so that you become better at it
How many hours a day do you practise?

3.38 **revision** (n) /rɪ'vɪz(ə)n/
 1 das Überarbeiten
 the process of changing, improving, or making additions to something
He intends to undertake a major revision of the constitution.
 2 das Wiederholen eines Lernstoffs
 the work of studying for an examination
I can't go out - I've got to do some revision for my exams.

3.39 **student** (n) ★★★ /'stjuːd(ə)nt/
 Schüler/in, Student/in
 someone who goes to a university, college, or school
Jennifer is one of my best students.

3.40 **translate** (v) ★ /trænz'leɪt/
 1 übersetzen
 to change spoken or written words into a different language
I don't speak Russian, so someone will have to translate.
 2 bewirken / ergeben
 to cause a particular situation or result
Will the sales increase translate into more jobs?

3.41 **translation** (n) ★ /trænz'leɪʃ(ə)n/
 1 Übersetzung
 a piece of work in which spoken or written words have been changed into a different language
Some people like to make lists of words with translations in their own language.
 2 das Übersetzen
 the activity of changing spoken or written words into a different language
Most legal translation is done by lawyers with foreign language training.

Negative prefixes

- 3.42 **illegal** (adj) ★★ /ɪ'lɪ:g(ə)l/
illegal / ungesetzlich / gesetzeswidrig
not allowed by the law
illegal drugs
- 3.43 **impossible** (adj) ★★★ /ɪm'pɒsəb(ə)l/
unmöglich / nicht möglich
if something is impossible, no one can do it or it cannot happen
We were faced with an impossible task.
- 3.44 **incorrect** (adj) /ɪnkə'rekt/
falsch / nicht korrekt
wrong, or not accurate or true
an incorrect answer
- 3.45 **informal** (adj) ★ /ɪn'fɔ:(r)m(ə)l/
informell / locker
relaxed, friendly, and not official
The hotel has an informal atmosphere.
- 3.46 **invisible** (adj) /ɪn'vɪzəb(ə)l/
unsichtbar
something that is invisible cannot be seen
She had a magic cloak that made her invisible.
- 3.47 **irregular** (adj) /ɪ'regjələ(r)/
1 unregelmäßig / nicht in regelmäßigen Abständen eintretend
not happening regularly
His breathing had become irregular.
2 unregelmäßig / sich nicht regelkonform verhaltend
not following the usual rules of grammar. For example, 'eat' is an irregular verb because its past tense is 'ate' and its past participle is 'eaten'.
- 3.48 **unhappy** (adj) ★★ /ʌn'hæpi/
1 unglücklich
feeling sad or upset, or making someone feel sad or upset
Why are you so unhappy?
2 unzufrieden
not satisfied
People are very unhappy about the high ticket prices.
- 3.49 **unofficial** (adj) /,ʌnə'fɪʃ(ə)l/
1 inoffiziell / nicht offiziell festgelegt
not organized or formally approved by anyone in authority
The union is to take unofficial strike action next Tuesday.
2 inoffiziell / nicht offiziell bestätigt
not having an official position or status
He has become the president's unofficial spokesman.
- 3.50 **unusual** (adj) ★★ /ʌn'ju:ʒʊəl/
1 nicht normal / ungewöhnlich
not normal, common, or ordinary
You're in a very unusual situation.
2 sich von anderen / anderem abheben
different from other people or things in a way that is interesting, attractive, or impressive
The designers have chosen unusual colour combinations.

Other words and phrases

- 3.51 **accommodation** (n) ★★ /ə,kɒmə'deɪʃ(ə)n/
Unterkunft
a place for someone to stay, live, or work in
The hotel provides accommodation for up to 100 people.
- 3.52 **advice** (n) ★★★ /əd'vaɪs/
Rat(schlag) / Tipp
an opinion that someone gives you about the best thing to do in a particular situation
Ask your father for advice.
- 3.53 **airline** (n) ★ /'eə(r)laɪn/
Fluggesellschaft / Fluglinie
a company that owns aircraft and takes people or goods by plane from one place to another
Australia's national airline
- 3.54 **alien** (n) /'eɪliən/
Außerirdische/r
a creature from another planet
- 3.55 **annual** (n) /'ænjuəl/
1 jährlich erscheinende Zeitschrift / Jahrbuch
a book or magazine published once every year
2 einjährige Pflanze
a plant that grows, reproduces, and dies in the same year
- 3.56 **apart from** (phrase) /ə'pa:(r)t frəm/
abgesehen von / neben
in addition to someone or something
Apart from providing humanitarian aid, the UN is also supposed to enforce agreements.
- 3.57 **background** (n) ★★ /'bækgraʊnd/
1 Herkunft
the general experiences and influences that have formed someone's character, or the type of education and training they have had
students from very different backgrounds
2 Hintergrund
the part of a picture or pattern that is behind the main people or things in it
a picture of palm trees with mountains in the background
- 3.58 **belong to** (v) /bɪ'lɒŋ tə/
jdm. gehören
to be owned by someone
The car belongs to the woman next door.
- 3.59 **biscuit** (n) /'bɪskɪt/
kleines Gebäckstück / Keks
a small flat dry cake that is usually sweet
a packet of chocolate biscuits

- 3.60 **break** (n & v) ★★★ /breɪk/
 1 teilen / brechen
 if something breaks, or if you break it, it separates into two or more pieces when it is hit, dropped etc
I broke two dishes this morning.
 2 zerbrechen / kaputt gehen
 if a piece of equipment breaks, or if you break it, it stops working correctly
Don't play with the camera – you'll break it.
 3 (Gesetz) brechen / missachten
 to fail to obey a rule or law
Students who break these rules will be punished.
 4 eine Pause machen
 a short period of time when you stop what you are doing
We decided to take a short break.
- 3.61 **building** (n) ★★★ /ˈbɪldɪŋ/
 Bauwerk / Gebäude
 a structure such as a house that has a roof and walls
The town hall was a large impressive building.
- 3.62 **business (= count.)** (n) ★★★ /ˈbɪznəs/
 1 Handel
 the work of buying or selling products or services
the music/fashion business
 2 Arbeit / geschäftliche Tätigkeit
 the work that you do as your job
a business trip
- 3.63 **calculate** (v) ★★ /ˈkælkjuleɪt/
 (er)rechnen
 to discover a number or amount by using mathematics
Calculate the size of the angle.
- 3.64 **career** (n) ★★ /kəˈrɪə(r)/
 berufliche Tätigkeit / Karriere
 a job or profession that you work at for some time
the problems of combining a career and a family
- 3.65 **channel (= TV)** (n) ★★ /ˈtʃæn(ə)l/
 Kanal (Fernsehen)
 a television station and the programmes that it broadcasts
What's on the other channel?
- 3.66 **chat** (n & v) /tʃæt/
 1 sich nett mit jdm. unterhalten
 to talk in a friendly way
They sat waiting, chatting about their families.
 2 nette Unterhaltung / Gespräch
 a friendly conversation
I just rang up for a chat.
- 3.67 **confusion** (n) ★ /kənˈfjuːʒ(ə)n/
 Verwirrung
 a feeling that you do not understand something or cannot decide what to do
There seems to be some confusion about who actually won.
- 3.68 **consonant** (n) ★ /ˈkɒnsənənt/
 Konsonant
 any letter of the English alphabet except for 'a', 'e', 'i', 'o', and 'u'
- 3.69 **contain** (v) ★★★ /kənˈteɪn/
 enthalten
 to have something inside
boxes containing toys and books
- 3.70 **convention** (n) ★★ /kənˈvenʃ(ə)n/
 1 Konvention / Sitte / Brauch
 a way of behaving that is generally accepted as normal and right
social conventions
 2 Konferenz / Versammlung
 a large meeting of people from a particular profession or organization
Chicago was chosen as the site for an international crime convention.
- 3.71 **count** (v) ★★★ /kaʊnt/
 1 etw. zählen
 to calculate how many people or things there are in a group
All the votes have been counted.
 2 abzählen bis
 to say numbers one after another in order
I can count up to ten in German.
- 3.72 **credits (= at end of a film)** (n) /kredɪts/
 (Film)abspann
 a list of the people involved in making a film or television programme that is shown at the end of it
The song plays over the closing credits.
- 3.73 **dessert** (n) ★ /dɪˈzɜː(r)t/
 Nachtisch / Dessert
 sweet food that you eat after the main part of a meal
There was ice-cream for dessert.
- 3.74 **difficulty** (n) ★★★ /ˈdɪfɪk(ə)lti/
 1 Problem
 a problem
Many students have serious financial difficulties.
 2 Schwierigkeitsgrad
 the degree to which something is difficult
The courses vary in content and difficulty.
- 3.75 **discourse** (n) /ˈdɪskɔː(r)s/
 Vortrag / Abhandlung / Diskurs
 a long serious speech or piece of writing on a particular subject
a powerful discourse on art
- 3.76 **dub** (n & v) /dʌb/
 synchronisieren
 to change the sound in a film by replacing the original speech with words spoken in a different language
It was an English film dubbed into German.
- 3.77 **experience** (n & v) /ɪkˈspɪəriəns/
 1 Erfahrung
 knowledge and skill that you get by doing a particular job or activity
You don't need any experience to work here.
 2 Erlebnis
 something that happens to you, or a situation that you are involved in
our childhood experiences

- 3.78 **expression** (n) ★★★ /ɪk'spreʃ(ə)n/
Ausdruck / Redewendung
a word or phrase
He uses childish expressions like 'easy-peasy'.
- 3.79 **factor** (n) ★★★ /'fæktə(r)/
Faktor / Umstand
one of the things that influence whether an event happens or the way that it happens
Several factors have contributed to the increase in the number of road accidents.
- 3.80 **factory** (n) ★★★ /'fæktri/
Fabrik
a building where large quantities of goods are produced using machines
She works in a factory.
- 3.81 **familiar** (adj) ★★ /fə'miliə(r)/
vertraut / bekannt
well known to you, or easily recognized by you
People are more relaxed in familiar surroundings.
- 3.82 **flirt** (v) /flɜ:(r)t/
flirten
to behave towards someone in a way that shows that you are sexually attracted to them
He was really cute, so I flirted with him.
- 3.83 **fuelling stop** (n) /'fju:əlɪŋ ,stɒp/
Tankstopp
to call at a petrol station to buy petrol
- 3.84 **hamburger** (n) /'hæm,bɜ:(r)gə(r)/
Hamburger
a food made by pressing small pieces of beef (=meat from a cow) into a flat round shape and cooking it in oil. Hamburgers are usually eaten in a bread roll and are often called beefburgers or simply burgers.
He ate a large hamburger.
- 3.85 **instead of** (adv) ★★★ /ɪn'sted əv/
(an)statt / an Stelle von
used for saying that one person, thing, or action replaces another
You can use sunflower oil instead of olive oil in the recipe.
- 3.86 **interpretation** (n) ★★ /ɪn,tɜ:(r)prɪ'teɪʃ(ə)n/
1 Interpretation
an explanation of the meaning or importance of something
The Catholic interpretation of the Bible is slightly different.
2 Auslegung / Deutung
a way of performing a piece of music, a part in a play etc that shows how you understand it and feel about it
He was best known for his interpretation of English folk music.
- 3.87 **last** (v) ★★★ /lɑ:st/
1 dauern
to continue happening for a particular period, or until a particular time
The game lasts 80 minutes.
2 (aus)reichen
to continue to be available, or to be enough for what people need
The water won't last long.
- 3.88 **level** (n) ★★★ /'lev(ə)l/
1 Niveau / Grad / Ausmaß
the amount of something that exists at a particular time
Unemployment is now at its lowest level for 15 years.
2 (akademischer) Grad
a standard of academic ability
This is an excellent book for advanced level students.
3 Hierarchiestufe (Einscheidungs)ebene
a part or stage in a system that has several parts or stages
Decisions should be taken at local, not national, level.
4 Stockwerk
one of the floors in a building
a garage at basement level
- 3.89 **linguist** (n) /'lɪŋgwɪst/
1 Sprachkundige/r
someone who studies and speaks a lot of languages
2 Sprachwissenschaftler/in / Linguist/in
someone who teaches or studies linguistics
- 3.90 **mad about** (adj) /'mæd əbaʊt/
schwärmen für / versessen auf
very enthusiastic about something
Jack and I were mad about each other.
- 3.91 **main** (n) ★★★ /meɪn/
Haupt-
most important, or largest
We eat our main meal in the evening.
- 3.92 **monument** (n) /'mɒnjʊmənt/
1 Denkmal
a structure that is built in a public place in order to celebrate an important person or event
a monument to those who died in the attack
2 Zeugnis / Mahnmal
a place of historical importance
ancient/historic monuments
- 3.93 **mother-tongue** (n) /,mʌðə(r) 'tʌŋ/
Muttersprache
the first language that you learn to speak
- 3.94 **mountain** (n) ★★★ /'maʊntɪn/
1 Gebirge
a very high hill
They went walking and climbing in the mountains.
2 Berg
a large pile or amount of something
a mountain of paperwork
- 3.95 **native speaker** (n) /'neɪtv 'spi:kə(r)/
Muttersprachler/in
someone who speaks a particular language as their first language
- 3.96 **neighbour** (n) ★★ /'neɪbə(r)/
Nachbar/in
someone who lives near you
friends and neighbours
- 3.97 **occasionally** (adv) ★★ /ə'keɪz(ə)nəli/
gelegentlich / manchmal
sometimes, but not frequently or regularly
Simmer the sauce for ten minutes, stirring occasionally.

- 3.98 **office** (n) ★★★ /'ɒfɪs/
Büro(gebäude)
a room or building where the people in an organization or department work, or the people who work there
the company's Los Angeles office
- 3.99 **original** (adj & n) ★★★ /ə'ɒrɪdʒ(ə)nəl/
1 erst- / ursprünglich
existing at the beginning of a period or process, before any changes have been made
Do you know who the car's original owner was?
2 originell / außergewöhnlich
new, interesting, and different from anything else
a highly original design
3 Original-
not copied from something else
The original painting is in a museum in Vienna.
- 3.100 **over (= more than)** (adv) ★★★ /əʊvə(r)/
mehr als / über
more than a particular amount, number, or age
Yeltsin was elected by a large majority with over 45 million votes.
- 3.101 **permission** (n) ★★ /pə(r)'mɪʃ(ə)n/
Erlaubnis
the right to do something that is given to you by someone in authority
You are not allowed to camp here without permission.
- 3.102 **picnic** (n) /'pɪknɪk/
Picknick
a meal that you eat outside
A lot of people take their family to have a picnic on the river bank.
- 3.103 **politician** (n) ★★ /ˌpɒlə'tɪʃ(ə)n/
Politiker/in
someone who has a job in politics
- 3.104 **possession** (n) ★★ /pə'zɛʃ(ə)n/
Besitz
something that you own
Their family home and possessions were destroyed in the fire.
- 3.105 **sailing** (n) /'seɪlɪŋ/
Segeln
the sport or activity of travelling across water in a sailing boat
She's really keen on sailing.
- 3.106 **sauce** (n) ★ /sɔːs/
Soße
a liquid food that you put on other foods to give them a particular flavour
tomato sauce
- 3.107 **set up (= start, establish)** (v) /set 'ʌp/
gründen / einrichten / bilden / aufbauen
to start something such as a business, organisation or institution
The group plans to set up an import business.
- 3.108 **sign** (n) ★★★ /saɪn/
(Straßen)schild
a flat object with words or pictures on it, put in a public place in order to provide information or to advertise something
a flashing neon sign
- 3.109 **simple** (adj) ★★★ /'sɪmp(ə)l/
1 leicht
easy to understand or do
Students were given a simple skills test.
2 einfach
plain, without any complicated features or decoration
a simple meal
- 3.110 **simplify** (v) /'sɪmplɪfaɪ/
vereinfachen
to make something less complicated or difficult
Simplify your life by shopping online.
- 3.111 **skill** (n) ★★★ /skɪl/
Fähigkeit / Fertigkeit
the ability to do something well, usually as a result of experience and training
I admired the skill and dedication of the nursing staff.
- 3.112 **snow** (n) ★★ /snəʊ/
Schnee
small soft white pieces of ice that fall from the sky and cover the ground
The path was hidden under a blanket of snow.
- 3.113 **sound** (n) ★★★ /saʊnd/
1 Ton / Laut
something that you can hear
Laura didn't make a sound as she left the room.
2 Lautstärke
the loudness of a radio, television etc
Turn the sound up a bit – I can't hear.
- 3.114 **summary** (n) ★★ /'sʌməri/
Zusammenfassung / Inhaltsangabe
a short account of something that gives only the most important information
The text provides summaries of the plots of Shakespeare's plays.
- 3.115 **surfing** (n) /'sɜː(r)fɪŋ/
1 Surfen (als Sport)
a sport in which people ride on waves using surfboards
2 Surfen (im Internet)
the activity of looking at different places on the Internet or on television in order to find something interesting
- 3.116 **theme park** (n) /'θiːm paː(r)k/
Themenparkt / Vergnügungspark
a large park where people pay to play games and have fun and where all the entertainment is designed according to one theme
- 3.117 **tomato ketchup** (n) /tə'mɑːtəʊ 'ketʃəp/
Tomatenketchup
a thick red sauce made from tomatoes

- 3.118 **translator** (n) /træns'leitə(r)/
 Übersetzer/in
 someone whose job is to translate spoken or written words into a different language
- 3.119 **tribe** (n) /traɪb/
 Volksstamm / Sippe
 a large group of related families who live in the same area and share a common language, religion, and customs
Native American tribes
- 3.120 **Turkish** (n & adj) /'tɜː(r)kiʃ/
 1 Türk/in
 someone who is Turkish is from Turkey
 2 türkisch
 relating to Turkey, or its language or culture
- 3.121 **version** (n) ★ /'vɜː(r)ʃ(ə)n/
 Version / Fassung
 a form of something that is different from other forms or from the original
The software comes in several different versions.
- 3.122 **vowel** (n) /'vaʊəl/
 Vokal
 one of the letters a, e, i, o, or u, or the sounds that they represent
- 3.123 **whole** (adj & n) ★★★ /həʊl/
 1 ganz / gesamt / komplett
 all of something
My whole family came to watch me playing in the concert.
 2 ganz / heil / intakt
 not divided or broken
Add three whole eggs plus two additional yolks.
- 3.124 **yoghurt** (n) /'jɒgə(r)t/
 Joghurt
 a food made from milk that has become thick and slightly sour
a bowl of natural yoghurt

Unit 4 Fit and well

Parts of the body

- 4.1 **arm** (n) ★★★ /ɑ:(r)m/
Arm
one of the two long parts of your body with your hands at the end
I put my arm around his shoulders.
- 4.2 **back** (n) ★★★ /bæk/
Rücken
the part of your body between your neck and your bottom, on the opposite side to your chest and stomach
I have a pain in my back.
- 4.3 **chest** (n) ★★★ /tʃest/
Brust(korb)
the upper front part of your body between your neck and your stomach
a broad/hairy chest
- 4.4 **ear** (n) ★★★ /ɪə(r)/
Ohr
one of the two parts at the sides of your head that you hear with
He whispered something in her ear.
- 4.5 **elbow** (n) ★★ /'elbəʊ/
Ellenbogen
the part in the middle of your arm, where it bends
She sat with her elbows on the table.
- 4.6 **finger** (n) ★★★ /'fɪŋgə(r)/
Finger
the long thin parts on the end of your hands
- 4.7 **foot** (n) ★★★ /fʊt/
Fuß
the part of your body at the end of your leg, on which you stand
He wiped his feet on the mat.
- 4.8 **hand** (n) ★★★ /hænd/
Hand
the part of your body at the end of each arm that you use for holding things
Mrs Bennet put her hands over her ears to shut out the noise.
- 4.9 **head** (n) ★★★ /hed/
Kopf
the top part of your body that has your brain, eyes, mouth etc in it
Lynn had a bruise on the side of her head.
- 4.10 **knee** (n) ★★★ /ni:/
Knie
the part in the middle of your leg, where it bends
a serious knee injury
- 4.11 **leg** (n) ★★★ /leg/
Bein
one of the parts of a person's or animal's body to which the feet are attached
an exercise to strengthen the leg muscles
- 4.12 **nose** (n) ★★★ /nəʊz/
Nase
the part of your face that is above your mouth that you use for smelling and breathing
I'd like to punch him on the nose.
- 4.13 **stomach** (n) ★★ /'stʌmək/
1 Bauch
the soft part at the front of your body that is between your chest and your legs
A horse had kicked her in the stomach.
2 Magen
the organ inside your body where food goes when you have eaten it
She'll feel better when she has some food in her stomach.
- 4.14 **throat** (n) ★★ /θrəʊt/
1 Rachen
the area at the back of your mouth and inside your neck
She's in bed with a throat infection.
2 Kehle
the front part of your neck
The bigger man grabbed him by the throat.
- 4.15 **toe** (n) ★ /təʊ/
Zeh
one of the five individual parts at the end of your foot
Vera slipped off her shoes and wriggled her toes.
- 4.16 **tooth** (n) ★★★ /tu:θ/
Zahn
any of the hard white objects inside your mouth that you use for biting
a loose/missing/broken tooth

Health problems and illnesses

- 4.17 **broken** (adj) ★★★ /'brəʊkən/
gebrochen
a broken bone has been damaged with the result that it is in two or more pieces
You can't walk with a broken leg.
- 4.18 **cold** (adj & n) ★★ /kəʊld/
kalt / Erkältung
a minor illness that blocks your nose and makes you cough
I didn't go to the game because I had a cold.

- 4.19 **cough** (n) ★ /kɒf/
Husten
to force air up through your throat with a sudden noise, especially when you have a cold or when you want to get someone's attention
My chest felt painful, and I was coughing uncontrollably.
- 4.20 **earache** (n) /'ɪərɪk/
Ohrenschmerzen
pain in your ear
- 4.21 **flu** (n) /fluː/
Grippe
a very common infectious disease that lasts for a short time and makes you feel weak and tired
He's in bed with flu.
- 4.22 **headache** (n) ★ /'hedɪk/
Kopfweh
a pain in your head
I had a bad headache yesterday.
- 4.23 **hurt** (v) ★★★ /hɜː(r)t/
schmerzen
to feel pain somewhere in your body
Fred's knees hurt after skiing all day.
- 4.24 **pain** (n) ★★★ /peɪn/
Schmerz
a bad feeling in part of your body when you are hurt or become ill
An old injury was causing him intense pain.
- 4.25 **sore** (adj) /sɔː(r)/
wund / weh / schmerzend
painful and uncomfortable, usually as a result of an injury, infection, or too much exercise
I always feel stiff and sore after gardening.
- 4.26 **stomach ache** (n) /'stʌmək eɪk/
Magenschmerzen / Bauchschmerzen
pain in your stomach
- 4.27 **temperature** (n) ★★★ /'temprɪtʃə(r)/
Temperatur / Fieber
a measurement of how hot or cold a place or object is
I don't feel well and have a high temperature.
- 4.28 **toothache** (n) /'tuːθeɪk/
Zahnschmerzen
a pain in one or more of your teeth
He's got really bad toothache.
- 4.29 **virus** (n) ★ /'vaɪrəs/
Virus
a very small living thing that can enter your body and make you ill, or a disease or illness caused by this
Malaria is caused by a virus.

Compound nouns connected with health and medicine

- 4.30 **food poisoning** (n) /'fuːd ˌpɔɪz(ə)nɪŋ/
Lebensmittelvergiftung
an illness caused by eating food that contains harmful bacteria
- 4.31 **first aid** (n) /fɜː(r)st 'eɪd/
Erste Hilfe
basic medical treatment that is given as soon as someone is injured or ill
- 4.32 **health centre** (n) /'helθ ˌsentə(r)/
Gesundheitszentrum
a building where people can go to see a doctor or nurse
- 4.33 **heart attack** (n) /'hɑː(r)t əˌtæk/
Herzanfall
an occasion when someone suddenly has a lot of pain because their heart stops working normally
One of the passengers suffered a heart attack.
- 4.34 **painkiller** (n) /'peɪnˌkɪlə(r)/
Schmerzmittel
a medicine that reduces pain
- 4.35 **waiting room** (n) /'weɪtɪŋ ˌruːm/
Wartezimmer
a room where you wait for something such as a train, or for someone such as a doctor to be ready to see you

Other words and phrases

- 4.36 **accident** (n) ★★★ /'æksɪd(ə)nt/
1 Unfall
an unexpected event that causes injury or damage
He was killed in a climbing accident.
2 Zufall
something that happens without being planned
I didn't mean to do it! It was an accident.
- 4.37 **admit** (v) ★★★ /əd'mɪt/
zugeben
to agree that something bad is true, or to agree that you have done something wrong
Davis admitted causing death by careless driving.
- 4.38 **bitterness** (n) /'bɪtə(r)nəs/
Verbitterung / Groll
feeling angry or upset because of a bad experience, especially when you think that you have been treated unfairly
She looked back on the episode with bitterness.
- 4.39 **blame** (n) /bleɪm/
Schuld
responsibility for an accident, problem, or bad situation
Why do I always get the blame for everything?

- 4.40 **boat** (n) ★★★ /bəʊt/
 Boot
 a vehicle for travelling on water
The only way to get there was by boat.
- 4.41 **bored** (adj) ★★ /bɔ:(r)d/
 gelangweilt
 feeling impatient and annoyed because nothing is interesting
The waiter looked very bored.
- 4.42 **borrow** (v) ★★ /'bɒrəʊ/
 ausleihen
 to receive and use something that belongs to someone else, and promise to give it back
Can I borrow your calculator?
- 4.43 **bright** (adj) ★★★ /braɪt/
 1 hell
 bright colours are strong but not dark
She was wearing a bright red scarf.
 2 leuchtend
 full of strong shining light
It was a bright sunny day.
 3 gescheit / intelligent
 intelligent
one of the brightest students in the class
- 4.44 **chemical** (n) ★★★ /'kemɪk(ə)l/
 Chemikalie
 a substance used in chemistry, or one produced by a process that involves chemistry
toxic chemicals
- 4.45 **congratulations** (n) ★ /kən,grætʃʊ'leɪʃ(ə)nz/
 1+2 Glückwunsch / Gratulation
 used for telling someone that you are pleased about their success, good luck, or happiness on a special occasion
'I've passed my driving test.' 'Congratulations!'
 an expression of pleasure to someone for their success, good luck, or happiness on a special occasion
We had thousands of letters of congratulation.
- 4.46 **cruelty** (n) /'kru:əlti/
 Grausamkeit
 cruel behaviour
cruelty to children/animals
- 4.47 **cure** (n) ★ /kjʊə(r)/
 1 Kur / Therapie
 a medicine or treatment that makes someone who is ill become healthy
Doctors say there are several possible cures.
 2 Lösung
 a solution to a problem
It's the only possible cure for high unemployment.
- 4.48 **desert** (n & v) ★★ /noun: 'dezɜ:(r)t/
 1 Wüste
 a large area of land with few plants and dry weather
the Sahara Desert
 2 Einöde
 a boring place where nothing happens or where everything is the same
a desert of car parks and concrete buildings
- 4.49 **drama** (n) ★ /'drɑ:mə/
 1 Drama
 a play for the theatre, television, or radio
a television drama about nurses
 2 Dramaturgie
 plays in general or as a subject that you study
He teaches drama.
- 4.50 **drug** (n) ★★★ /drʌg/
 1 Droge
 an illegal substance that affects someone physically or mentally when they put it into their body
drug smuggling
 2 Medikament
 a substance that a doctor gives you in order to treat a disease or medical problem
Your doctor may prescribe drugs for this condition.
- 4.51 **emergency** (n) ★★ /'ɪmɜ:(r)dʒ(ə)nsi/
 Notfall
 an unexpected situation in which immediate action is necessary, often because there is danger
The club is now facing a financial emergency.
- 4.52 **evil** (adj & n) /'i:v(ə)l/
 böse/ böseartig / übel / das Böse / das Übel
 very bad or cruel
a dangerous and evil dictator
- 4.53 **fall** (v) ★★★ /fɔ:l/
 1 (herunter) fallen
 to move quickly downwards from a higher position by accident
I keep falling off my bike.
 2 (vom Himmel) fallen
 to come down to the ground from the sky
Snow began to quietly fall.
- 4.54 **fault** (n) ★★ /fɔ:lt/
 1 Makel
 a feature that makes someone or something less good
She has her faults, but on the whole she's very nice.
 2 Defekt
 a problem with a machine or piece of equipment that stops it from working correctly
The fire was caused by an electrical fault.
- 4.55 **fear** (n) ★★★ /fiə(r)/
 1 Angst
 the feeling that you have when you are frightened
She eventually managed to overcome her fear of the dark.
 2 Furcht / Vorahnung
 something bad or unpleasant that you are afraid might happen
He expressed fears for his missing wife's safety.
- 4.56 **filled** (adj) /fɪld/
 gefüllt
 to make something full
Tears filled her eyes.
- 4.57 **forest** (n) ★★★ /'fɒrɪst/
 Wald
 a large area of land that is covered by trees and other plants growing close together
Acid rain is already destroying large areas of forest.

- 4.58 **forgive** (v) ★ /fɔ(r)'gɪv/
vergeben / verzeihen
to decide to stop being angry with someone who has done something that is bad
John has never forgiven himself for the accident.
- 4.59 **get off (a boat)** (v) /get 'ɒf/
aussteigen
to leave a bus, plane, or train
We will get off at the next stop.
- 4.60 **get rid of** (v) /get 'rɪd əv/
loswerden / sich entledigen
to throw away, give away, or sell something that you no longer want or need
We're moving, so we have to get rid of a lot of our furniture.
- 4.61 **get well** (v) /get 'wel/
gesund werden
as you recover from illness, you get well
Get well soon!
- 4.62 **ghost** (n) /gəʊst/
Geist
the spirit of a dead person that someone believes that they can see or hear
The ghost of a murdered woman is said to walk in the castle at night.
- 4.63 **grant** (v) ★★ /grɑːnt/
Stipendium
an amount of money that the government or an organization gives you for a specific purpose and does not ask you to pay back
a research grant
- 4.64 **guess** (n & v) ★★ /ges/
raten
to say or decide what you think is true, without being certain about it
a competition to guess the weight of the pig
- 4.65 **guilty** (adj) ★★ /'ɡɪlti/
1 schuld bewusst
ashamed and sorry because you have done something wrong
a guilty look/expression
2 schuldig
someone who is guilty has committed a crime or has done something wrong
Patrick knew that he was guilty of lying.
- 4.66 **hard (= solid)** (adj) ★★★ /hɑː(r)d/
hart / fest
stiff, firm, and not easy to bend or break
hard wooden benches
- 4.67 **human being** (n) /'hjuːmən 'biːɪŋ/
menschliches Wesen
a person
The disease can be fatal in human beings.
- 4.68 **hygiene** (n) /'haɪdʒiːn/
Reinlichkeit / Hygiene
the practice of keeping yourself and the things around you clean in order to prevent illness and disease
personal hygiene
- 4.69 **ice** (n) ★★ /aɪs/
Eis
water that has frozen and become solid
a block/lump of ice
- 4.70 **innocence** (n) /'ɪnəs(ə)ns/
Unschuld
the state of not being guilty of a crime or anything bad
This new evidence would hopefully prove his innocence.
- 4.71 **laboratory** (n) ★ /lə'bɒrət(ə)ri/
Labor
a building or large room where people do scientific research
our new research laboratory
- 4.72 **laptop** (n) /'læp,tɒp/
Laptop
a small computer that you can carry with you
a laptop computer
- 4.73 **lie, lay** (v) ★★★ /laɪ, leɪ/
1 liegen / sich hinlegen
to be or put yourself in a position in which your body is flat on a surface such as the floor or a bed
She was lying on the beach reading a book.
2 liegen / sich befinden
to be on a particular surface
The gun was lying on the ground next to him.
- 4.74 **lie, lied** (v) ★★★ /laɪ, laɪd/
lügen
to deliberately say something that is not true
It was obvious that she was lying.
- 4.75 **lock** (v) ★★ /lɒk/
abschließen
to fasten something such as a door with a key, or to be fastened with a key
Have you locked the car?
- 4.76 **lower (your voice)** (v) ★ /'ləʊə(r)/
senken / verringern
to reduce something in number, amount, value, or strength
The voting age was lowered from 21 to 18 years.
- 4.77 **mad** (adj) ★ /mæd/
1 verrückt / dumm
very silly or stupid
You'll think I'm mad – I've just left my job.
2 verrückt / irre
an offensive way of describing someone who is mentally ill
She was completely mad.
- 4.78 **mime** (n & v) /maɪm/
mimen / Mimik
to tell a story using only the movements of your body and face, not using words
- 4.79 **misery** (n) /'mɪzəri/
Elend / Ungemach
the state of being extremely unhappy or uncomfortable
Our people have suffered untold hardship and misery.

- 4.80 **non-stop** (adj) /ˌnɒnˈstɒp/
ununterbrochen / non-stop
continuing without stopping
non-stop entertainment
- 4.81 **paracetamol** (n) /ˌpærəˈsɪtəməʊl/
Paracetamol
a common type of painkiller
- 4.82 **poison** (n) /ˈpɔɪz(ə)n/
Gift
a substance that can kill you or make you ill if you eat, drink, or breathe it
- 4.83 **politely** (adv) ★ /pəˈlɪtli/
höflich
in a polite way
'Did you sleep well?' she asked politely.
- 4.84 **pray** (v) ★ /preɪ/
beten
to speak to God or a saint, for example to give thanks or to ask for help
They prayed for peace.
- 4.85 **prize** (n) ★★ /praɪz/
Preis / Auszeichnung
a reward that you get for being successful in a competition, or for being good at something
the Nobel Prize for chemistry
- 4.86 **project** (n & v) verb: /prɒdʒekt/ noun: /
'prɒdʒekt, 'prɒʊdʒekt/
1 **Projekt**
a piece of work that involves collecting information
The university has set up a new research project to study language development in babies.
2 **projizieren**
to send an image to a screen or other surface
His letters were projected onto a large courtroom screen.
- 4.87 **raise (your voice)** (v) /reɪz/
laut sprechen / anschreien / anherrschen
to speak in a loud angry way
We told him not to raise his voice to our children.
- 4.88 **reach** (n & v) /ri:tʃ/
1 **ankommen**
to arrive somewhere
We hoped to reach the camp before dark.
2 **ergreifen**
to move your hand towards something you are trying to touch or pick up
He turned round and reached for the phone.
3 **erreichen**
to manage to touch something or pick it up by stretching out your arm
We keep the bottles up here so the children can't reach them.
- 4.89 **recover** (v) ★★ /rɪˈkʌvə(r)/
1 **gesund werden**
to become fit and healthy again after an illness or injury
I haven't fully recovered from the flu.
2 **wiedererhalten**
to get back something that has been lost or stolen or is owed
The thieves were caught, but many of the items were never recovered.
- 4.90 **reduce** (v) ★★★ /rɪˈdju:s/
reduzieren
to make something smaller or less in size, amount, importance, price etc
Try to reduce the amount of fat in your diet.
- 4.91 **remedy** (n) ★ /ˈremədi/
1 **Lösung (eines Problems)**
a solution to a particular problem
There are no easy remedies for learning difficulties.
2 **Heilmittel**
a cure for pain or for a minor illness
homeopathic/herbal remedies
- 4.92 **ride** (v) ★★ /raɪd/
(Fahrrad) fahren / (Pferd) reiten
to sit on a bicycle, motorcycle, or an animal such as a horse and control it as it moves
I learned to ride a bike when I was five.
- 4.93 **rubbish** (n) ★ /ˈrʌbɪʃ/
1 **Abfall / Müll**
things that you throw away because they are no longer useful
The streets were littered with rubbish.
2 **Blödsinn**
things that someone says or writes that are not reasonable or sensible
As usual, he was talking complete rubbish.
- 4.94 **ruin** (n & v) /ˈruːn/
Ruin / Zerstörung / zerstören / ruinieren
to spoil or destroy something
She had ruined her mother's chances of getting a job.
- 4.95 **seasick** (adj) /ˈsiːsɪk/
seekrank
feeling ill from the movement of the boat that you are travelling on
- 4.96 **seasickness** (n) /ˈsiːsɪknəs/
Seekrankheit
illness caused by moving transport
- 4.97 **separate** (adj & v) ★★★ /adjective: 'sep(ə)rət
verb: 'separeɪt/
1 **getrennt / separat**
not together
My brother and I always had separate rooms.
2 **einzel / unabhängig**
not connected with something that is similar
Police have arrested seven drug smugglers in three separate incidents this week.
3 **trennen**
to keep people or things apart from each other
The army was called in to help separate the warring factions.

- 4.98 **ship** (n) ★★★ /ʃɪp/
Schiff
a very large boat that is used for carrying people or goods long distances
His ship sailed from Pearl Harbor on Monday.
- 4.99 **sick** (adj & n) ★★ /sɪk/
übel / Erbrechen
if you are sick, food that you have eaten suddenly comes out of your stomach through your mouth
I'm going to be sick!
- 4.100 **slip past** (v) /slɪp 'pɑːst/
ungenutzt verstreichen
if time or an opportunity slips past, you fail to use it or to gain an advantage from it
I had the chance to switch jobs, but I let it slip past.
- 4.101 **solid** (adj) ★★ /'sɒlɪd/
fest
a solid substance is firm and hard and is not a liquid or a gas
The lake was frozen solid.
- 4.102 **stare** (v) ★★ /steə(r)/
anstarren
to look at someone or something very directly for a long time
It's rude to stare.
- 4.103 **strong** (adj) ★★★ /strɒŋ/
1 **kräftig**
physically powerful and healthy
Are you strong enough to carry that?
2 **solide**
not easily broken, damaged, or destroyed
a strong fabric/glove/rope
3 **(mental) stark**
someone who is strong has confidence, determination, and emotional strength
You've got to be strong and not let their jokes bother you.
4 **bemerkenswert**
very noticeable
a strong light/colour
- 4.104 **succeed** (v) ★★★ /sək'sɪd/
gelingen / Erfolg haben / (sein) Ziel erreichen
to achieve something that you planned to do or attempted to do
Everyone wants the peace process to succeed.
- 4.105 **suffer** (v) ★★★ /'sʌfə(r)/
leiden
to experience something very unpleasant or painful
In wars, it's usually innocent civilians that suffer.
- 4.106 **summer** (n) ★★★ /'sʌmə(r)/
Sommer
the season between spring and autumn, when the weather is hottest
the summer of 1973
- 4.107 **take over** (v) /,teɪk 'əʊvə(r)/
1+2 **übernehmen**
to begin to do something that someone else was doing
Jane took over as director after Richard retired.
to take control of something, especially another company
IBM is taking over the smaller company.
- 4.108 **turn** (n) /tɜː(r)n/
abbiegen
a change of direction made by a person or vehicle
He made a left turn into a quiet street.
- 4.109 **twice** (adv) ★★★ /twɑːs/
zwei Mal
two times
He's phoned twice already this morning.
- 4.110 **website** (n) /'web,saɪt/
Website
a place on the Internet where information is available about a particular subject, company, university etc
- 4.111 **wicked** (adj) /'wɪkɪd/
böse / boshhaft
morally wrong and deliberately intending to hurt people
I knew that it was a wicked thing to do.
- 4.112 **winter** (n) ★★★ /'wɪntə(r)/
Winter
the season after autumn and before spring, when it is usually cold
a cold/severe/hard winter
- 4.113 **wonder** (v) ★★★ /'wʌndə(r)/
1 **sich fragen / sich Gedanken machen**
to think about something because you want to know more facts, or because you are worried
'How did they find out?' she wondered.
2 **sich wundern**
to be very impressed or surprised by something
It's hard not to wonder at the miracle of a newborn baby.

Gateway to Exams

Units 3–4

ability (n) ★★★ /ə'biləti/

Fähigkeit

the skill that you need in order to do something

She has good organizational abilities.

acupuncture (n) /'ækjʊpʌŋktʃə(r)/

Akupunktur

a medical treatment that involves putting needles into particular parts of someone's body

board game (n) /'bɔ:(r)d ɡeɪm/

Brettspiel

any game in which you move objects around on a special board

brain (n) ★★ /breɪn/

Gehirn

the organ inside your head that allows you to think and feel, and controls your body

The illness had affected his brain.

chess (n) /tʃes/

Schach

a game that two people play on a board with black and white squares. The pieces that you use have different shapes and move in different ways.

a chess set

crossword (n) /'krɒs,wɜ:(r)d/

Kreuzwörterrätsel

a word game in which the answers to questions are written in rows of squares that cross each other

discovery (n) ★★ /dɪ'skʌv(ə)ri/

Entdeckung

something that is found, or something new that is learned

This is one of the most important archaeological discoveries of the century.

effective (adj) ★★★ /ɪ'fektɪv/

effektiv

working well and producing the result that was intended

You need more effective communication within the organization.

Unit 5 TV world

TV programmes

- 5.1 **advert (ad/advertisement) (n)** /'ædvɜ:(r)t/
Werbung
an announcement in a newspaper, on television, on the Internet etc that is designed to persuade people to buy a product or service, go to an event, or apply for a job
- 5.2 **cartoon (n)** /kɑ:(r)'tu:n/
Zeichentrickfilm
a film or TV programme made by photographing a series of drawings so that things in them seem to move
- 5.3 **chat show (n)** /'tʃæt ʃəʊ/
Talkshow
a television or radio programme in which famous people talk about themselves and their work
- 5.4 **comedy (n)** ★ /'kɒmədi/
Komödie / Comedy
a funny film, play, or television programme
a fast-moving comedy about the antics of a group of flatmates
- 5.5 **documentary (n)** /ˌdɒkjʊ'ment(ə)ri/
Dokumentation
a film or television programme that deals with real people and events
She made a two-part documentary about the war in Kosovo.
- 5.6 **film (n)** ★★★ /fɪlm/
Film
moving pictures that tell a story
Have you seen the new James Bond film?
- 5.7 **game show (n)** /'geɪm ʃəʊ/
Spielshow
a television programme in which people play games or answer questions in order to win prizes
- 5.8 **programme (n)** ★★★ /'prəʊgræm/
Sendung
a television or radio broadcast
More people watch the news than any other programme.
- 5.9 **reality show (n)** /ri'æləti ʃəʊ/
Reality-Show
television programme that does not use professional actors but show real events and situations involving ordinary people
- 5.10 **remote control (n)** /ri:məʊt kən'trəʊl/
Fernbedienung
a system of controlling a machine or a vehicle from a distance

- 5.11 **series (n)** ★★★ /'sɪəri:z/
Serie
a set of television or radio programmes that are all about a particular subject, person, or group of people
Tonight's programme is the second in a three-part series.
- 5.12 **soap (n)** ★★ /səʊp/
Soap
a soap opera
- 5.13 **sports programme (n)** /'spɔ:(r)ts ˌprəʊgræm/
Sportsendung
a television or radio programme about sport
- 5.14 **the news (n)** ★★★ /ðə 'nju:z/
Nachrichten(sendung)
information about recent events that is reported in newspapers or on television or radio
foreign/sports/financial news
- 5.15 **turn/switch on/off (v)** /tɜ:(r)n/swɪtʃ 'ɒn/'ɒf/
einschalten / ausschalten
to start or stop using a piece of equipment or a supply of gas, electricity, or water by pressing, turning, or moving something
Will you turn the television off/on, please?

Adjectives describing TV programmes

- 5.16 **awful (adj)** ★★ /'ɔ:f(ə)l/
schrecklich
extremely bad
This wine tastes awful.
- 5.17 **boring (adj)** ★★ /'bɔ:ɪŋ/
langweilig
not at all interesting
a boring badly-paid job
- 5.18 **cool (adj)** ★★★ /ku:l/
1 cool (modisch)
fashionable and attractive
one of Britain's coolest young designers
2 toll
good or enjoyable
The restaurant was really cool.
- 5.19 **funny (adj)** ★★★ /'fʌni/
1 witzig / lustig
someone or something that is funny makes you laugh
a funny story
2 ungewöhnlich
strange or unusual
This tea tastes funny.

5.20 **informative** (adj) ★★★ /ɪn'fɔ:(r)mətɪv/
informativ / aufschlussreich
knowledge or facts about someone or something
We're not allowed to give you any information about our client's medical records.

5.21 **scary** (adj) /'skeəri/
unheimlich / beängstigend / gruselig
frightening
a scary story

Adjectives ending in **-ing** and **-ed**

5.22 **confusing**/ed (adj) ★ /kən'fju:zɪŋ/kən'fju:zɪd/
1 **durcheinander** / verwirrt
unable to understand something or think clearly about it
She was completely confused.
2 **verwirrend** / unverständlich
not easy to understand
She left a very confusing message.

5.23 **disappointing**/ed (adj) ★ /dɪsə'pɔɪntɪŋ/
dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd/
1 **enttäuscht**
unhappy because something did not happen or because someone or something was not as good as you expected
She was disappointed that he never replied to her letter.
2 **enttäuschend**
not as good as you had hoped or expected
This year's sales figures were very disappointing.

5.24 **embarrassing**/ed (adj) ★ /ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/ɪm'bærəst/
1 **verlegen** / peinlich berührt
feeling slightly ashamed, and worried about what other people will think of you
She looked embarrassed when we asked her about her boyfriend.
2 **unangenehm** / peinlich
making you feel nervous, ashamed, or stupid
an embarrassing situation

5.25 **frightening**/ed (adj) ★ /'fraɪt(ə)nɪŋ/'fraɪt(ə)nd/
1 **ängstlich**
feeling or showing fear
The puppy looked cold and frightened.
2 **beängstigend**
making you feel afraid, nervous, or worried
a frightening noise/thought/experience

5.26 **interesting**/ed (adj) ★★★ /'ɪntrəstɪŋ/'ɪntrəstɪd/
1+2 **interessiert**
wanting to know about or take part in something
Joe's always been interested in politics.
willing or keen to do something
We're going to the cinema. Are you interested would you like to come too?
3 **interessant**
making you want to pay attention or know more
an interesting topic

5.27 **moving**/ed (adj) /'mu:ɪvɪŋ/'mu:ɪvd/
1 **bewegend**
made you feel sad or sympathetic
His letter was deeply moving.
2 **bewegt**
a moving object is something that moves
He was pushed from a moving train.

5.28 **relaxing**/ed (adj) ★ /rɪ'læksɪŋ/ rɪ'læksɪd/
1 **entspannt** / erholt / sorglos
calm and not worried
Bill came back from his holiday looking relaxed and tanned.
2 **angenehm** / locker
pleasant and making you feel relaxed
The atmosphere in our office is very relaxed.

5.29 **surprising**/ed (adj) ★★ /sə(r)'praɪzɪŋ/ sə(r)'praɪzd/
1 **überrascht**
feeling surprise because something unexpected has happened
We were surprised by Ben's reaction to the news.
2 **überraschend**
unusual, or unexpected
It's not at all surprising that she's angry, considering what you said.

5.30 **tiring**/ed (adj) ★★★ /'taɪərɪŋ/'taɪə(r)d/
1 **müde**
needing to rest or sleep
Your mother looked tired.
2 **ermüdend**
making you feel tired
a tiring journey

Other words and phrases

5.31 **a bit** (adv) /ə 'bɪt/
ein bisschen / etwas
slightly, or a little
I'm feeling a bit tired.

5.32 **addict** (n) /'ædɪkt/
Süchtige/r / Junkie
someone who cannot stop taking illegal or harmful drugs
a heroin addict

5.33 **agree** (v) ★★★ /ə'ɡri:/
1 **übereinstimmen**
to have the same opinion as someone else
Doreen thought that the house was too small, and Jim agreed.
2 **gleicher Meinung sein**
to say that you will do something that someone else wants or suggests
I asked her to marry me, and she agreed.
3 **einverstanden sein**

5.34 **anatomy** (n) /ə'nætəmi/
Anatomie
the body of a human or animal, or the structure of a plant
Those are parts of your anatomy that we'd rather not hear about.

- 5.35 **archer** (n) /'ɑ:(r)tʃə(r)/
Bogenschütze
someone who shoots arrows from a bow
- 5.36 **attractive** (adj) /ə'træktɪv/
reizvoll / anziehend
something that is attractive is pleasant in some way
a pretty village set in attractive countryside
- 5.37 **authentic** (adj) /ɔ:'θentɪk/
echt / authentisch / nicht gefälscht
real, not false or copied
The letter is certainly authentic.
- 5.38 **baddy** (n) /'bædi/
Bösewicht
someone in a film or book who does unkind or illegal things
- 5.39 **brave** (adj & v) ★★ /breɪv/
mutig / unerschrocken / etwas die Stirn bieten/
trotzen
able to deal with danger, pain, or trouble without being frightened or worried
the brave soldiers who fought and died for their country
- 5.40 **broadcast** (n & v) /'brɔ:d,kɑ:st/
1 Sendung
a programme that is broadcast
Channel 5's main news broadcast
2 ausstrahlen
to send out messages or programmes to be received by radios or televisions
The BBC will be broadcasting the match live from Paris.
- 5.41 **cable** (n) /'keɪb(ə)l/
1 Kabel
thick wire used for carrying electricity or electronic signals
High winds brought the electricity cable down.
2 Tross
strong thick metal rope
steel cable
- 5.42 **capture** (v) ★★ /'kæptʃə(r)/
fangen
to catch a person or animal and stop them from escaping
Most of the men had been either killed or captured.
- 5.43 **century** (n) ★★★ /'sentʃəri/
Jahrhundert
a period of 100 years, usually counted from a year ending in -00
16th century paintings
- 5.44 **cheat** (v) ★ /tʃi:t/
betrügen
to behave dishonestly, or to not obey rules
Kids have always found ways of cheating in school exams.
- 5.45 **common** (adj) ★★★ /'kɒmən/
üblich / gängig
happening frequently, or existing in large amounts or numbers
Today smog is a common occurrence in many major cities.
- 5.46 **critic** (n) ★ /'krɪtɪk/
Kritiker
someone whose job is to give their opinions about things such as books, films, or plays
Michael is the paper's literary critic.
- 5.47 **demonstration** (n) ★★ /,demən'streɪʃ(ə)n/
1 Demonstration / Protestveranstaltung
an occasion when people protest about something in public
Angry students held demonstrations.
2 Vorführung
an occasion when someone shows how something works or how to do something
cooking demonstrations
- 5.48 **distant** (adj) ★ /'dɪstənt/
entfernt
far away from the place where you are
the distant sound of traffic
- 5.49 **doll** (n) /dɒl/
Puppe
a children's toy in the shape of a small person
- 5.50 **electronic** (adj) ★★ /,elek'trɒnɪk/
elektronisch
using electricity and extremely small electrical parts such as microchips
an electronic calculator
- 5.51 **episode** (n) /'epɪsəd/
Folge / Episode
one part of a series in a television or radio story
- 5.52 **equally** (adj) ★★ /'i:kwəli/
gleich(mäßig) / einheitlich
in equal amounts or quantities
The money raised will be divided equally among the charities.
- 5.53 **exotic** (adj) /ɪg'zɒtɪk/
exotisch
interesting or exciting because of being unusual or not familiar
dancers wearing exotic costumes
- 5.54 **fall asleep** (v) /fɔ:l ə'sli:p/
einschlafen
begin to sleep
She was so tired she fell asleep sitting in her chair.
- 5.55 **far (= far better)** (adv) ★★★ /fɑ:(r)/
weitaus / um einiges
used for emphasizing a difference when you are making a comparison
The situation is good in England, but it is far better in Scotland.

- 5.56 **fitness** (n) /'fɪtnəs/
Fitness
the state of being physically healthy and strong
a high level of physical fitness
- 5.57 **flat** (n) /flæt/
Wohnung
a set of rooms for living in, usually on one floor of a large building.
Let's meet at my flat.
- 5.58 **general election** (n) /dʒen(ə)rəl rɪlektʃən/
Parlamentswahl
an election in which every adult in the country can vote for the people who will represent them
- 5.59 **goal (= football)** (n) ★★★ /gəʊl/
Tor
1 in games such as football, the net or structure that you try to get the ball into in order to score points
2 the action of putting a ball into a goal
Nielsen scored two goals in the last ten minutes.
- 5.60 **gym** (n) /dʒɪm/
Fitnessstudio
a room or club with equipment for doing physical exercises
I try to go to the gym three times a week.
- 5.61 **hunger** (n) /'hʌŋgə(r)/
Hunger
1 a lack of food that can cause illness or death
a new chance to fight world hunger and poverty
2 the feeling that you have when you need to eat
a nutritious snack that will satisfy your hunger
- 5.62 **igloo** (n) /'ɪɡluː/
Iglu
a building made from snow or ice
- 5.63 **image (= picture)** (n) ★★★ /'ɪmɪdʒ/
Bild
a picture, especially one in a mirror or on a computer, television, or cinema screen
the flickering black-and-white images on the first cinema screens
- 5.64 **Inuit** (n) /'ɪnuɪt/
Inuit
a member of a group of people who live in northern Siberia, Canada, Alaska, and Greenland, or the language that they speak
- 5.65 **iron (= material)** (n) ★★ /'aɪə(r)n/
Eisen
a hard heavy metal that is used for making steel
- 5.66 **laugh** (n & v) ★★★ /lɑːf/
Lachen / Lache / lachen
to make the noise with your voice that shows that you think that something is funny
We talked and laughed late into the night.
- 5.67 **lazy** (adj) ★ /'leɪzi/
faul
not willing to work or do anything that involves effort
Get out of bed, you lazy slob!
- 5.68 **mechanical** (adj) /mɪ'kænɪk(ə)l/
mechanisch
operated by a machine, or relating to machines
a mechanical device
- 5.69 **melodramatic** (adj) /ˌmelədrə'mætɪk/
melodramatisch
behaving in a way that is too emotional or too serious
- 5.70 **newsreader** (n) /'njuːz,rɪːdə(r)/
Nachrichtensprecher
someone whose job is to read the news on television or radio
- 5.71 **nowadays** (adv) ★★ /'naʊədeɪz/
heutzutage
at the present time
Lots of people get divorced nowadays.
- 5.72 **organiser** (n) /'ɔ(r)gənaɪzə(r)/
Organisator / Veranstalter
someone who makes all the arrangements for an event or activity
a conference/party organizer
- 5.73 **outlaw** (n) /'aʊtlɔː/
Bandit / Geächteter
a criminal
the legendary outlaw Robin Hood
- 5.74 **palm tree** (n) /'pɑːm ˈtriː/
Palme
a tropical tree without branches that has large wide leaves growing from the top of its trunk
- 5.75 **parachuting** (n) /'pærəʃuːtɪŋ/
Fallschirmspringen
the activity of jumping out of a plane wearing a parachute
We are parachuting into enemy territory.
- 5.76 **persuade** (v) ★★ /pə(r)'sweɪd/
1 überreden
to make someone agree to do something by giving them reasons why they should
He did finally come with us, although it took a long time to persuade him.
2 überzeugen
to make someone believe that something is true
I managed to persuade him that it was not his fault.
- 5.77 **save** (n & v) /seɪv/
1 Abwehr / retten / beschützen
to make it possible for someone or something to avoid danger, harm, injury etc
campaigns to save the planet
2 (ein)sparen
to avoid using something such as money, time, or energy, or to use less of it
You can save £25 if you buy your tickets before Saturday.
3 aufbewahren
to keep or store something so that you can use it in the future
Save some energy for the end of the race.
4 halten
if a goalkeeper saves a ball in a sport such as football, they prevent the ball from going into the net
Smith saved a penalty in the second half.

- 5.78 **selective** (adj) /sɪˈlektɪv/
wählerisch
careful about what you choose or accept
He is very selective in his reading.
- 5.79 **sensation** (n) /senˈseɪʃ(ə)n/
Gefühl / Empfinden
the ability to feel something, or something that you feel
When she awoke she had lost all sensation in her legs.
- 5.80 **sensationalism** (n) /senˈseɪʃ(ə)nəˌlɪz(ə)m/
Sensationsgier
a way of reporting events, especially in a newspaper, that makes them seem as exciting or shocking as possible
- 5.81 **serious** (adj) ★★★ /ˈsɪəriəs/
1 schwerwiegend / ernsthaft / ernstzunehmend
bad or dangerous enough to make you worried
It's not a serious problem.
2 ernst (gemeint)
meaning what you say or do, and not making a joke
I'm sorry, I didn't realize you were being serious.
- 5.82 **silent** (adj) ★★ /ˈsaɪlənt/
1 still
not talking or making any noise
a crowd of silent onlookers
2 stumm
not pronounced
The 'b' in 'thumb' is silent.
- 5.83 **slightly** (adv) ★★★ /ˈslɑːtli/
etwas / ein bisschen
a little
I feel slightly better today.
- 5.84 **spend (time)** (v) ★★★ /spend ˈtaɪm/
verbringen / sich aufhalten
to stay somewhere, or to do something, for a period of time
We spent the day at the beach.
- 5.85 **sure** (adj) ★★★ /ʃʊə(r)/
1 gewiss / sicher sein
certain that something is real, true, or correct
I think she's called Monica, but I'm not sure.
2 sicher / sicherlich
certain to happen or succeed
Everyone thought that the deal was a sure thing that it would definitely happen.
- 5.86 **team** (n) ★★★ /tiːm/
1 Mannschaft
a group of people who play a sport or game against another group
a football/basketball team
2 Arbeitsteam
a group of people who work together
a negotiating team
- 5.87 **tower** (n) ★★ /ˈtaʊə(r)/
Turm
a tall narrow structure, building, or part of a building
a water tower
- 5.88 **transmission** (n) /trænˈzɪmj(ə)n/
1 Übertragung
the process of sending electronic signals such as radio or television signals, or a signal that is sent in this way
New telephone lines allow faster data transmission by fax or modem.
2 Übertragung / Ansteckung
the process by which something spreads from one person to another
the transmission of disease
- 5.89 **transmit** (v) /trænˈzɪt/
1 senden / übertragen
to send an electronic signal such as a radio or television signal
The Cup Final was transmitted via satellite to over 20 countries.
2 überbringen / übermitteln
to pass information, beliefs, or attitudes to other people
We transmit our values to our children.
- 5.90 **TV guide** (n) ★★ /tiː viː ˈɡaɪd/
Fernseh- / Programmzeitschrift
a book that gives information on television programmes
There are lots of TV guides to choose from.
- 5.91 **TV station** (n) ★★★ /tiː viː ˈsteɪʃ(ə)n/
Fernsehstation
a company that broadcasts television programmes
Watch your local television station for weather information.
- 5.92 **without** (adv & conj) ★★★ /wɪð'aʊt/
ohne
used for saying what someone or something does not have
I can't find the answer without a calculator.

Unit 6 Living planet

Geographical features

- 6.1 **beach** (n) ★★ /bi:tʃ/
Strand
an area of sand or small stones beside the sea or a lake
I like the kind of holiday where I can sit on the beach for a week and do nothing.
- 6.2 **coast** (n) ★★ /kəʊst/
Küste
an area of land along the edge of a sea
the east coast of England
- 6.3 **desert** (n) ★★ /'dezə(r)t/
Wüste
a large area of land with few plants and dry weather
the Sahara Desert
- 6.4 **forest** (n) ★★★ /'fɒrəst/
Wald
a large area of land that is covered by trees and other plants growing close together
My aunt loved to walk in the forest at sunrise.
- 6.5 **ice cap** (n) /'aɪs ˌkæp/
Eiskappe / Polkappe
a large area of ice that covers the land and sea around the North or South Pole
- 6.6 **jungle** (n) /'dʒʌŋɡ(ə)l/
Dschungel / Urwald
a thick tropical forest
We had to cut our way through dense jungle.
- 6.7 **mountain range** (n) /'maʊntɪn ˌreɪnɔːr/
Gebirgskette
a long row of mountains
- 6.8 **rainforest** (n) /'reɪnˌfɔːrɪst/
Regenwald
a forest in a tropical region of the world where it rains a lot
a campaign to halt the destruction of the rainforest

The environment

- 6.9 **drought** (n) /draʊt/
Dürre
a long period of time when there is little or no rain
- 6.10 **environment** (n) ★★★ /ɪnˈvaɪrənmənt/
1 Umfeld
the place in which people live and work, including all the physical conditions that affect them
Parents are responsible for providing the right environment for their children to learn in.
2 Umwelt
the environment: the natural world, including the land, water, air, plants, and animals
Industrial development is causing widespread damage to the environment.
- 6.11 **flood** (n) ★ /flʌd/
Überschwemmung
a large amount of water that covers an area that was dry before
The southwest of England has been badly hit by floods.
- 6.12 **global warming** (n) /ˌɡləʊb(ə)l 'wɔː(r)mɪŋ/
globale Erwärmung
the increase in the temperature of the Earth that is caused partly by increasing amounts of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere
- 6.13 **greenhouse effect** (n) /'ɡriːnhaʊs ɪˈfekt/
Treibhauseffekt
the situation in which heat is unable to escape from the atmosphere, which causes the temperature of the Earth to rise
- 6.14 **nuclear disaster** (n) /ˌnjuːkliə(r) dɪˈzɑːstə(r)/
Nuklearkatastrophe
an accident involving nuclear power
- 6.15 **oil spill** (n) /'ɔɪl ˌspɪl/
Ölverschmutzung / Ölpest
an amount of oil that has accidentally flowed out of its container
- 6.16 **ozone layer** (n) /'əʊzəʊn ˌleɪə(r)/
Ozonschicht
a layer of ozone in the Earth's atmosphere that protects the Earth from the harmful effects of the Sun
- 6.17 **pollution** (n) ★★ /pəˈluːʃ(ə)n/
Verschmutzung
chemicals and other substances that have a harmful effect on air, water, or land
new measures to prevent pollution levels from rising
- 6.18 **recycle** (v) /rɪˈsaɪk(ə)l/
wiederverwerten / recyceln
to treat waste materials so that they can be used again
Japan recycles 40% of its waste.

- 6.19 **save** (v) ★★★ /serv/
 1 retten / beschützen / bewahren vor
 to make it possible for someone or something to avoid danger, harm, injury etc
campaigns to save the planet
 2 sparen
 to avoid using something such as money, time, or energy, or to use less of it
You can save £25 if you buy your tickets before Saturday.
 3 aufbewahren
 to keep or store something so that you can use it in the future
Save some energy for the end of the race.

- 6.20 **waste** (n & v) ★★ /weɪst/
 Verschwendung / verschwenden
 to use more of something than is necessary, or to use it in a way that does not produce the best results
There were accusations that the government was wasting public money.

Different uses of get

- 6.21 **arrive** (v) /ə'raɪv/
 ankommen
When did you get here?
- 6.22 **bring** (v) /brɪŋ/
 bringen
Get that chair and sit down here.
- 6.23 **become (= a process or change of state)** (v) / bɪ'kʌm/
 werden
He's getting older and more sensible.
- 6.24 **obtain or buy** (v) /əb'teɪn/
 erhalten oder kaufen
I'll get the cake, you get the balloons.
- 6.25 **receive** (v) /rɪ'si:v/
 erhalten / empfangen
I got a very interesting email from her.

Other words and phrases

- 6.26 **affect** (v) ★★★ /ə'fekt/
 (ungünstig) beeinflussen
 to change or influence something, often in a negative way
Did the newspapers really affect the outcome of the election?
- 6.27 **anniversary** (n) /,æ'nɪvɜː(r)s(ə)ri/
 Jahrestag / Jubiläum
 a date when you celebrate something that happened in a previous year that is important to you
a wedding anniversary
- 6.28 **arsonist** (n) /'ɑː(r)s(ə)nɪst/
 Brandstifter/in
 someone who deliberately starts fires, especially in buildings

- 6.29 **atmosphere** (n) ★★ /'ætməʃfɪə(r)/
 1 Stimmung
 the mood that exists in a place and affects the people there
There is an atmosphere of tension in the city today.
 2 Atmosphäre / Lufthülle
 the air round the Earth or round another planet
The Earth's atmosphere is getting warmer.
- 6.30 **attraction** (n) /ə'trækʃ(ə)n/
 1 Attraktion
 an interesting place or object that people come to see
The town's most popular attraction is the Marine Science Museum.
 2 Reiz / Anreiz
 a reason for liking something or someone or being interested in it/ them
One of the car's main attractions is its low price.
- 6.31 **burn** (v) ★★★ /bɜː(r)n/
 1 verbrennen
 to damage or destroy something with fire
Demonstrators burned flags outside the embassy.
 2 sich verbrennen
 to injure someone or a part of your body with something hot
The sand was so hot it burnt my feet.
 3 (Daten auf Datenträger) brennen
 to put information onto a CD-ROM
John offered to burn the information onto a CD-ROM for me.
- 6.32 **bushfire** (n) /'bʊʃ ,faɪə(r)/
 Buschfeuer
 a fire in areas in hot countries like Australia and Africa that are not used for growing crops.
- 6.33 **canteen** (n) /kæn'tiːn/
 Kantine / Mensa / Speisesaal
 a room in a factory, school, or hospital where meals are served
- 6.34 **catastrophic** (adj) /,kætə'strɒfɪk/
 katastrophal
 causing a lot of damage, or making a lot of people suffer
catastrophic floods
- 6.35 **celebrate** (v) ★★ /'seləbreɪt/
 feiern
 to do something enjoyable in order to show that an occasion or event is special
Let's have a party to celebrate.
- 6.36 **cheap** (adj) ★★★ /tʃi:p/
 1 günstig
 not expensive
People should have access to cheap, fresh food.
 2 billig
 not expensive and not of good quality
cheap wine
- 6.37 **close to** (adj & adv) ★★★ /'kləʊs ,tʊ/
 nah(e) / in der Nähe
 only a short distance away
We can walk to the swimming pool – it's quite close to our house.

- 6.38 **community** (n) ★★★ /kə'mju:nəti/
Gemeinde / Gemeinschaft / Gruppe
the people who live in an area
small rural communities
- 6.39 **consequence** (n) ★★★ /'kɒnsɪkwəns/
Konsequenz / Folge
a result or effect of something
Climate change could have disastrous consequences.
- 6.40 **convict** (n) /'kɒnvɪkt/
Verurteilter / Sträfling
someone who is in prison because they have committed a crime
- 6.41 **cut down** (v) /kʌt 'daʊn/
fällen
to cut through a tree and make it fall to the ground
The diseased tree had to be cut down.
- 6.42 **definitely** (adv) ★★ /'def(ə)nətli/
1 **gewiss** / **zweifellos**
without any doubt
I'm definitely going to Ben's party.
2 **bestimmt** / **sicher(lich)**
used for emphasizing that you mean 'yes'
'So we'll see you on Sunday at 7 o'clock?' 'Definitely!'
- 6.43 **deliberately** (adv) ★ /dɪ'lɪb(ə)rətli/
absichtlich / vorsätzlich
with a definite intention, and not by chance or by accident
Police believe the fire was started deliberately.
- 6.44 **disastrous** (adj) /dɪ'zɑ:stɹəs/
fatal / katastrophal / desaströs
very bad, harmful, or unsuccessful
The spending cuts would be disastrous for schools.
- 6.45 **dry** (adj & v) ★★★/★★ /draɪ/
1 **trocken**
something that is dry has little or no water or other liquid inside or on it
Are your hands dry?
2 **regenarm**
with no rain
warm dry places like southern Spain
3 **trocknen**
to remove the water from something by wiping it, heating it, or blowing air onto it
We washed and dried all the sheets.
- 6.46 **east** (adj, adv & n) ★★★ /i:st/
östlich / Osten
the direction that is in front of you when you are facing the rising sun
driving from east to west
- 6.47 **efficient** (adj) ★★ /'fɪj(ə)nt/
effizient
working well and producing good results by using the available time, money, supplies etc in the most effective way
The new machine is far more efficient than the old one.
- 6.48 **energy** (n) ★★★ /'enə(r)dʒi/
1 (körperliche) Energie / Kraft
the power that your body needs in order to do physical things
She didn't even have the energy to get out of bed.
2 (elektrische u.a.) Energie
electricity and other forms of power used for making things work
energy sources/supplies
- 6.49 **excursion** (n) /ɪk'skɜ:(r)j(ə)n/
Ausflug
a short journey that you make for pleasure
my Saturday morning excursion into town
- 6.50 **fancy** (v) /'fænsi/
1 **Lust haben auf**
to want to have or do something
What do you fancy for your lunch?
2 **glauben** / **meinen**
to believe or imagine that something is true
He sometimes fancied that he heard strange sounds.
- 6.51 **farmer** (n) /'fɑ:(r)mə(r)/
Bauer / Landwirt
someone who owns or manages a farm
a dairy/sheep/pig farmer
- 6.52 **footprint** (n) /'fʊtprɪnt/
Fußabdruck / Fußspur
a mark made by a human or animal foot in a soft surface such as earth, snow, or sand
a set of footprints in the sand
- 6.53 **frequent** (adj) ★ /'fri:kwənt/
häufig
happening often
Their arguments were becoming more and more frequent.
- 6.54 **fume** (n & v) /fju:m/
Dampf / sich ärgern / vor Ärger „kochen“
to feel or show a lot of anger
Motorists are fuming over the latest petrol shortages.
- 6.55 **generate** (v) ★★ /'dʒenəreɪt/
erzeugen / herstellen
to produce something, or to cause something to exist
The food processing industry generates billions of dollars a year.
- 6.56 **glass (= material)** (n) ★★★ /glɑ:s/
Glas
a hard clear substance that is used for making objects such as windows or bottles
the sound of breaking glass
- 6.57 **habit** (n) ★★ /'hæbɪt/
Gewohnheit
something that you do often
healthy eating habits
- 6.58 **heat** (n) ★★★ /hi:t/
Hitze
the quality of being hot, or how hot something is
We felt the intense heat from the fire.

- 6.59 **honest** (adj) ★ /'ɒnɪst/
ehrlich
1 a person who is honest does not tell lies or cheat people, and obeys the law
an honest man
2 telling the truth, or not cheating people
I want you to give me an honest answer.
- 6.60 **increase** (n & v) ★★★ /noun: 'ɪnkriːs verb: m'kriːs/
Steigerung / Zunahme / vergrößern / steigern / zunehmen
to become larger in number or amount, or to make something do this
We have managed to increase the number of patients treated.
- 6.61 **indigenous** (adj) /m'dɪdʒənəs/
1 eingeboren / Ur-indigenous people lived in a place for a very long time before other people came to live there
2 (ein)heimisch / beheimatet
indigenous plants and animals belong to a region because they developed there
- 6.62 **influence** (v) ★★★ /'ɪnfluəns/
Einfluss
to affect someone or something
What factors influenced your decision to take the job?
- 6.63 **lifestyle** (n) /'laɪf,staɪl/
Lebensweise / Lifestyle
the type of life that someone has, for example the type of things that they own and the type of activities that they do
a healthy, outdoor lifestyle
- 6.64 **material** (n) ★★★ /mə'tɪəriəl/
Stoff / Material
cloth
What sort of material is your dress made from?
- 6.65 **melt** (v) ★ /melt/
schmelzen
to change a solid substance into a liquid, or to be changed from a solid into a liquid
Melt the butter in a small saucepan.
- 6.66 **mix** (v) ★★ /mɪks/
1 mischen / mixen
to combine two or more substances so that they become a single substance
Add the eggs and mix thoroughly.
2 kombinieren / kreuzen
to combine things such as activities, ideas, or styles
In this room, antique and modern furniture have been successfully mixed.
- 6.67 **packaging** (n) /'pækɪdʒɪŋ/
Verpackung
the boxes, plastic etc that are used for wrapping products
All this unnecessary packaging creates so much waste.
- 6.68 **perhaps** (adv) ★★★ /pə(r)'hæps/
1 vielleicht
used for saying that you are not certain whether something is true
I haven't seen them for months – perhaps they've moved away.
2 eventuell
used when you are making a suggestion, giving advice, or making a polite request
You don't look well – perhaps you should go to the doctor.
- 6.69 **petrol** (n) /'petrəl/
Benzin / Sprit
a liquid that is used as a fuel for cars and other vehicles
We ran out of petrol in the middle of nowhere.
- 6.70 **population** (n) ★★★ /pɒpjʊleɪʃ(ə)n/
1 Einwohnerzahl
the number of people who live in a particular area
Los Angeles has a population of over 3 million.
2 Bevölkerung
all the people who live in a particular area
Less than 40% of the population voted in the last election.
- 6.71 **power** (n & v) ★★★ /'paʊə(r)/
1 Macht
the ability to influence or control people
a power struggle within the party an attempt by each of two people or groups to get control
2 Strom
energy that is used for operating equipment and machines
solar power
3 Kraft / (an)treiben
physical force or strength
The boy was thrown backwards by the power of the blast.
- 6.72 **protect** (v) ★★★ /prə'tekt/
beschützen
to keep someone or something safe
Are you prepared to protect yourself in case of attack?
- 6.73 **reef** (n) /ri:f/
Riff
a long line of rock or coral in the sea, with its top just below or just above the surface
- 6.74 **relatively** (adv) ★★★ /'relətɪvli/
relativ / eher
in comparison with someone or something similar
a relatively small flat
- 6.75 **restriction** (n) /rɪ'strɪkʃ(ə)n/
Einschränkung
something, for example a law, that limits what you can do
The judge had imposed restrictions on the reporting of the case.
- 6.76 **scientist** (n) ★★ /'saɪəntɪst/
Wissenschaftler
someone who is trained in science, especially someone whose job is to do scientific research
research scientists

- 6.77 **sea level** (n) /'siː ˌlev(ə)l/
Meeresspiegel
the average level of the sea. It is used for measuring the height of parts of the land.
more than 2,000 metres above sea level
- 6.78 **shower** (n & v) ★ /'ʃaʊə(r)/
- Dusche
a piece of equipment that forces small drops of water into the air and is used for washing your body, or a small area with a shower in it
The shower isn't working.
 - (sich) duschen
the activity of washing yourself by standing under a shower
I'm going to have a shower.
- 6.79 **silly** (adj) ★ /'sili/
1 dumm
not intelligent or sensible
a silly mistake
- unwichtig / albern
not important
Don't get upset over silly things that people say.
- 6.80 **slow down** (v) /ˌsləʊ ˈdaʊn/
(ab)bremsen / langsamer werden
to move at a slower speed, or to make someone or something move at a slower speed
Slow down! You're driving too fast.
- 6.81 **space (outer space)** (n) ★★★ /speɪs/
Weltraum / All
the whole of the universe outside the Earth's atmosphere
a space mission
- 6.82 **suggestion** (n) ★★★ /sə'dʒestʃ(ə)n/
1 Idee
an idea or plan that you offer for someone to consider
Could I make a suggestion?
- Vorschlag
the act of suggesting something
It was at Larry's suggestion that I attended the meeting.
- 6.83 **thirsty** (adj) ★ /'θɜː(r)sti/
durstig
feeling that you want or need to drink something
I'm really thirsty – could I have a glass of water?
- 6.84 **tonne** (n) /tʌn/
Tonne (Maßeinheit)
a unit for measuring weight, equal to 1,000 kilograms
The price dropped to €700 per tonne.
- 6.85 **toothbrush** (n) /'tuːθbrʌʃ/
Zahnbürste
a small brush that you use for cleaning your teeth

- 6.86 **water** (v) /'wɔːtə(r)/
- (Pflanzen) gießen
to pour water on plants in order to keep them healthy
Don't forget to water the flowers.
 - tränen
if your eyes water, tears form in them because something is hurting them
The pain made my eyes water.
 - das Wasser läuft im Mund zusammen
if your mouth waters when you see or smell nice food, saliva begins to form in your mouth
The smell made my mouth water.
- 6.87 **wild** (adj & n) ★★ /waɪld/
1 wild
a wild animal or plant lives or grows on its own in natural conditions and is not raised by humans
The wild rose is a familiar sight in woods and hedges.
- rau / unwirtlich / wild
a wild area is one where people do not live or cannot live
wild mountainous regions
 - ausgelassen/Wildnis
exciting and enjoyable
They have some pretty wild parties.

Gateway to Exams

Units 5–6

attention (n) /ə'tenʃ(ə)n/

- Aufmerksamkeit
the interest or thought that you give to something you are listening to or watching
May I please have your attention?
- Beachtung / Behandlung
special care, help, or treatment for someone or something
As the sixth of ten children, he never received much attention.

environmental (adj) ★★★ /ɪnˌvaɪrən'ment(ə)l/

Umwelt-
relating to the natural world and the effect that human activity has on it
The Minister discussed environmental issues.

exploration (n) /ˌeksplə'reɪʃ(ə)n/

Erkundung / Exploration / Entdeckungsreise
a journey around an area in order to learn about it or in order to search for something valuable such as oil
the future of space exploration

situation (n) ★★★ /sɪtʃu'eɪʃ(ə)n/

Situation
the set of conditions that exist at a particular time in a particular place
The country is facing a very difficult economic situation.

Unit 7 Odd jobs

Jobs

- 7.1 **builder** (n) /'bɪldə(r)/
Bauarbeiter/in
someone whose job is to build and repair houses
The builders will start work tomorrow.
- 7.2 **computer programmer** (n) /kəmˌpju:tə(r)
'prəʊgræmə(r)/
Programmierer/in
someone whose job is to create computer programs
- 7.3 **fashion designer** (n) /'fæʃ(ə)n dɪzajənə/
Modedesigner/in
someone whose job is to create clothes
an Italian fashion designer
- 7.4 **journalist** (n) ★★ /'dʒɜ:(r)nəlɪst/
Journalist/in
someone whose job is to report the news for a newspaper, magazine, radio programme, or television programme
an article by a leading sports journalist
- 7.5 **mechanic** (n) /mɪ'kænɪk/
Mechaniker/in
someone whose job is to repair vehicles and machines
a car mechanic
- 7.6 **police officer** (n) /pə'li:ɪs ɔfɪsə(r)/
Polizist/in
a member of the police
- 7.7 **receptionist** (n) /rɪ'sepʃ(ə)nɪst/
an der Rezeption von Hotels und Firmen
Arbeitende/r / Empfangsdame
someone who works in reception at a hotel or office and whose job is to welcome visitors, deal with questions etc
I was given the room key by the hotel receptionist.
- 7.8 **shop assistant** (n) /'ʃɒp əsɪst(ə)nt/
Verkäufer/in
someone whose job is to serve people in a shop
The shop assistant found the correct size for the customer.

Personal qualities

- 7.9 **ambitious** (adj) /æm'bɪʃəs/
ehrgeizig
determined to become successful, rich, or famous
an ambitious young lawyer
- 7.10 **calm** (adj) ★★ /kɑ:m/
ruhig / gelassen
not affected by strong emotions
a calm voice

- 7.11 **caring** (adj) /'keərɪŋ/
liebevoll / fürsorglich
kind, helpful, and sympathetic towards other people
John was a caring and loving father.
- 7.12 **clever** (adj) ★★ /'klevə(r)/
clever / intelligent
good at learning or understanding things
I'd like to be a doctor but I'm not clever enough.
- 7.13 **creative** (adj) ★ /kri'eɪtɪv/
kreativ
having a lot of imagination and new ideas
The programme offers children the chance to be creative.
- 7.14 **fit** (adj) ★ /fɪt/
fit
healthy, strong, and able to do physical exercise
Running around after the kids keeps me fit.
- 7.15 **hard-working** (adj) /'hɑ:(r)d 'wɜ:(r)kɪŋ/
fleißig / hart arbeitend
putting a lot of effort into your work
She was very hard-working and reliable.
- 7.16 **reliable** (adj) ★ /rɪ'laɪəb(ə)l/
verlässlich
able to be trusted
a reliable workman/car
- 7.17 **sociable** (adj) /'səʊʃəb(ə)l/
gesellig / kontaktfreudig
a sociable person is friendly and enjoys being with other people
I'm not feeling very sociable today.
- 7.18 **well-organised** (adj) /wel 'ɔ:(r)gənaɪzd/
gut organisiert
an well-organized person arranges and plans activities carefully and effectively
It wasn't really a riot; it was a well-organized protest.

Compound adjectives describing people or jobs

- 7.19 **blue/brown/green-eyed** (adj) /'blu:/'braʊn/
'grɪn,aɪd/
blau-/braun-/grünäugig
The colour of someone's eyes
The brown-eyed girl
- 7.20 **badly-paid** (adj) /'bædli 'peɪd/
schlecht bezahlt / unterbezahlt
if someone is badly paid, they do not earn much money, or they earn less money than is fair for the work they do
a badly paid cleaning job

- 7.21 **easy-going** (adj) /i:zi'gəʊɪŋ/
entspannt / gelassen
relaxed, calm, and not easy to upset
- 7.22 **full-time** (adj) /'fʊl,tʌɪm/
Vollzeit-
done or doing something for the number of hours that people normally work or study in a complete week
a full-time student
- 7.23 **good-looking** (adj) /gʊd 'lʊkɪŋ/
gut aussehend / attraktiv
physically attractive
- 7.24 **part-time** (adj) /pɑ:t'taɪm/
Teilzeit-
done for only part of the time that an activity is usually performed
a part-time job
- 7.25 **right/left-handed** (adj) /raɪt/leɪft 'hændɪd/
rechts-/linkshändig
naturally tending to use your right (left) hand rather than your other hand to do things such as writing
The murderer was almost certainly right-handed.
- 7.26 **well-paid** (adj) /wel 'peɪd/
gut bezahlt
receiving a satisfactory amount of money for the work that you do
a well-paid driver/manager
- 7.32 **au pair** (n) /əʊ 'peə(r)/
Au-pair-Mädchen
a young woman who lives with a family in a foreign country and helps to look after their children
- 7.33 **autograph** (n & v) /'ɔ:təgrɑ:f/
Autogramm / Autogramm geben
a famous person's name that they sign on something
My mother got Frank Sinatra's autograph in the 1970s.
- 7.34 **average** (n & v) ★ /'æv(ə)rɪdʒ/
Durchschnitt / Durchschnitt ermitteln
the typical amount or level
Unemployment here is twice the national average.
- 7.35 **cheer up** (v) /tʃiə(r) 'ʌp/
aufmuntern
to become less sad, or to make someone feel less sad
I tried to cheer him up, but he just kept staring out of the window.
- 7.36 **chewing gum** (n) /'tʃu:ɪŋ ɡʌm/
Kaugummi
a type of sweet that you chew for a long time but do not swallow
a stick of chewing gum
- 7.37 **complicated** (adj) ★★ /'kɒmplɪkətɪd/
kompliziert
difficult to do, deal with, or understand
The situation seems to be getting more and more complicated.

Other words and phrases

- 7.27 **accept** (v) ★★★ /ək'sept/
1 annehmen / entgegen nehmen
to take something that someone gives you
It gives me great pleasure to accept this award.
2 annehmen / akzeptieren
to say yes to an invitation, offer, or suggestion
Our clients will never accept this proposal.
- 7.28 **application form** (n) ★★ /æplɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n ˌfɔ:(r)m/
Anmeldeformular / Bewerbung
a printed list of questions that you answer in order to try to get a job, borrow money, get a place at university etc
- 7.29 **apply (for)** (v) ★★★ /ə'plai ˌfɔ:(r)/
sich bewerben
to make a formal request to do something or have something
Students can apply for money to help with their living costs.
- 7.30 **architect** (n) /'ɑ:(r)ki:tɛkt/
Architekt/in
someone whose job is to design buildings
He was the architect of the new building.
- 7.31 **assistant** (n) ★★ /ə'sɪst(ə)nt/
Assistent/in
someone whose job is to help another person in their work, for example by doing the easier parts of it
a personal assistant
- 7.38 **condition** (n) ★★★ /kən'dɪʃ(ə)n/
1 Zustand
the physical state of something or someone
Engineers will examine the condition of the damaged buildings.
2 Leiden
an illness or health problem that lasts a long time and affects the way you live
a heart condition
- 7.39 **cooking** (n) /'kʊk(ə)ri/
Kochen / Kochkünste
the skill or activity of preparing or cooking food
cooking classes/lessons
- 7.40 **CV** (n) /si: 'vi:/
Lebenslauf
curriculum vitae: a document that gives details of your qualifications and the jobs you have had
- 7.41 **delivery boy/girl** (n) /dɪ'lɪv(ə)ri ˌbɔɪ/
Austräger/in / Bote/Botin / Verteiler/in
the person who brings goods or letters to a place
The delivery boy brought the wrong newspaper.

- 7.42 **depend on** (v) /dɪ'pend ɒn/
 1 von etwas abhängig sein
 if one thing depends on another, it is changed or affected by the other thing
Their future depends on how well they do in these exams.
 2 angewiesen sein
 to need someone or something in order to continue to exist or to be successful
The project's success depends on the support of everyone concerned.
 3 sich auf jemanden verlassen
 if you can depend on someone to do something, you can trust them to do it
I knew I could depend on you.
- 7.43 **design** (v) ★★★ /dɪ'zain/
 entwerfen
 to decide how something will be made, how it will work, or what it will look like, and often to make drawings of it
The bride wore a dress that she designed herself.
- 7.44 **drag** (v) ★ /dræg/
 1 zerren
 to pull something along with difficulty, especially something heavy
She dragged her suitcase down the path.
 2 per Maus auf dem Bildschirm ziehen
 to move something across a computer screen using the mouse
Drag the file into a folder.
- 7.45 **dress up** (v) /dres ʌp/
 sich verkleiden
 to put on clothes that make you look like someone else, for fun
They had dressed up as princes and princesses.
- 7.46 **dynamic** (adj) /daɪ'næmɪk/
 dynamisch / energiegeladen
 very lively and enthusiastic, with a lot of energy and determination
dynamic leadership
- 7.47 **effort** (n) ★★★ /'efə(r)t/
 Anstrengung / Mühe / Bemühen
 physical or mental energy needed to do something
Writing a book takes a lot of time and effort.
- 7.48 **enclose** (v) /ɪn'kləʊz/
 beilegen / hinzufügen
 to send something such as a document with a letter
Please enclose a copy of your birth certificate with your application.
- 7.49 **essential** (adj) ★★★ /ɪ'senʃ(ə)l/
 notwendig / nötig / unerlässlich
 basic and important
food, fuel, and other essential supplies
- 7.50 **exactly** (adv) ★★★ /ɪg'zæk(t)li/
 genau / exakt
 no more and no less than a particular amount or time
It's exactly three o'clock.
- 7.51 **except** (conj) ★★★ /ɪk'sept/
 außer / mit Ausnahme von
 used for introducing the only person, thing, or fact that is not included in your main statement
All the team were there except Eddie Stratton, who was ill.
- 7.52 **exotic** (adj) /ɪg'zɒtɪk/
 exotisch
 interesting or exciting because of being unusual or not familiar
dancers wearing exotic costumes
- 7.53 **extra** (n) /'ekstrə/
 extra / zusätzlich
 something that is added to a basic service, product etc
A virus checker is available as an optional extra for your computer.
- 7.54 **factory worker** (n) /'fæktɪrɪ,wɜ:(r)kə(r)/
 Fabrikarbeiter/in
 relating to a factory or working in a factory
factory workers/bosses
- 7.55 **firefighter** (n) /'faɪə(r) ,faɪtə(r)/
 Feuerwehrmann/-frau
 someone whose job is to put out fires and help people to escape from other dangerous situations
- 7.56 **force** (n) (n) /fɔ:(r)s/
 Wucht / Kraft
 physical strength, violence, or energy
The force of the bomb blast shattered windows in 15 buildings.
- 7.57 **gardener** (n) ★★ /'gɑ:(r)d(ə)nə(r)/
 1 Gärtner/in
 someone whose job is to look after a garden
the head gardener on an estate
 2 Hobbygärtner/in
 someone who enjoys growing plants and is good at it
- 7.58 **giant** (adj) (adj) /'dʒaɪənt/
 gigantisch / riesig
 extremely large
a giant bronze statue
- 7.59 **hang out** (v) /,hæŋ 'aʊt/
 abhängen / herabhängen
 to spend time in a particular place or with particular people
She knew all the clubs where he usually hung out.
- 7.60 **hard hat** (n) /'hɑ:(r)d ,hæt/
 Schutzhelm
 a hat made of metal or hard plastic worn by workers to protect their heads
- 7.61 **hit** (n & v) ★★★ /hɪt/
 1 Hit/ (auf-/ein)schlagen
 to move quickly against something, or to move an object quickly against something, touching it with force
The glass smashed as it hit the ground.
 2 Hit/ jemanden schlagen
 to move your hand or an object hard against someone's body, so that you hurt them
Stop hitting your brother!

- 7.62 **hometime** (n) /'həʊm ˌtaɪm/
Schluss
the end of the school day when the students go home
- 7.63 **in response to** /ɪn rəˈspɒns tə/
als Reaktion auf
a reaction
In response to complaints, the company reviewed its safety procedures.
- 7.64 **inquiries** (n) ★★ /ɪnˈkwɪəriːz/
1 Nachfrage / Befragung
questions that are intended to get information about someone or something
There have already been over 300 inquiries from people interested.
2 Recherche
a process of trying to find out more information about something
The public is demanding an official inquiry into the incident.
- 7.65 **interpreter** (n) /ɪnˈtɜː(r)prɪtə(r)/
Dolmetscher/in
someone whose job is to translate what someone is saying into another language
- 7.66 **issue (= question)** (n) ★★★ /'ɪʃuː/
1 Diskussionspunkt / Thema
a subject or problem that people discuss or argue about
environmental issues
2 Ausgabe
a magazine that is published at a particular time
The article appeared in the November issue.
- 7.67 **knowledge** (n) ★★★ /ˈnɒlɪdʒ/
Wissen / Kenntnis
what you know, or what is known about a particular subject
She had a lot of knowledge and experience.
- 7.68 **look forward to** /lʊk ˈfɔː(r)wəd(t) tə/
sich freuen auf
to feel happy and excited about something that is going to happen
I'm really looking forward to working with you.
- 7.69 **lottery** (n) /'lɒtəri/
Lotterie
a game in which people win money if they guess the correct numbers
She won a million pounds in the lottery.
- 7.70 **lucky** (adj) ★★ /'lʌki/
glücklich
if you are lucky, something good happens to you as a result of luck
Five lucky winners will each receive £1,000.
- 7.71 **manual** (n) /'mænʃʊəl/
Handbuch / Anleitung
a book that contains instructions for doing something, especially for operating a machine
an instruction/operating manual
- 7.72 **mate (= friend)** (n) /meɪt/
Kumpel / Freund
a friend
He's over there, talking to his mates.
- 7.73 **miner** (n) /'maɪnə(r)/
Bergarbeiter/in / Bergmann
someone whose job is to dig coal from a mine
- 7.74 **offer** (v) ★★★ /'ɒfə(r)/
anbieten
to let someone know that you will give them something or do something for them if they want it
They haven't offered me the job yet.
- 7.75 **outdoors** (adv & n) /ˌaʊtˈdɔː(r)z/
draußen / im Freien
not in a building
Their cat lives mainly outdoors.
- 7.76 **paperwork** (n) /'peɪpə(r),wɜː(r)k/
Schreibarbeit / Formalitäten / Papierkram / Unterlagen
the documents that you need for a particular activity or occasion
They have been operating illegally using forged paperwork.
- 7.77 **parrot** (n) /'pærət/
Papagei
a brightly coloured tropical bird that is often kept as a pet and can be taught to copy what people say
- 7.78 **peace** (n) ★★★ /piːs/
1 Frieden
a situation in which there is no war between countries or groups
For many years the agreement maintained peace in Europe.
2 Ruhe
a calm quiet situation in which you are not annoyed by noise or other people
He just wanted to read his newspaper in peace.
- 7.79 **rely on** (v) /rɪˈlaɪ ɒn/
1 abhängig sein von / angewiesen sein auf
to need something in order to continue living, existing, or operating
The museum relies on voluntary donations to keep open.
2 sich verlassen auf
to trust someone or something to do something for you
Sometimes you just have to rely on your own judgment.
- 7.80 **report** (n) ★★★ /rɪˈpɔː(r)t/
1 Bericht
a spoken or written description of a particular subject, situation, or event
A new report shows violent crime is on the increase.
2 Reportage
an article or broadcast that gives information about something in the news
Did you see that report about house prices in London?
3 Zeugnis
a document that is written by a teacher, giving details of a student's school work

- 7.81 **ride operator** (n) /'raɪd ɒpəreɪtə(r)/
Bediener/in, (hier:) jemand, der ein(e) Maschine/
Karussell auf dem Jahrmarkt bedient
someone whose job is to operate a machine or piece of
equipment at a theme or amusement park
a rollercoaster operator
- 7.82 **screen** (n & v) ★★ /skri:n/
Bildschirm / überprüfen / auswerten
the flat surface on a computer, television, or piece of
electronic equipment where words and pictures are
shown
Suddenly the screen went blank.
- 7.83 **sign** (v) ★★★ /saɪn/
Schild
a flat object with words or pictures on it, put in a
public place in order to provide information or to
advertise something
a flashing neon sign
- 7.84 **smoke** (v) ★★ /sməʊk/
Rauch
to suck smoke from a cigarette, pipe etc into your
mouth and lungs
Phil was reading the paper and smoking a cigarette.
- 7.85 **stuck** (adj) /stʌk/
feststecken
caught or held in a position so that you cannot move
(inf: *stick*)
Carl's car got stuck in the mud.
- 7.86 **suit** (n) ★★ /su:t/
1 Anzug/Kostüm
a set of clothes made from the same cloth, usually a
jacket with trousers or a skirt
He was wearing a dark suit and a tie.
2 Jogginganzug / Taucheranzug u.ä.
a type of clothing that you wear for a particular
activity
a diving/jogging suit
- 7.87 **suppose** (v) ★★★ /sə'pəʊz/
annehmen
to think that something is probably true, right, or
possible
I suppose she must be delighted about getting the job.
- 7.88 **take a long time** /teɪk ə lɒŋ 'taɪm/
eine Weile dauern / lang(e) dauern
to need a considerable amount of time to complete
something
It will take a long time to correct the mistake.
- 7.89 **toothpaste** (n) /'tu:θpeɪst/
Zahnpasta
a soft thick substance that you put on a toothbrush to
clean your teeth
a tube of toothpaste
- 7.90 **turn round** (v) /tɜ:n 'raʊnd/
sich umdrehen
to change the position of your body or head so that
you are facing in a different direction
The girls in front turned round and grinned.
- 7.91 **variety** (n) ★★★ /və'reɪəti/
1 Vielfalt
a number of different people or things
Adults study for a variety of reasons.
2 Variante
a particular type of thing
a new variety of tomato
- 7.92 **vegetarian** (n) /vedʒə'teəriən/
Vegetarier/in / vegetarisch
relating to or intended for vegetarians
a vegetarian diet/cookbook/restaurant
- 7.93 **wages** (n) /'weɪdʒɪz/
Lohn
a regular amount of money that you earn for working
daily/hourly/weekly wages
- 7.94 **wing** (n) ★★ /wɪŋ/
1 Flügel
one of the parts on a bird or insect that move up and
down and allow it to fly
a moth's delicate wings
2 Tragflächen
one of the long flat parts on both sides of a plane that
allow it to fly
the plane's wings were painted red

Unit 8 Good friends

Relationships

- 8.1 **(to) ask (somebody) out** (v) /ɑːsk 'aʊt/
jemanden zum Ausgehen einladen
to invite someone to go somewhere with you because you want to start a romantic relationship with them
Finally he asked her out.
- 8.2 **(to) chat (to/about somebody)** (v) ★ /tʃæt tu/
1 plaudern / schwatzen
to talk in a friendly way
They sat waiting, chatting about their families.
2 chatten
to exchange messages with someone using computers, in a way that lets you see each other's messages immediately
John and I were chatting on the Internet.
- 8.3 **(to) fall in love (with somebody)** (v) /fɔːl ɪn 'lʌv/
sich in jemanden verlieben
to start to love someone
Why do we fall in love with one person rather than another?
- 8.4 **(to) get back together (with somebody)** (v) /get ,bæk tə'geðə(r)/
wieder (als Paar) zusammenkommen
if two people who ended their sexual or romantic relationship get back together, they start having a relationship with each other again
I kept hoping we would get back together.
- 8.5 **(to) get married (to somebody)** (v) /get 'mæriəd/
jemanden heiraten
when two people undergo a ceremony resulting in a legal partnership
He's married to my older sister.
- 8.6 **(to) get on well (with somebody)** (v) /get ,pɒn 'wel/
sich gut mit jemandem verstehen
talking about how well someone gets on with someone else
Jim seems to be getting on very well with Fiona.
- 8.7 **(to) go out (with somebody)** (v) /gəʊ 'aʊt/
zusammen sein mit / eine (Paar)beziehung haben
to have a relationship with someone and spend a lot of time with them
How long have Rob and Sue been going out?
- 8.8 **(to) have an argument (with somebody)** (v) ★★★ /hæv ən 'ɑː(r)gjuːmənt/
sich mit jemandem streiten
an angry disagreement between people
I've had an argument with my girlfriend.

- 8.9 **(to) meet (somebody)** (v) ★★★ /mi:t/
1 sich mit jemandem treffen
to come together in order to spend time with someone who you have arranged to see
I'll meet you in the bar later.
2 jemanden kennenlernen / zum ersten Mal treffen
to be introduced to someone that you do not know
Have you met my wife?
- 8.10 **(to) split up (with somebody)** (v) /,splɪt 'ʌp/
Beziehung beenden / sich trennen
to end a sexual or romantic relationship
Her parents split up a few months ago.

Feelings

- 8.11 **anger** (n) ★★ /'æŋgə(r)/
Ärger / Wut
the strong feeling you get that makes you want to hurt someone or shout at them
Some people express their anger through violence.
- 8.12 **boredom** (n) /'bɔː(r)dəm/
Langeweile
the feeling of being bored
I was going mad with boredom.
- 8.13 **excitement** (n) ★★ /ɪk'saɪtmənt/
Aufregung / Spannung
the feeling of being excited
The long wait only added to our excitement.
- 8.14 **happiness** (n) /'hæpɪnəs/
Glück
the feeling of being happy
She had already found happiness with another man.
- 8.15 **loneliness** (n) /'lɒnɪlɪnəs/
Einsamkeit
the feeling of being unhappy because you are alone or because you have no friends
I found the loneliness difficult to deal with.
- 8.16 **sadness** (n) /'sædnəs/
Traurigkeit / Trauer
the feeling of being unhappy
Joan's childhood was filled with pain and sadness.

Adjectives

- 8.17 **afraid** (adj) ★★★ /ə'freɪd/
1 besorgt
worried that something bad might happen
I was afraid that you'd miss the flight.
2 ängstlich
frightened
Don't be afraid – I won't hurt you.

- 8.18 **angry** (adj) ★★★ /'æŋɡri/
wütend / sauer
very annoyed
There's no point in getting angry.
- 8.19 **happy** (adj) ★★★ /'hæpi/
glücklich / fröhlich
feeling pleased and relaxed, with no worries
The children seem very happy at school.
- 8.20 **lonely** (adj) ★ /'ləʊnli/
einsam
unhappy because you are alone or have no friends
a lonely childhood
- 8.21 **excited** (adj) ★★ /ɪk'saɪtɪd/
aufgeregt / gespannt
very happy and enthusiastic because something good is going to happen
I was so excited I couldn't sleep.
- 8.22 **sad** (adj) ★★ /sæd/
traurig
feeling unhappy, making you feel unhappy, or showing that you feel unhappy
It was a sad day when we sold our home.

Noun suffixes

- 8.23 **freedom** (n) ★★★ /'fri:dəm/
Freiheit
The right or opportunity to do what you want
a law that restricts religious freedom
- 8.24 **friendship** (n) ★ /'fren(d)ʃɪp/
Freundschaft
a relationship between people who are friends
Whatever happened, I did not want to lose Sarah's friendship.
- 8.25 **illness** (n) ★★★ /'ɪlnəs/
Krankheit
a particular disease, or a period of being ill
a serious illness
- 8.26 **madness** (n) /'mædnəs/
Wahnsinn
ideas and actions that show a lack of good judgment and careful thought
It would be madness to give up your job just now.
- 8.27 **relationship** (n) ★★★ /rɪ'leɪʃ(ə)nʃɪp/
1 Beziehung zu etwas/jemandem
the way in which two or more people or things are connected
There is a close relationship between poverty and crime.
2 Verhältnis (als Paar)
a situation in which two people are sexual or romantic partners
I was already in a relationship when I met Ben.
- 8.28 **sadness** (n) /'sædnəs/
Traurigkeit / Trauer
the feeling of being unhappy
Joan's childhood was filled with pain and sadness.

- 8.29 **weakness** (n) ★ /'wi:knəs/
1 Schwäche
the state or condition of being weak
the increasing weakness of the government
2 Schwachstelle / Makel
a fault or problem that makes someone or something less effective or attractive
They listed the strengths and weaknesses of their product.

Other words and phrases

- 8.30 **abdicate** (v) /'æbdɪkət/
abdanken
if a king or queen abdicates, he or she formally gives up being king or queen
King Edward VIII abdicated and his brother became king.
- 8.31 **abdication** (n) /,æbdɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n/
Abdankung
the act of formally giving up being king or queen
The abdication of the king has unsettled the country.
- 8.32 **ancient** (adj) ★★ /'eɪnʃ(ə)nt/
1 (sehr) alt
very old
an ancient city/book/tradition
2 (historisch) alt / antik
relating to a period of history a very long time ago
the ancient Greeks/Britons/Egyptians
- 8.33 **apologise** (v) ★★ /ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/
sich entschuldigen
to tell someone that you are sorry for doing something wrong
I apologize for taking so long to reply.
- 8.34 **argument** (n) ★★★ /'ɑ:(r)ɡjʊmənt/
Streit / Auseinandersetzung
an angry disagreement between people
The decision led to a heated argument extremely angry disagreement.
- 8.35 **balcony** (n) /'bælkəni/
Balkon
a place sticking out from the outside of a building where you can sit or stand
- 8.36 **be like somebody** /bi: 'laɪk sʌmbədi/
wie jemand sein
resemble another person
Why couldn't she be like somebody from a novel?
- 8.37 **bowling** (n) /'bəʊlɪŋ/
Bowling
an indoor game in which players roll heavy balls along a track and try to knock down a group of pins
Bill and I are going bowling tomorrow night.
- 8.38 **broken-hearted** (adj) /brəʊkən 'hɑ:ɪd/
sehr traurig / ein gebrochenes Herz haben
extremely sad
He was broken-hearted when his dog died.

- 8.39 **camp** (n) ★★ /kæmp/
Lager / Camp
a place where people go for a holiday that often has tents or other temporary shelters
music camp
- 8.40 **couple (two people)** (n) ★★★ /'kʌp(ə)l/
Paar (zwei Personen)
two people who are married to each other, or who have a romantic relationship with each other
A nice young couple have moved in next door.
- 8.41 **criticise** (v) ★★ /'krɪtɪsaɪz/
kritisieren / bemängeln
to say what you think is wrong or bad about something
We were told not to criticize the policy publicly.
- 8.42 **dry oneself** (v) /'draɪ wʌn, self/
sich abtrocknen
To wipe water from yourself
He got out of the shower and dried himself off.
- 8.43 **enemy** (n) ★★ /'enəmi/
Feind/in
someone who is opposed to someone else and tries to harm them
They searched for information on political enemies.
- 8.44 **fair (= beautiful)** (adj) /feə(r)/
liebreizend / schön
beautiful
Who is the fairest of them all?
- 8.45 **flower** (n & v) ★★★ /'flaʊə(r)/
Blume / Blüte / blühen / gedeihen
the coloured part of a plant from which the plant's seeds develop
The plant has small white flowers.
- 8.46 **give up (= relinquish)** (v) /'gɪv ʌp/
eine Gewohnheit aufgeben / sich abgewöhnen
to stop doing something that you do regularly
I'm trying to give up smoking.
- 8.47 **grave** (n) ★ /greɪv/
Grab / Begräbnisstätte
the place where a dead body is buried in a deep hole in the ground
He's never even visited his mother's grave.
- 8.48 **happy ending** (n) /'hæpi 'endɪŋ/
Happy End
the nice way in which something such as a story, film, or play ends
Children usually prefer books with a happy ending.
- 8.49 **hold** (v) ★★★ /həʊld/
1 halten
to carry something or someone using your hands or arms
Can you hold my bag for a moment?
2 (Konferenz, Versammlung) abhalten
to organize something such as a meeting or event
The government agreed to hold a referendum.
- 8.50 **ideal** (adj & n) ★ /aɪ'dɪəl/
ideal / perfekt / Ideal
of the best or most suitable type
Upgrading your computer seems the ideal solution.
- 8.51 **journey** (n) ★★★ /'dʒɜːni/
Reise / Fahrt
an occasion when you travel from one place to another, especially over a long distance
a train journey
- 8.52 **knife** (n) ★★★ /naɪf/
Messer
an object with a blade, used for cutting food or as a weapon
knives and forks
- 8.53 **light (opposite of heavy)** (adj) ★★★ /laɪt/
leicht(gewichtig) (Gegenteil: schwer)
not weighing much, or weighing less than you expect
The table is a lot lighter than it looks.
- 8.54 **mainly** (adv) ★★★ /'meɪnli/
1 hauptsächlich
used for talking about the largest or most important part of something
This sauce is made mainly of milk and flour.
2 meistens
in most cases
Our customers are mainly young mothers.
- 8.55 **matter** (v) ★★★ /'mætə(r)/
wichtig sein / von Bedeutung sein
to be important
Education matters.
- 8.56 **moral** (adj) ★ /'mɒrəl/
moralisch / ethisch / sittlich
relating to right and wrong and the way that people should behave
moral standards/principles/values
- 8.57 **neither** (conj & pron) ★★★ /'naɪðə(r), 'niːðə(r)/
..., noch / ..., und auch nicht ...
used for showing that a negative statement also applies to someone or something else
Adams was not invited, and neither were any of his friends.
- 8.58 **pacifist** (n) /'pæsɪfɪst/
Pazifist/in
someone who believes that violence is wrong and refuses to fight in wars
- 8.59 **perfectionist** (n) /pə(r)'fɛkʃənɪst/
Perfektionist/in
someone who always wants things to be done in a perfect way
- 8.60 **play** (n) (n) ★★★ /pleɪ/
Theaterstück / Schauspiel
a piece of writing that is intended to be performed by actors in a theatre or on television or the radio
a Shakespeare/West End play

- 8.61 **potion** (n) /'pəʊʃ(ə)n/
(Medikamenten-/Zauber-/Gift)trank
a drink that is believed to be magic, poisonous, or
useful as a medicine
a sleeping potion
- 8.62 **press (n, = newspapers)** (n) ★★★ /pres/
(Zeitungs-)presse
the press: newspapers and news magazines, or the
journalists who work on them
the national/local/American press
- 8.63 **priest** (n) ★ /pri:st/
Priester/in
someone whose job is to perform religious duties and
ceremonies in some Christian churches
a Roman Catholic priest
- 8.64 **Prime Minister** (n) ★★ /praɪm 'mɪnɪstə(r)/
Premierminister/in / Ministerpräsident/in
the political leader in countries such as the UK that
are governed by a parliament
- 8.65 **promise (v)** (v) ★★★ /'prɒmɪs/
1 **zusagen / versprechen**
to tell someone that you will definitely do something
*The police chief promised tougher action against young
criminals.*
2 **verheißen / versprechen etwas zu werden**
to make something seem likely
This evening promises to be a lot of fun.
- 8.66 **questionnaire** (n) /'kwɛstʃə'neə(r)/
Fragebogen
a set of questions that a lot of people are asked as
a way of getting information about what people
generally think or do
- 8.67 **respect (n)** (n) ★★★ /rɪ'spekt/
1 **Respekt / Achtung**
the attitude that someone is important and should be
admired, and that you should treat them politely
*She has worked hard to gain the respect of her
colleagues.*
2 **Respekt / Ernstnehmen**
a feeling that something is important and deserves
serious attention
a healthy respect for the law
- 8.68 **scandal** (n) /'skænd(ə)l/
Skandal / Affäre
a situation in which people behave in a dishonest or
immoral way that shocks people
*The company has been damaged by a series of
scandals.*
- 8.69 **ski** (v) /ski:/
Ski fahren
to slide over snow on skis
- 8.70 **something else** (pron & adv) /səmθɪŋ 'els/
etwas anderes
referring to a thing without saying exactly what it is
used for but that it is not another item
*The shop assistant went to see if there was something
else in the warehouse.*
- 8.71 **soon** (adv) ★★★ /su:n/
1 **bald**
within a short time
If we don't leave soon, we're going to miss our bus.
2 **schnell**
quickly
How soon can this package be delivered to Brussels?
- 8.72 **stay in** (v) /,steɪ 'ɪn/
zu Hause bleiben
to remain in your home and not go out
I think I'd rather stay in tonight.
- 8.73 **still (= time)** (adv) ★★★ /stɪl/
noch / noch immer
used for saying that a situation continues to exist up
to and including a particular time
Her hair was still damp from her walk in the rain.
- 8.74 **stone** (n) ★★★ /stəʊn/
Stein
1 the hard substance that rocks are made of
a cottage built of stone
2 a small piece of rock
Children threw stones at him.
3 **Kern**
a large hard seed that is inside a piece of fruit
a peach stone
- 8.75 **storm** (n) ★★ /stɔ:m/
Sturm / Unwetter
an occasion when a lot of rain or snow falls very
quickly, often with very strong winds or thunder and
lightning
*A fierce storm hit the west coast of Florida early this
morning.*
- 8.76 **studies** (n) /stʌdɪz/
Studium / Studieren
the work that you do while you are at a college or
university
environmental/business studies
- 8.77 **tolerant** (adj) /'tɒlərənt/
tolerant
willing to accept other people's beliefs, way of life etc
without criticizing them, even if you disagree with
them
a tolerant society
- 8.78 **tradition** (n) ★★★ /trə'dɪʃ(ə)n/
Tradition / Sitte
a very old custom, belief, or story
Native American culture and traditions
- 8.79 **wealthy** (adj) /'welθi/
reich / wohlhabend / vermögend
rich
a wealthy businessman

Gateway to Exams

Units 7–8

au pair (n) /əʊ 'peə(r)/

Au-pair-Mädchen

a young woman who lives with a family in a foreign country and helps to look after their children

alternative (adj & n)★★ /ɔ:l'tɜ:(r)nətɪv/

alternativ / Alternative / Möglichkeit

something that you can choose to do instead of something else

There was no alternative – we had to close the bridge.

dimension (n) /daɪ'menʃ(ə)n/

Ausmaß / Dimension

length, height, or width

A hologram represents an object in three dimensions.

grape (n) /greɪp/

Weintraube

a small green or purple fruit that grows in bunches on a vine and that is often used for making wine

ingredient (n) /ɪn'grɪdɪənt/

Zutat

one of the foods or liquids that you use in making a particular meal

Mix all the ingredients together carefully.

jam (n) /dʒæm/

Marmelade / Konfitüre

a sweet sticky food made from boiled fruit and sugar, that is usually spread onto bread

strawberry jam

jar (n) /dʒɑ:(r)/

Glas

a glass container for food, with a lid and a wide opening

a jar of marmalade

kiwi (n) /'ki:wi:/

1 Kiwi (Vogel)

the bird that is the symbol of New Zealand. It has a long thin beak and cannot fly.

2 Kiwi (ugs. für Neuseeländer/in)

kiwi: someone from New Zealand

3 Kiwi (Frucht)

a fruit with green flesh, small black seeds, and a brown skin

lime (n) /laɪm/

Limone / Limette

a fruit with a hard green skin and sour juice

a slice of lime

mixture (n) ★★ /'mɪkstʃə(r)/

1 Mischung

a combination of two or more different people or things

Her face showed a mixture of fear and excitement.

2 Mixtur

a substance such as food that is the result of mixing different things

Spoon the mixture into the cake tins.

obviously (adv) ★★★ /'ɒbvɪəsli/

offensichtlich

in a way that is clear for almost anyone to see or understand

Richards was obviously disappointed at being left out of the team.

positive (adj & n) ★★★ /'pɒzətɪv/

1 eindeutig

completely certain

We'd met before – I was positive about that.

2 optimistisch

believing that good things will happen, or that a situation will get better

a positive attitude

3 positiv / Positives

a positive experience, situation, result etc is a good one

School was a totally positive experience for me.

product (n) ★★★ /'prɒdʌkt/

Produkt

something that is made, grown, or obtained in large quantities so that it can be sold

dairy/pharmaceutical/software products

recipe (n) ★ /'resəpi/

(Koch)rezept

a set of instructions for cooking or preparing a particular food

a recipe for apple pie

sell (v) ★★★ /sel/

verkaufen

to let someone have something in exchange for money

We've decided to sell our house and move to Spain.

traditional (adj) ★★★ /trə'dɪʃ(ə)nəl/

1 traditionell / althergebracht

relating to very old customs, beliefs, or stories

traditional Mediterranean cooking

2 typisch

typical of the things people have usually done

Our house was built in a traditional style.

Unit 9 Read on

Fiction

- 9.1 **comic/graphic novel** (n) /kɒmɪk 'nɒv(ə)l/ɡræfɪk 'nɒv(ə)l/
Comic
a novel that uses drawings to tell the story
- 9.2 **crime novel** (n) /kraɪm 'nɒv(ə)l/
Kriminalroman
a long written story with crime as its theme
- 9.3 **fairy tale** (n) /'feəri ˌteɪl/
Märchen
a traditional children's story in which magic things happen
- 9.4 **fantasy** (n) /'fæntəsi/
Einbildung / Fantasiebild
a pleasant, exciting, or unusual experience that you imagine is happening to you
- 9.5 **historical fiction** (n) /hɪstɒrɪk(ə)l 'fɪkʃ(ə)n/
historischer Roman
a long story based on people or events that existed in the past
- 9.6 **horror** (n) /'hɒrə(r)/
Horrorgeschichte /-film
a type of book or film that is intended to frighten people
a horror story/film
- 9.7 **play** (n) ★★★ /pleɪ/
Theaterstück / Schauspiel
a piece of writing that is intended to be performed by actors in a theatre or on television or the radio
a Shakespeare/West End play
- 9.8 **romance** (n) /rɒʊ'mæns/
Liebesfilm / -roman / Romanze
a book or film about a romantic relationship
a historical romance set in India
- 9.9 **science fiction** (n) /saɪəns 'fɪkʃ(ə)n/
Science-Fiction (Film / Roman)
books and films about imaginary future events that often include space travel and creatures from other planets
- 9.10 **thriller** (n) /'θrɪlə(r)/
Thriller / Kriminalstück
a book, play, or film that tells an exciting story
- 9.12 **autobiography** (n) /ɔ:təʊbɑ:bɪgrəfi/
Autobiografie
a book about your life that you write yourself
- 9.13 **biography** (n) /baɪ'bɪgrəfi/
Biografie
a book that someone writes about someone else's life
- 9.14 **cookbook** (n) /'kʊk,bʊk/
Kochbuch
a cookery book
- 9.15 **dictionary** (n) /'dɪkʃən(ə)ri/
Wörterbuch
a book that gives an alphabetical list of words with their meanings or their translations
a dictionary of the English language
- 9.16 **encyclopaedia** (n) /ɪn,sɑ:klə'pi:diə/
Enzyklopädie / Nachschlagewerk / Lexikon
a book or set of books that gives information about a lot of different subjects or one particular subject
- 9.17 **guidebook** (n) /'ɡaɪd,bʊk/
Reiseführer
a book for tourists that provides information about a place
- 9.18 **magazine** (n) ★★ /mægə'zi:n/
Zeitschrift
a large thin book with a paper cover that is usually published once a month or once a week
a fashion/gardening/motoring magazine
- 9.19 **manual** (n) /'mænjuəl/
Anleitung / Handbuch
a book that contains instructions for doing something, especially for operating a machine
an instruction/operating manual
- 9.20 **newspaper** (n) ★★★ /'nju:z,peɪpə(r)/
Zeitung
a set of large printed sheets of folded paper containing news, articles, and other information that is published every day or every week
a local newspaper
- 9.21 **textbook** (n) /'teks(t),bʊk/
Lehrbuch
a book that contains information about a particular subject
an accounting/history textbook

Non-fiction

- 9.11 **atlas** (n) /'ætləs/
Atlas
a book of maps

Phrasal verbs connected with reading and writing

- 9.22 **cross out** (v) /ˌkrɒs 'aʊt/
(aus-/weg)streichen
to draw an X or a line through writing because it is wrong, or because you want to write something else
Just cross out the old address.
- 9.23 **fill in** (v) /ˌfɪl 'ɪn/
ausfüllen
to add information in the empty spaces on an official document
Please fill in the application form.
- 9.24 **flick through** (v) /ˌflɪk 'θruː/
durchblättern / überfliegen
to look quickly at the pages of a magazine or book
She flicked through the book but found nothing interesting.
- 9.25 **look up** (v) /ˌlʊk 'ʌp/
nachschiagen
to try to find a piece of information by looking in a book or on a list, or by using a computer
I had to look the word up in a dictionary.
- 9.26 **read on** (v) /ˌriːd 'ɒn/
intensiv lesen / nachlesen
to get information on a particular subject by reading a lot about it
I need to read up on my British history.
- 9.27 **read out** (v) /ˌriːd 'aʊt/
laut (vor)lesen
to say the words that you are reading so that people can hear them
He read the list of names out.
- 9.28 **turn over** (v) /ˌtɜː(r)n əʊvə(r)/
umblättern
to turn a page in a book or a sheet of paper so that the other side is towards you
You may turn over your exam papers now.

Other words and phrases

- 9.29 **adaptation** (n) /ˌædæp'teɪʃ(ə)n/
Adaption
a film or TV programme made from a book or play
The television adaptation of the stage play was very successful.
- 9.30 **almost** (adv) ★★★ /ˈɔːlməʊst/
beinahe / fast
nearly but not completely
'Are you ready?' 'Almost! I'm just putting my shoes on.'
- 9.31 **apparent** (adj) ★ /ə'pærənt/
offensichtlich
easy to see or understand
It was apparent that the two women knew each other.
- 9.32 **assassination** (n) ★ /ə,sæsɪ'neɪʃ(ə)n/
Attentat
the murder of a famous or important person, especially for political reasons
an assassination attempt
- 9.33 **author** (n) ★★ /'ɔːθə(r)/
1 Schriftsteller/in / Autor/in
someone who writes books or articles as their job
Nobel Prize winning author, Alexander Solzhenitsyn
2 Autor/in / Verfasser/in
the person who wrote a particular document or other piece of writing
the author of the report
- 9.34 **best-selling** (adj) /ˌbest'sellɪŋ/
meistverkauft
the book that the most people buy
a best-selling book
- 9.35 **blood** (n) ★★★ /blʌd/
Blut
the red liquid that flows around inside your body
Oxygen is carried in the blood.
- 9.36 **boarding school** (n) /'bɔː(r)dɪŋ ,skuːl/
Internat
a school in which the students live during the part of the year that they go to lessons
- 9.37 **carefully** (adv) /'keə(r)f(ə)l/
sorgfältig / vorsichtig
paying attention to a task, for example in order to avoid an accident
He washed the antique plates very carefully.
- 9.38 **certainly** (adv) ★★★ /'sɜː(r)t(ə)nli/
1 gewiss / sicher
used for emphasizing that something is definitely true or will definitely happen
There certainly wasn't any point in going now.
2 selbstverständlich / natürlich
used for expressing agreement or for giving permission
'We'd like you to explain your proposal to us in greater detail.' 'Certainly.'
- 9.39 **climb** (n & v) ★★★ /klaɪm/
Klettern / klettern
to use your hands and feet to move up, over, down, or across something
He climbed onto the roof.
- 9.40 **combine** (v) ★★ /kəm'baɪn/
kombinieren / miteinander verbinden
if you combine things, or if they combine, they are used, done, or put together
an attempt to combine the advantages of two systems
- 9.41 **cover (= for a book)** (n) ★★★ /'kʌvə(r)/
Umschlag / Titelseite
the outside page on the front or back of a book or magazine
Her face was once on the cover of Vogue magazine.

- 9.42 **cowboy** (n) /'kaʊbɔɪ/
Cowboy
a man whose job is to look after cows on a ranch in the US
- 9.43 **credit card** (n) /'kredɪt ˌkɑː(r)d/
Kreditkarte
a small plastic card that you use to buy things now and pay for them later
Joe paid for the goods using his credit card.
- 9.44 **customer** (n) ★★★ /'kʌstəmə(r)/
Kunde / Kundin
a person or company that buys goods or services
Supermarkets use a variety of tactics to attract customers.
- 9.45 **dragon** (n) /'dræɡən/
Drache
in stories, an imaginary large animal that breathes out fire
- 9.46 **elf** (n) /elf/
Elfe
a small imaginary person with magic powers
- 9.47 **end up** (v) /end ʌp/
in etwas enden
to be in a place or state after doing something, or because of doing something
Somehow they all ended up at my house.
- 9.48 **floor (= storey)** (n) ★★★ /flɔː(r)/
Stock(werk) / Etage
one of the levels in a building
a first-floor flat
- 9.49 **following** (adj) /'fɒləʊɪŋ/
anschließend / folgend
after something happens, or as a result of something that happens
The team blossomed following the appointment of the new manager.
- 9.50 **handsome** (adj) ★★ /'hæns(ə)m/
gutaussehend
a handsome man or boy has a very attractive face
Joe was tall, dark, and handsome.
- 9.51 **happily ever after** /'hæpɪli ˌevə(r) ˈɑːftə(r)/
Märchenende: ... dann leben sie noch heute.
to be happy for the rest of your life
And they lived happily ever after.'
- 9.52 **have an impact** (v) /hæv ən ˈɪmpækt/
beeinflussen / sich auswirken
to have an effect or influence on someone or something
The failure of the transport system has had an impact on all our lives.
- 9.53 **how long** /haʊ ˈlɒŋ/
wie lange
used to indicate a period of time
'How long does it take for a claim to be processed?'
- 9.54 **how often** /haʊ ˈɒf(ə)n/
wie oft
used for talking about how many times something happens in a particular period of time
How often do you eat meat?
- 9.55 **in stock** /ɪn ˈstɒk/
auf Lager
an amount of something that you keep so that you can use it when you need it
Do you have any of these batteries in stock at the moment?
- 9.56 **inspiration** (n) /ɪnspə'reɪʃ(ə)n/
Inspiration
someone or something that gives you the enthusiasm and new ideas to create something, or a feeling of enthusiasm like this
Her short story was the original inspiration for the film.
- 9.57 **intrigue** (n) /'ɪntriːɡ/
faszinieren / neugierig machen
to make someone very interested in knowing more about something
That old house has always intrigued me.
- 9.58 **jump in** (v) /dʒʌmp/
dazwischengehen / hineingezogen werden in
to become involved in something without thinking carefully about it
Onlookers jumped in to break up the fight.
- 9.59 **keep up** (v) /ki:p ʌp ɪn/
1 Schritt halten mit
to move or develop at the same speed as someone or something
By studying hard, she managed to keep up.
2 weitermachen
to continue to do something
Keep up the good work.
- 9.60 **make up (= invent)** (v) /meɪk ʌp/
erfinden
to invent something such as a story or an explanation
He made up some excuse about the dog eating his homework.
- 9.61 **mysterious** (adj) /mɪ'stəriəs/
geheimnisvoll / rätselhaft
not explained, understood, or known
They are investigating the mysterious disappearance of a young man.
- 9.62 **order (= ask for something in a shop/restaurant)** (v) ★★★ /ɔː(r)də(r)/
(in einem Geschäft/Restaurant) bestellen
to ask for something to be brought to you or be made for you
Are you ready to order?
- 9.63 **passion** (n) ★ /'pæʃ(ə)n/
1 starkes Gefühl / Leidenschaft
a powerful emotion such as love or anger
She spoke with great passion about the plight of the refugees.
2 Passion
a strong enthusiasm or interest
a passion for classical music

- 9.64 **path** (n) ★★★ /pɑːθ/
Pfad / Weg
a way from one place to another that people can walk along
Amy walked up the path to the house.
- 9.65 **predator** (n) /'predətə(r)/
Raubtier
an animal that kills and eats other animals
The birds have to be protected from foxes and other predators.
- 9.66 **previous (adj)** (adj) ★★★ /'priːviəs/
vorherig
a previous event, period, or thing happened or existed before the one that you are talking about
Mark has two children from a previous marriage.
- 9.67 **publication** (n) ★ /ˌpʌblɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n/
1 Publikation / Veröffentlichung
the process of producing a book for people to buy
She became famous after the publication of her first novel.
2 Zeitschrift / Zeitung / Buch
a magazine, newspaper, or book
a weekly financial publication
- 9.68 **reach** (v) ★★★ /ri:tʃ/
1 ankommen
to arrive somewhere
We hoped to reach the camp before dark.
2 ergreifen
to move your hand towards something you are trying to touch or pick up
He turned round and reached for the phone.
3 erreichen
to manage to touch something or pick it up by stretching out your arm
We keep the bottles up here so the children can't reach them.
- 9.69 **related** (adj) ★ /rɪ'leɪtɪd/
1 In Zusammenhang stehen
connected
We think the two crimes are related in some way.
2 verwandt sein
belonging to the same family
Annie's related to the director.
- 9.70 **reunion** (n) /ri:'juːniən/
Wiedervereinigung
a social event for people who have not seen each other for a long time
a family reunion
- 9.71 **ring (= wedding ring)** (n) ★★★ /rɪŋ/
Ring (= Ehering)
a piece of jewellery in the form of a circle that you wear on a finger
She had a ring on every finger.
- 9.72 **risk** (v) ★★ /rɪsk/
etwas riskieren
to do something although you know that something that is bad could happen as a result
He risked a lot of money on the company.
- 9.73 **scuba-diving** (n) /'skuːbə ˌdaɪvɪŋ/
tauchen (Sport)
the activity of swimming under water with a container of air on your back and a tube for breathing through
- 9.74 **section** (n) ★★★ /'sekʃ(ə)n/
1 Teil
a person, group, part, or area that forms part of something larger
The frozen-foods section is in the rear of the shop.
2 Rubrik
a part of a newspaper, book, or other piece of writing that may be considered separately
The story was reported on the front page of the business section.
- 9.75 **shock** (n) ★★ /ʃɒk/
1 Schock / Erschrecken
the feeling of being very surprised by something bad that happens unexpectedly
Jessica's face was blank with shock.
2 Schock / Betroffenheit / Überraschung / Erschütterung
something that happens unexpectedly and makes you feel very surprised and upset
The price of housing was quite a shock for us.
- 9.76 **sinister** (adj) /'sɪnɪstə(r)/
böse / teuflisch
threatening to do something harmful or evil
a sinister remark
- 9.77 **spend (= money)** (v) ★★★ /spend/
ausgeben (= Geld)
to use money to pay for things
How much money did you spend?
- 9.78 **sufficient** (adj) ★★ /sə'fɪʃ(ə)nt/
ausreichend / genügend
as much as is needed
The wages were not sufficient for people to live on.
- 9.79 **survive** (v) ★★★ /sə(r)'vaɪv/
1 durch-/überstehen
to continue to exist or live in a difficult situation
Only one of the museum's paintings survived the fire.
2 überleben
to stay alive after an injury, illness, or attack
Doctors don't think the victims will survive.
- 9.80 **survivor** (n) /sə(r)'vaɪvə(r)/
Überlebende/r
someone who is still alive after an accident, illness, or attack
There were only two survivors of the plane crash.
- 9.81 **though** (adv & conj) ★★★ /ðəʊ/
1 obwohl
but
I really enjoyed your lecture, though there were some parts I didn't quite understand.
2 obschon / wengleich
used when adding a statement or question that seems surprising after the previous statement
'The Savoy's a very nice hotel.' 'Isn't it rather expensive, though?'

9.82 **together** (adv) ★★★ /tə'geðə(r)/

1 **zusammen**

if you put or join two or more things together, you combine or connect them

Mix together the flour, eggs, and water.

2 **gemeinsam**

with each other

Kevin, Jack, and Dave share a house together.

9.83 **troll** (n) /trɒl/

1 **Troll**

a very ugly creature in old Scandinavian stories that lives in a cave and is either very small or very tall

2 **ein hässlicher, unangenehmer Mensch**

an ugly or unpleasant person

9.84 **unnecessary** (adj) ★ /ʌn'nɛsəs(ə)ri/

unnötig

not needed

Remove all unnecessary files from your computer.

9.85 **whisper** (v) ★ /'wɪspə(r)/

flüstern

to speak very quietly to someone, so that other people cannot hear you

Stop whispering, you two!

9.86 **witch** (n) /wɪtʃ/

Hexe

a woman with magic powers

9.87 **wolf** (n) /wɒlf/

Wolf

a wild animal that looks like a large dog

Little Red Riding Hood's grandmother was eaten by the big bad wolf.

Unit 10 Cyberspace

Computers and computing

- 10.1 **hard drive** (n) /'hɑ:(r)d ,draɪv/
Festplatte
the part inside a computer that stores the information it needs to work
- 10.2 **keyboard** (n) /'ki:bɔ:(r)d/
Tastatur
a piece of computer equipment with keys on it, used for putting information into a computer
Options can be selected by using the mouse or the keyboard.
- 10.3 **mouse** (n) ★★ /maʊs/
Maus
a small object connected to a computer that you move in order to do things on the computer screen
Click on the left mouse button.
- 10.4 **mouse pad** (n) /'maʊs ,pæd/
Mauspad
the flat part on a laptop that you operate with your fingers to do things on a computer screen
- 10.5 **printer** (n) ★ /'prɪntə(r)/
Drucker
a piece of equipment that you use for printing documents that you have created on a computer
a laser/inkjet/colour printer
- 10.6 **speaker** (n) ★★ /'spi:kə(r)/
Lautsprecher
a piece of electrical equipment that sends out sound
- 10.7 **USB port** (n) /ju: es 'bi: pɔ:(r)t/
USB-Anschluss
a place on a computer where you can attach a cable for connecting a printer, keyboard, modem etc
- 10.8 **webcam** (n) /'web,kæm/
Webcam
a camera that is connected to a computer and produces images on a website

The Internet

- 10.9 **blog** (n & v) /blɒg/
Blog (Internettagebuch) / bloggen
a biographical web log: a type of diary on a website that is changed regularly, to give the latest news.
- 10.10 **broadband** (n) /'brɔ:d,bænd/
Breitband
a type of connection between a computer and the Internet that allows you to send or receive a large amount of information in a short time
Do you have broadband at home?

- 10.11 **chat online** (v) /tʃæt ɒn'laɪn/
online chatten
to exchange messages with someone using computers, in a way that lets you see each other's messages immediately
- 10.12 **download** (v) /'daʊn'ləʊd/
herunterladen
to move information to your computer from a computer system or from the Internet
You can download this software for free.
- 10.13 **search engine** (n) /'sɜ:(r)tʃ ,endʒɪn/
Suchmaschine
a computer program that is used for searching for information on the Internet
- 10.14 **surf the Net** (v) /sɜ:(r)f ðə 'net/
im Internet surfen
to look at various places one after another on the Internet or on television
She spends hours every day just surfing the Net.
- 10.15 **website** (n) /'web,sɑ:t/
Website
a place on the Internet where information is available about a particular subject, company, university etc

Collocations with email

- 10.16 **bounce back** (v) /'baʊns 'bæk/
zurückkommen / -prallen
if an email message bounces, it is sent back to you without reaching the person you sent it to
- 10.17 **check email** (v) /tʃek 'i:meɪl/
E-Mails durchsehen/checken
looking at the messages that you receive by email
She checks her email first thing every morning.
- 10.18 **delete an email** (v) /də'li:t ən ,i:meɪl/
eine E-Mail löschen
to remove an email that has been written, recorded, or stored in a computer
- 10.19 **email account** (n) /'i:meɪl ə'kaʊnt/
E-Mail-Account / -Postfach
an arrangement you have with a company or Internet provider to use a service they provide
Do you have an email account?
- 10.20 **email address** (n) /'i:meɪl ə'dres/
E-Mail-Adresse
an individual name that you use to receive email on the Internet
Can you give me your email address?

10.21 **forward an email** (v) /'fɔ:(r)wə(r)d ən 'i:meɪl/
eine E-Mail weiterleiten
to send an email that has been sent to your address to
someone else at another address
Your email has been forwarded to our head office.

10.22 **reply to an email** (v) /rɪˈplɑɪ tʊ ən 'i:meɪl/
auf eine E-Mail antworten
to send an answer to an email you have received

10.23 **send an email** (v) /send ən 'i:meɪl/
eine E-Mail schicken
to send a message to someone by email
You can send me the list by email if you like.

Other words and phrases

10.24 **academic** (adj & n) ★ /ækə'demɪk/
1 akademisch
relating to education, especially in colleges and
universities
*We expect our students to meet high academic
standards.*
2 theoretisch
based on learning from study rather than practical
skills and experience
*The college offers both academic and vocational
qualifications.*
3 Akademiker/in
a teacher at a college or university
*The meeting was chaired by a leading Japanese
academic.*

10.25 **accidentally** (adv) ★ /æk'sɪdɪnt(ə)li/
1 zufälligerweise
by chance, as the result of an accident
Police believe the fire was started accidentally.
2 aus Versehen
by mistake rather than deliberate intention
*The program prevents files from being accidentally
erased.*

10.26 **analyse** (v) /'ænləɪz/
Analyse
to examine something in detail in order to
understand or explain it
*Scientists analysed samples of leaves taken from the
area.*

10.27 **assess** (v) /ə'ses/
beurteilen
to think about something carefully and make a
judgment about it
We tried to assess his suitability for the job.

10.28 **assessment** (n) ★★ /ə'sesmənt/
Beurteilung
the process of making a judgment or forming an
opinion, after considering something or someone
carefully
*The investigation was reopened after careful
assessment of new evidence.*

10.29 **block** (n) (n) ★★ /blɒk/
1 Block / große Gebäudeeinheit
a large building with a lot of different levels
an apartment/office block
2 Klotz
a solid piece of wood, stone, ice etc with straight sides
a block of marble
3 Karree / (Wohn)viertel
an area of buildings in a town or city with streets on
all four sides
*I was early, so I walked around the block a couple of
times.*

10.30 **butcher's** (n) /'bʊtʃə(r)z/
Fleischer / Metzger
someone whose job is to sell meat. The shop they work
in is called a butcher's or a butcher's shop.

10.31 **button** (n) ★★ /'bʌt(ə)n/
1 (Bedienungs-)knopf
a small object that you press to make a machine do
something
Press this button to start the computer.
2 Knopf (an Kleidung)
a small round object that is used for fastening clothes
by pushing it through a hole
He had undone the top button of his shirt.

10.32 **chip (= silicon)** (n) ★★ /tʃɪp/
Chip (=Silikon)
a very small piece of silicon that is marked with
electronic connections. It is used in computers and
other machines

10.33 **component** (n) ★ /kəm'pəʊnənt/
Teil / Komponente
a part of a machine or piece of equipment
car components

10.34 **data** (n) ★★★ /'deɪtə/
Daten / Informationen
information that is used for making calculations or
decisions
*The document contained data from tests of biological
weapons.*

10.35 **designer clothes** (n) /dɪ'zaɪnə(r) ,kləʊðz/
Designerkleidung
the things that you wear such as shirts, dresses,
trousers etc made a specific designer

10.36 **diameter** (n) /daɪ'æmɪtə(r)/
Durchmesser
a straight line that crosses a circle through the
centre, or the length of this line
a pipe with a 4-inch diameter

10.37 **dishonest** (adj) /dɪ'sɒnɪst/
unehrlich
willing to do things that are not honest
*They admitted that there were dishonest officers in the
police force.*

- 10.38 **document** (n) ★★★ /'dɒkjʊmənt/
 1 **offizielles Dokument (Papier)**
 a piece of paper or a set of papers containing official information
He refused to sign the documents.
 2 **Dokument (am Computer)**
 a computer file that you can write in
The program will automatically save any documents you have open.
- 10.39 **eclipse** (n & v) /'ɪklɪps/
 (Mond-/Sonnen-)Finsternis / verfinstern / in den Hintergrund drängen
 a short period when all or part of the Sun or Moon becomes dark
a total eclipse of the Sun when all of the Sun is dark
- 10.40 **enormous** (adj) ★★ /'ɪnɔ:(r)məs/
 enorm / gewaltig / riesig
 very large in size or quantity
an enormous birthday cake
- 10.41 **entertainment** (n) ★★ /'entə(r)'teɪnmənt/
 Unterhaltung
 performances that people enjoy
A jazz band provided entertainment for the evening.
- 10.42 **export** (n & v) ★★/★ /noun: 'ekspɔ:(r)t verb: ɪk'spɔ:(r)t/
 1 **Export**
 a product that is sold to another country
Agricultural produce is the country's largest export.
 2 **exportieren**
 to send a product to another country so that it can be sold there
Their flowers are exported around the world.
- 10.43 **frustrating** (adj) /'frʌ'streɪtɪŋ/
 frustrierend
 making you feel annoyed and impatient because you are prevented from achieving something
It's frustrating to wait all day for a repairman who doesn't show up.
- 10.44 **hard copy** (n) /'hɑ:(r)d ˌkɒpi/
 Ausdruck (eines Dokumentes vom Computer)
 a printed copy of information that is held on a computer
- 10.45 **import** (n & v) ★ /noun: 'ɪmpɔ:(r)t verb: ɪm'pɔ:(r)t/
 Import / importieren / einführen
 to buy a product from another country and bring it to your country
We import most of our coal from other countries.
- 10.46 **ingot** (n) /'ɪŋgət/
 (Metall-)barren
 a block of gold, silver, or other metal
- 10.47 **invest** (v) ★ /ɪn'vest/
 investieren
 to use your money with the aim of making a profit from it, for example by buying shares in a company
Banks invested £20 million in the scheme.
- 10.48 **military** (adj & n) ★★ /'mɪlɪt(ə)ri/
 militärisch / Militär
 relating to armed forces, or using armed forces
military service
- 10.49 **model train** (n) /,mɒd(ə)l 'treɪn/
 Modelleisenbahn
 a child's toy consisting of small trains and a track
- 10.50 **mosque** (n) /mɒsk/
 Moschee
 a building in which Muslims worship
- 10.51 **objective** (n) ★ /əb'dʒektɪv/
 Ziel
 something that you plan to achieve
I'm not sure I understand the objective of this exercise.
- 10.52 **owner** (n) ★★★ /'əʊnə(r)/
 Besitzer
 someone who owns something
a restaurant/supermarket/hotel owner
- 10.53 **particle** (n) /'pɑ:(r)tɪk(ə)l/
 1 **Teilchen / kleine Einheit**
 an extremely small piece or amount of something
dust particles
 2 **Partikel (grammatikalisch)**
 an adverb or preposition used with a verb to form a phrasal verb.
In the sentence 'He quickly put on his clothes', 'on' is a particle.
- 10.54 **password** (n) /'pɑ:s,wɜ:(r)d/
 Passwort
 a secret word or phrase that you need in order to get into a room, building, or area
- 10.55 **per** (prep) ★ /pɜ:(r)/
 pro
 used for stating the rate or cost for each unit of time, quantity, distance etc
He is paid £10 per hour for the job.
- 10.56 **physics** (n) ★ /'fɪzɪks/
 Physik
 the science that deals with heat, light, and other forms of energy and how they affect objects

- 10.57 **practical** (adj & n) ★★★ /'præktɪk(ə)l/
 1 **praktisch**
 involving, or relating to, real situations rather than theories or ideas alone
Unfortunately this research has no practical use.
 2 **vernünftig**
 making sensible decisions and choices based on what can be successfully achieved
Despite their wealth, they were always practical about money.
 3 **praktisch / nützlich**
 intended to be useful or suitable, not just fashionable or attractive
a practical car for the family
 4 **praktisch veranlagt / Praktisches**
 able to make repairs or do things with your hands in a skilful way
- 10.58 **product** (n) ★★★ /'prɒdʌkt/
 Produkt / Ware
 something that is made, grown, or obtained in large quantities so that it can be sold
dairy/pharmaceutical/software products
- 10.59 **protest** (n & v) ★★/★★/★ /noun: 'prəʊtest verb: prə'test/
 1 **Einspruch / Widerspruch**
 a strong complaint or disagreement
a formal protest against the nuclear testing
 2 **Demonstration / Protestveranstaltung**
 an occasion when people show strong public opposition to something
a protest march
 3 **protestieren**
 to show publicly that you oppose something
Workers are protesting against high unemployment.
- 10.60 **punish** (v) ★ /'pʌnɪʃ/
 bestrafen
 to do something unpleasant to someone because they have done something bad or illegal
He was punished for stealing.
- 10.61 **record** (n & v) ★★★ /noun: 'rekɔ:(r)d verb: rɪ'kɔ:(r)d/
 1 **Aufzeichnung / Archiv / Annalen**
 information that is kept about something that has happened or that someone has done.
medical/historical records
 2 **Rekord**
 the best achievement so far in a particular activity, especially a sport
She holds the world record in the 800 metres.
 3 **Schallplatte**
 a large circular black piece of plastic containing music or other sounds
an original Beatles' record
 4 **festhalten / aufschreiben**
 to make a record of something that has happened, usually by writing it down
They were asked to record the time at which the attack happened.
 5 **aufnehmen (auf CD, Video usw.)**
 to put sounds or images onto a cassette, CD, or video
Can you record the football for me at 10 o'clock?
- 10.62 **refine** (n) /rɪ'faɪn/
 verfeinern / raffinieren
 to remove things from a natural substance in order to make it pure
- 10.63 **reputation** (n) ★★ /,repjʊ'teɪʃ(ə)n/
 Ruf / Ansehen
 the opinion people have about how good or bad someone or something is
The town has a bad reputation.
- 10.64 **research** (n) ★★ /'ri:sɜ:(r)tʃ/
 (Nach)Forschung
 the detailed study of something in order to discover new facts
medical/historical/linguistic research
- 10.65 **resident** (n) ★★ /'rezɪd(ə)nt/
 Anwohner/in / Bewohner/in
 someone who lives in a particular place
Many local residents have objected to the new road.
- 10.66 **sand** (n & v) ★★ /sænd/
 Sand / schleifen
 a pale brown substance that you find at a beach or in the desert, formed from very small pieces of rock
The children were playing in the sand.
- 10.67 **tiny** (adj) ★★ /'taɪni/
 winzig
 extremely small
She is one of a tiny minority of female motoring journalists.
- 10.68 **transistor** (n) /træn'zɪstə(r)/
 Transistor
 an object that controls the flow of electricity inside electronic equipment
- 10.69 **valley** (n) ★ /'væli/
 Tal
 a low area of land between two mountains or hills, often with a river flowing through it
Their house has wonderful views across the valley.
- 10.70 **various** (adj) ★★★ /'veəriəs/
 verschieden / unterschiedlich
 several or different
There are various ways of solving the problem.

Gateway to Exams

Units 9–10

interaction (n) ★★ /ɪntər'ækʃ(ə)n/

Zusammenspiel

the activity of being with and talking to other people, and the way that people react to each other

I enjoy the constant interaction with people from other departments.

member (n) ★★★ /'membə(r)/

Mitglied

someone who belongs to a group or an organization

a trade union member

print (v) ★★ /prɪnt/

1 drucken

to produce words, numbers, pictures etc on paper, using a printer or printing press

The book is beautifully printed on quality paper.

2 veröffentlichen

to publish something in a newspaper or magazine

They refused to print my letter.

3 einen Abzug machen (Foto)

to produce a photograph on paper

publisher (n) /'pʌblɪʃə(r)/

Verleger/in

a person or company that produces and sells books

My father was the editor and publisher of a small town newspaper.

spectacular (adj & n) /spek'tækjʊlə(r)/

spektakulär / Spektakuläres

extremely impressive

The show was a spectacular success.

turn into (= turn a book into a film) (v) /tɜː(r)n

'ɪntə/

etwas zu etwas machen (= ein Buch verfilmen) /

etwas ver-/umwandeln

to change or develop into something different, or to make something change or develop into something different

Our holiday turned into a nightmare.

Index

abdicate (v) p.46
abdication (n) p.46
ability (n) ★★★ p.29
a bit (adv) p.31
academic (adj & n) ★ p.56
accept (v) ★★★ p.41
accidentally (adv) ★ p.56
accident (n) ★★★ p.24
accommodation (n) ★★ p.18
acupuncture (n) p.29
adaptation (n) p.51
addict (n) p.31
admit (v) ★★★ p.24
adolescence (n) p.3
adolescence (n) p.4
adult (n) ★★★ p.3
advert (ad/advertisement) (n) p.30
advice (n) ★★★ p.18
affect (v) ★★★ p.36
afraid (adj) ★★★ p.45
afterwards (adv) ★★ p.10
agree (v) ★★★ p.31
ahead (adv) ★★★ p.10
airline (n) ★ p.18
alien (n) p.18
almost (adv) ★★★ p.51
alone (adj, adv) ★★ p.4
alternative (adj & n)★★ p.49
ambitious (adj) p.40
analyse (v) p.56
anatomy (n) p.31
ancient (adj) ★★ p.46
anger (n) ★★ p.45
angry (adj) ★★★ p.46
anniversary (n) p.36
annual (n) p.18
apart from (phrase) p.18
apologise (v) ★★ p.46
apparent (adj) ★ p.51
application form (n) ★★ p.41
apply (for) (v) ★★★ p.41
approximately (adv) ★ p.5
archer (n) p.32
architect (n) p.41
Argentina (n) p.16
Argentinian (n) p.16
argument (n) ★★★ p.46
arm (n)★★★ p.23
army (n) ★★★ p.10
arrest (v) ★★ p.10
arrive (v) p.36
arsonist (n) p.36
assassination (n) ★ p.51
assessment (n) ★★ p.56
assess (v) p.56
assistant (n) ★★ p.41
atlas (n) p.50
atmosphere (n) ★★ p.36
attention (n) p.39
attraction (n) p.36
attractive (adj) p.32
aunt (n) ★★ p.3
au pair (n) p.41
au pair (n) p.49
Austrian (adj & n) p.16

Austria (n) p.16
authentic (adj) p.32
author (n) ★★ p.51
autobiography (n) p.50
autograph (n & v) p.41
average (n & v) ★ p.41
awful (adj) ★★ p.30
baby (n) ★★★ p.3
background (n) ★★ p.18
back (n) ★★★ p.23
baddy (n) p.32
badly-paid (adj) p.40
balcony (n) p.46
basic (adj) ★★★ p.10
beach (n) ★★ p.35
become (= a process or change of state) (v) p.36
behaviour (n) ★★★ p.5
behind (adv) ★★★ p.10
be like somebody p.46
belong to (v) p.18
best-selling (adj) p.51
biography (n) p.50
birth (n) ★★ p.3
biscuit (n) p.18
bitterness (n) p.24
blame (n) p.24
block (n) (n) ★★ p.56
block (v) ★ p.10
blog (n & v) p.55
blood (n) ★★★ p.51
blue/brown/green-eyed (adj) p.40
board game (n) p.29
boarding school (n) p.51
boat (n) ★★★ p.25
boil (v) ★ p.5
bored (adj) ★★ p.25
boredom (n) p.45
boring (adj) ★★ p.30
born (adj) ★★★ p.3
borrow (v) ★★ p.25
bounce back (v) p.55
bowling (n) p.46
box (n) ★★★ p.10
brain (n) ★★ p.29
brave (adj & v) ★★ p.32
Brazilian (adj & n) p.16
Brazil (n) p.16
break (n & v) ★★★ p.19
bright (adj) ★★★ p.25
bring (v) p.36
broadband (n) p.55
broadcast (n & v) p.32
broken (adj) ★★★ p.23
broken-hearted (adj) p.46
brother-in-law (n) p.3
brother (n) ★★★ p.3
builder (n) p.40
building (n) ★★★ p.19
bunker (n) p.10
burglar (n) p.9
burglary (n) p.9
burgle (v) p.9
burn (v) ★★★ p.36
bushfire (n) p.36

business (= count.) (n) ★★★ p.19
butcher's (n) p.56
button (n) ★★ p.56
by accident p.10
by post p.10
cable (n) p.32
calculate (v) ★★ p.19
calm (adj) ★★ p.40
camera (n) ★★★ p.10
camp (n) ★★ p.47
canteen (n) p.36
capture (v) ★★ p.32
career (n) ★★ p.19
carefully (adv) ★★ p.51
care (n) ★★★ p.5
caring (adj) p.40
cartoon (n) p.30
case (= 'criminal case') (n) ★★★ p.10
catastrophic (adj) p.36
catch (v) ★★★ p.11
celebrate (v) ★★ p.36
celebrity (n) ★ p.5
century (n) ★★★ p.32
certainly (adv) ★★★ p.51
chance (n) ★★★ p.5
channel (= TV) (n) ★★ p.19
chat (n & v) p.19
chat online (v) p.55
chat show (n) p.30
cheap (adj) ★★★ p.36
cheat (v) ★ p.32
check email (v) p.55
cheer up (v) p.41
chemical (n) ★★★ p.25
cheque (n) ★ p.11
chess (n) p.29
chest (n) ★★★ p.23
chewing gum (n) p.41
childhood (n) p.3
child (n) ★★★ p.3
chip (= silicon) (n) ★★ p.56
clear (adj)★★★ p.15
clever (adj) ★★ p.40
climb (n & v) ★★★ p.51
close to (adj & adv) ★★★ p.36
coast (n) ★★ p.35
cold (adj & n) ★★ p.23
combine (v) ★★ p.51
come across (v) p.10
comedy (n) ★ p.30
comic/graphic novel (n) p.50
commit (v) ★★★ p.11
common (adj) ★★★ p.32
community (n)★★★ p.37
company (n) ★★★ p.5
complicated (adj) ★★ p.41
component (n) ★ p.56
computer programmer (n) p.40
computer technician (n) p.5
condition (n) ★★★ p.41
conference (n) ★★ p.15
confusing/ed (adj) ★ p.31
confusion (n) ★ p.19
congratulations (n) ★ p.25
connected (adj) p.5

connection (n) ★★★ p.15
consequence (n) ★★★ p.37
consonant (n) ★ p.19
constant (adj) ★★ p.5
contain (v) ★★★ p.19
convention (n) ★★ p.19
convict (n) p.37
cookbook (n) p.50
cooking (n) p.41
cool (adj) ★★★ p.30
corner (n) ★★★ p.11
cost (v) ★★★ p.5
cough (n) ★ p.24
count (v) ★★★ p.19
couple (two people) (n) ★★★ p.47
cousin (n) ★★ p.3
cover (= for a book) (n) ★★★ p.51
cover (v) ★★★ p.15
cowboy (n) p.52
crash (v) p.11
creative (adj) ★ p.40
credit card (n) p.52
credits (= at end of a film) (n) p.19
crime novel (n) p.50
criticise (v) ★★ p.47
critic (n) ★ p.32
cross out (v) p.51
crossroads (n) p.11
crossword (n) p.29
cruelty (n) p.25
cultural values (n) p.5
cure (n) ★ p.25
customer (n) ★★★ p.52
cut down (v) p.37
CV (n) p.41
damage (v) ★★★ p.11
dangerous (adj) ★★★ p.5
data (n) ★★★ p.56
daughter (n) ★★★ p.3
death (n) ★★★ p.3
decision (n) ★★★ p.5
definitely (adv) ★★ p.37
delete an email (v) p.55
deliberately (adv) ★ p.37
delivery boy/girl (n) p.41
demonstration (n) ★★ p.32
depend on (v) p.42
desert (n) ★★ p.35
desert (n & v) ★★ p.25
designer clothes (n) p.56
design (v) ★★★ p.42
dessert (n) ★ p.19
destroy (v) ★★★ p.11
detail (n) ★★★ p.11
diameter (n) p.56
dictionary (n) p.50
difference (n) p.4
difficult (adj) ★★★ p.5
difficulty (n) ★★★ p.19
dimension (n) p.49
disappear (v) ★★★ p.11
disappointing/ed (adj) ★ p.31
disastrous (adj) p.37
discipline (n) ★★ p.5
discourse (n) p.19
discovery (n) ★★ p.29
discuss (v) ★★★ p.5
dishonest (adj) p.56
distant (adj) ★ p.32
divorced (adj) ★ p.3

do an exercise (v) p.17
documentary (n) p.30
document (n) ★★★ p.57
do homework (v) p.17
doll (n) p.32
do/study English (v) p.17
do/take an exam (v) p.17
download (v) p.55
dragon (n) p.52
drag (v) ★ p.42
drama (n) ★ p.25
dress up (v) p.42
driving mirror (n) p.11
drought (n) p.35
drug (n) ★★★ p.25
dry (adj & v) ★★★/★★ p.37
dry oneself (v) p.47
dub (n & v) p.19
Dutch (adj & n) p.16
dynamic (adj) p.42
earache (n) p.24
ear (n) ★★★ p.23
east (adj, adv & n) ★★★ p.37
easy-going (adj) p.41
eclipse (n & v) p.57
effective (adj) ★★★ p.29
efficient (adj) ★★ p.37
effort (n) ★★★ p.42
Egyptian (adj & n) p.16
Egypt (n) p.16
elbow (n) ★★ p.23
electronic (adj) ★★ p.32
elf (n) p.52
email account (n) p.55
email address (n) p.55
embarrassing/ed (adj) ★ p.31
emergency (n) ★★ p.25
enclose (v) p.42
encyclopaedia (n) p.50
end up (v) p.52
enemy (n) ★★ p.47
energy (n) ★★★ p.37
English (adj & n) p.16
enormous (adj) ★★ p.57
entertainment (n) ★★ p.57
enter (v) ★★★ p.5
environmental (adj) ★★★ p.39
environment (n) ★★★ p.35
e-pal (n) p.5
episode (n) p.32
equally (adj) ★★ p.32
equipment (n) ★★★ p.4
escape (v) ★★ p.11
essential (adj) ★★★ p.42
everywhere (adv) ★★★ p.11
evil (adj & n) p.25
exactly (adv) ★★★ p.42
except (conj) ★★★ p.42
excited (adj) ★★ p.46
excitement (n) ★★ p.45
excursion (n) p.37
exotic (adj) p.32
exotic (adj) p.42
expect (v) ★★★ p.11
experience (n & v) p.19
experiment (n & v) ★★ p.5
exploration (n) p.39
explore (v) ★★ p.5
export (n & v) ★★/★ p.57
expression (n) ★★★ p.20

extra-curricular (adj) p.5
extra (n) p.42
factor (n) ★★★ p.20
factory (n) ★★★ p.20
factory worker (n) p.42
fair (= beautiful) (adj) p.47
fair (= just) (n) ★★★ p.5
fairy tale (n) p.50
fall asleep (v) p.32
fall (v) ★★★ p.25
familiar (adj) ★★ p.20
fancy (v) p.37
fantasy (n) p.50
far (= far better) (adv) ★★★ p.32
farmer (n) p.37
fashion designer (n) p.40
fashion (n) ★★ p.6
fast (adv) ★★★ p.6
father-in-law (n) p.3
fault (n) ★★ p.25
fear (n) ★★★ p.25
female (n) ★★ p.6
fight (n & v) ★★★ p.11
filled (adj) p.25
fill in (v) p.51
film (n) ★★★ p.30
find out (v) p.10
finger (n) ★★★ p.23
firefighter (n) p.42
first aid (n) p.24
fit (adj) ★ p.40
fitness (n) p.33
flat (n) p.33
flick through (v) p.51
flirt (v) p.20
flood (n) ★ p.35
floor (= storey) (n) ★★★ p.52
flower (n & v) ★★★ p.47
flu (n) p.24
following (adj) p.52
food poisoning (n) p.24
foot (n) ★★★ p.23
footprint (n) p.37
force (n) p.42
forest (n) ★★★ p.25
forest (n) ★★★ p.35
forgive (v) ★ p.26
fortunate (adj) p.6
forward an email (v) p.56
franc (n) p.11
free (adj) ★★★ p.6
freedom (n) ★★★ p.46
French (adj & n) p.16
frequent (adj) ★ p.37
fridge (n) ★ p.6
friendship (n) ★ p.46
frightening/ed (adj) ★ p.31
frustrating (adj) p.57
fuelling stop (n) p.20
full-time (adj) p.41
fume (n & v) p.37
funny (adj) ★★★ p.30
gadget (n) p.11
game show (n) p.30
gang (n) p.11
gardener (n) ★★ p.42
general election (n) p.33
generate (v) ★★ p.37
German (adj & n) p.16
get off (a boat) (v) p.26

get ready (v) p.11
get rid of (v) p.26
get well (v) p.26
ghost (n) p.26
giant (adj) (adj) p.42
give up (= relinquish) (v) p.47
glass (= material) (n) ★★★ p.37
global warming (n) p.35
goal (= football) (n) ★★★ p.33
good-looking (adj) p.41
government (n) ★★★ p.6
GPS system (n) p.6
grandfather/mother (n) ★ p.3
grandson/daughter (n) p.3
grant (v) ★★ p.26
grape (n) p.49
grave (n) ★ p.47
greenhouse effect (n) p.35
grow up (v) p.6
guard (n & v) ★★ p.12
guess (n & v) ★★ p.26
guidebook (n) p.50
guilty (adj) ★★ p.26
gun (n) ★★★ p.12
gym (n) p.33
habit (n) ★★ p.37
hamburger (n) p.20
handbag (n) p.12
handle (n) ★ p.12
hand (n) ★★★ p.23
handsome (adj) ★★ p.52
hang out (v) p.42
happen (v) ★★★ p.12
happily ever after p.52
happiness (n) p.45
happy (adj) ★★★ p.46
happy ending (n) p.47
hard copy (n) p.57
hard drive (n) p.55
hard hat (n) p.42
hard (= solid) (adj) ★★★ p.26
hard-working (adj) p.40
have an impact (v) p.52
headache (n) ★ p.24
headlights (n) p.12
head (n) ★★★ p.23
headquarters (n) p.12
health centre (n) p.24
health (n) ★★★ p.6
heart attack (n) p.24
heat (n) ★★★ p.37
helmet (n) p.6
hide (v) ★★★ p.6
historical fiction (n) p.50
hit (n & v) ★★★ p.42
hold (v) ★★★ p.47
hometown (n) p.43
honest (adj) ★ p.38
hoodie (n) p.15
hood (n) p.15
horror (n) p.50
how long p.52
how often p.52
human being (n) p.26
hunger (n) p.33
hurt (v) ★★★ p.24
husband (n) ★★★ p.3
hygiene (n) p.26
ice cap (n) p.35
ice (n) ★★ p.26
ideal (adj & n) ★ p.47
identification (n) p.12
identify (v) ★★★ p.15
igloo (n) p.33
illegal (adj) ★★ p.18
illness (n) ★★★ p.46
image (= picture) (n) ★★★ p.33
import (n & v) ★ p.57
impossible (adj) ★★★ p.18
improvement (n) p.4
incident (n) ★★ p.15
incorrect (adj) p.18
increase (n & v) ★★★ p.38
independence (n) ★★ p.4
indigenous (adj) p.38
influence (v) ★★★ p.38
informal (adj) ★ p.18
information (n) ★★★ p.4
informative (adj) ★★★ p.31
inform (v) ★★★ p.6
ingot (n) p.57
ingredient (n) p.49
innocence (n) p.26
inquiries (n) ★★ p.43
in response to p.43
inspiration (n) p.52
instead of (adv) ★★★ p.20
in stock p.52
interaction (n) ★★ p.59
interesting/ed (adj) ★★★ p.31
interpretation (n) ★★ p.20
interpreter (n) p.43
intrigue (n) p.52
Inuit (n) p.33
invention (n) ★ p.4
invest (v) ★ p.57
invisible (adj) p.18
iron (= material) (n) ★★ p.33
irregular (adj) p.18
issue (= question) (n) ★★★ p.43
Italian (adj & n) p.16
jacket (n) ★★ p.6
jam (n) p.49
Japanese (adj & n) p.16
Japan (n) p.16
jar (n) p.49
jay-walking (n) p.15
journalist (n) ★★ p.40
journey (n) ★★★ p.47
jump in (v) p.52
jump out (v) p.12
jungle (n) p.35
keep up (v) p.52
keyboard (n) p.55
kidnap (v) p.12
kill (v) ★★★ p.9
kiwi (n) p.49
knee (n) ★★★ p.23
knife (n) ★★★ p.47
knowledge (n) ★★★ p.43
laboratory (n) ★ p.26
laptop (n) p.26
last (v) ★★★ p.20
late (adj & adv) ★★★ p.6
later (adj & adv) ★★★ p.6
laugh (n & v) ★★★ p.33
lazy (adj) ★ p.33
leave (v) ★★★ p.6
leg (n) ★★★ p.23
level (n) ★★★ p.20
lie, lay (v) ★★★ p.26
lie, lied (v) ★★★ p.26
lie (= not tell the truth) (v) ★★★ p.6
lifestyle (n) p.38
light (opposite of heavy) (adj) ★★★ p.47
lime (n) p.49
limit (n) ★★★ p.6
linguist (n) p.20
lock (v) ★★ p.26
logic (n) p.12
loneliness (n) p.45
lonely (adj) ★ p.46
look after (v) p.6
look for (v) p.10
look forward to p.43
look into (v) p.10
look up (v) p.51
lottery (n) p.43
lower (your voice) (v) ★ p.26
lucky (adj) ★★ p.43
lyrics (n) p.6
mad about (adj) p.20
mad (adj) ★ p.26
madness (n) p.46
magazine (n) ★★ p.50
magician (n) p.12
mainly (adv) ★★★ p.47
main (n) ★★★ p.20
make a mistake (v) p.17
make up (= invent) (v) p.52
male (n) p.6
manual (n) p.43
manual (n) p.50
marriage (n) ★★★ p.6
mate (= friend) (n) p.43
material (n) ★★★ p.38
matter (v) ★★★ p.47
meal (n) ★★★ p.6
mechanical (adj) p.33
mechanic (n) p.40
melodramatic (adj) p.33
melt (v) ★ p.38
member (n) ★★★ p.59
memorization (n) p.17
memorize (v) p.17
message (n) ★★★ p.6
middle-aged (adj) p.3
military (adj & n) ★★ p.57
mime (n & v) p.26
miner (n) p.43
misery (n) p.26
mission (n) p.12
mistake (n) ★★ p.7
mixture (n) ★★ p.49
mix (v) ★★ p.38
model train (n) p.57
month (n) ★★★ p.7
monument (n) p.20
moral (adj) ★ p.47
mosque (n) p.57
mother-in-law (n) p.4
mother-tongue (n) p.20
mountain (n) ★★★ p.20
mountain range (n) p.35
mouse (n) ★★ p.55
mouse pad (n) p.55
movement (n) ★★★ p.4
moving/ed (adj) p.31
mugger (n) p.9
mugging (n) p.9

mug (v) p.9
murderer (n) p.9
murder (n) ★★ p.9
mysterious (adj) p.52
native speaker (n) p.20
navy (adj & n) p.12
necessary (adj) ★★★ p.15
neck (n) ★★★ p.12
neighbour (n) ★★ p.20
neither (conj & pron) ★★★ p.47
nephew (n) p.4
newspaper (n) ★★★ p.7
newspaper (n) ★★★ p.50
newsreader (n) p.33
niece (n) p.4
non-stop (adj) p.27
nose (n) ★★★ p.23
note (n) ★★★ p.12
nowadays (adv) ★★ p.33
nuclear disaster (n) p.35
obey (v) ★ p.7
objective (n) ★ p.57
obtain or buy (v) p.36
obviously (adv) ★★★ p.49
occasionally (adv) ★★ p.20
offer (v) ★★★ p.43
office (n) ★★★ p.21
oil spill (n) p.35
old age (n) p.3
one-parent family p.4
online (adj & adv) ★★ p.7
only child (n) p.4
on time (adj) p.7
opportunity (n) ★★★ p.7
opposite (= true, the opposite of false) (n) ★★ p.7
option (n) ★★★ p.7
order (= ask for something in a shop/ restaurant) (v) ★★★ p.52
organiser (n) p.33
original (adj & n) ★★★ p.21
outdoors (adv & n) p.43
outlaw (n) p.33
outside (adj, adv & n) ★★★ p.12
over (= more than) (adv) ★★★ p.21
owner (n) ★★★ p.57
ozone layer (n) p.35
pacifist (n) p.47
packaging (n) p.38
painkiller (n) p.24
pain (n) ★★★ p.24
pair (n) ★★★ p.12
palm tree (n) p.33
paperwork (n) p.43
paracetamol (n) p.27
parachuting (n) p.33
parcel (n) p.13
parrot (n) p.43
particle (n) p.57
particular (adj) ★★★ p.7
partner (n) ★★★ p.4
part-time (adj) p.41
passion (n) ★ p.52
password (n) p.57
path (n) ★★★ p.53
peace (n) ★★★ p.43
perfectionist (n) p.47
perhaps (adv) ★★★ p.38
permanent (adj) ★★ p.7
permission (n) ★★ p.21
per (prep) ★ p.57

persuade (v) ★★ p.33
petrol (n) p.38
petrol station (n) p.13
physics (n) ★ p.57
picnic (n) p.21
piracy (n) p.9
pirate (n & v) p.9
place (n) ★★★ p.7
play (n) (n) ★★★ p.47
play (n) ★★★ p.50
pocket (n) ★★ p.13
poison (n) p.27
Poland (n) p.16
police force (n) p.13
police officer (n) p.40
Polish (adj & n) p.16
politely (adv) ★ p.27
politician (n) ★★ p.21
pollution (n) ★★ p.35
popular (adj) ★★★ p.13
population (n) ★★★ p.38
Portuguese (adj & n) p.16
positive (adj & n) ★★★ p.49
possession (n) ★★ p.21
potion (n) p.48
power (n & v) ★★★ p.38
practical (adj & n) ★★★ p.58
practice (n) ★★★ p.17
practise (v) ★★ p.17
pray (v) ★ p.27
predator (n) p.53
press (n, = newspapers) (n) ★★★ p.48
previous (adj) (adj) ★★★ p.53
priest (n) ★ p.48
Prime Minister (n) ★★ p.48
printer (n) ★ p.55
print (v) ★★ p.59
prison (n) ★★★ p.13
prize (n) ★★ p.27
product (n) ★★★ p.49
product (n) ★★★ p.58
professor (n) ★ p.15
programme (n) ★★★ p.30
project (n & v) verb: noun: p.27
promise (v) (v) ★★★ p.48
property (n) ★★★ p.13
protection (n) ★★★ p.4
protect (v) ★★★ p.38
protest (n & v) ★★/★★/★ p.58
publication (n) ★ p.53
publisher (n) p.59
punish (v) ★ p.58
questionnaire (n) p.48
quickly (adv) ★★★ p.13
rainforest (n) p.35
raise (your voice) (v) p.27
reach (n & v) p.27
reach (v) ★★★ p.53
read on (v) p.51
read out (v) p.51
reality show (n) p.30
receive (v) p.36
recent (adj) ★★★ p.7
receptionist (n) p.40
recipe (n) ★ p.49
record (n & v) ★★★ p.58
recover (v) ★★ p.27
recycle (v) p.35
reduce (v) ★★★ p.27
reef (n) p.38

refine (n) p.58
regular (= common) (adj) ★★★ p.13
regularly (adv) ★★ p.7
related (adj) ★ p.53
relationship (n) ★★★ p.46
relatively (adv) ★★★ p.38
relaxing/ed (adj) ★ p.31
reliable (adj) ★ p.40
rely on (v) p.43
remedy (n) ★ p.27
remote control (n) p.30
reply to an email (v) p.56
reply (v) ★★★ p.13
report (n) ★★★ p.43
reputation (n) ★★ p.58
research (n) ★★ p.58
resident (n) ★★ p.58
respect (n) (n) ★★★ p.48
responsible (adj) ★★★ p.7
restriction (n) p.38
result (n) ★★★ p.7
result (n) ★★★ p.7
result (n) ★★★ p.7
result (n) ★★★ p.7
reunion (n) p.53
revise (v) p.13
revision (n) p.17
ride operator (n) p.44
ride (v) ★★ p.27
right/left-handed (adj) p.41
ring (= wedding ring) (n) ★★★ p.53
risk (v) ★★ p.53
robber (n) p.9
robbery (n) p.9
rob (v) p.9
romance (n) p.50
Romansh (n) p.16
rope (n) ★★ p.13
rubbish (n) ★ p.27
ruin (n & v) p.27
rule (n) ★★★ p.7
Russian (adj & n) p.16
Russia (n) p.16
sack (n) p.13
sad (adj) ★★ p.46
sadness (n) p.45
sadness (n) p.46
sailing (n) p.21
sand (n & v) ★★ p.58
sauce (n) ★ p.21
save (n & v) p.33
save (v) ★★★ p.36
scandal (n) p.48
scary (adj) p.31
scene of the crime p.13
science fiction (n) p.50
scientist (n) ★★ p.38
screen (n & v) ★★ p.44
scuba-diving (n) p.53
sea level (n) p.39
search engine (n) p.55
seasick (adj) p.27
seasickness (n) p.27
section (n) ★★★ p.53
security (n) ★★★ p.15
selective (adj) p.34
sell (v) ★★★ p.49
send an email (v) p.56
senior citizen (n) p.3
sensationalism (n) p.34

- sensation** (n) p.34
separate (adj & v) ★★★ p.27
series (n) ★★★ p.30
serious (adj) ★★★ p.34
service (n) ★★★ p.7
set up (= start, establish) (v) p.21
ship (n) ★★★ p.28
shock (n) ★★ p.53
shop assistant (n) p.40
shoplifter (n) p.9
shoplifting (n) p.9
shout (v) ★★★ p.7
shout (v) ★★★ p.7
shower (n & v) ★ p.39
show (v) p.13
sick (adj & n) ★★ p.28
side road (n) p.13
sign (n) ★★★ p.21
sign (v) ★★★ p.44
silent (adj) ★★ p.34
silly (adj) ★ p.39
simple (adj) ★★★ p.21
simplify (v) p.21
single (adj) ★★★ p.4
sinister (adj) p.53
sister-in-law (n) p.4
sister (n) ★★★ p.4
situation (n) ★★★ p.39
skill (n) ★★★ p.21
ski (v) p.48
slightly (adv) ★★★ p.34
slip past (v) p.28
slow down (v) p.39
smoke (v) ★★ p.44
snow (n) ★★ p.21
soap (n) ★★ p.30
sociable (adj) p.40
software (n) ★★★ p.13
soldier (n) ★★ p.13
solid (adj) ★★ p.28
solve (v) ★★ p.13
something else (pron & adv) p.48
son (n) ★★★ p.4
soon (adv) ★★★ p.48
sore (adj) p.24
sound (n) ★★★ p.21
space (outer space) (n) ★★★ p.39
Spanish (adj & n) p.17
speaker (n) ★★ p.55
specialist (noun) ★ p.8
spectacular (adj & n) p.59
speed (v) p.13
spend (= money) (v) ★★★ p.53
spend (time) (v) ★★★ p.34
sports programme (n) p.30
spy (v) p.8
stare (v) ★★ p.28
stay in (v) p.48
steal (v) ★★ p.9
stepfather/mother (n) p.4
still (= time) (adv) ★★★ p.48
stomach ache (n) p.24
stomach (n) ★★ p.23
stone (n) ★★★ p.48
storm (n) ★★ p.48
stress (n) ★ p.8
strict (adj) ★ p.8
strong (adj) ★★★ p.28
stuck (adj) p.44
student (n) ★★★ p.17
studies (n) p.48
study (v) ★★★ p.17
succeed (v) ★★★ p.28
successful (adj) ★★★ p.13
suddenly (adv) ★★★ p.14
suffer (v) ★★★ p.28
sufficient (adj) ★★ p.53
suggestion (n) ★★★ p.39
suit (n) ★★ p.44
summary (n) ★★ p.21
summer (n) ★★★ p.28
sunglasses (n) p.14
suppose (v) ★★★ p.44
sure (adj) ★★★ p.34
surfing (n) p.21
surf the Net (v) p.55
surprise (n) ★★★ p.14
surprising/ed (adj) ★★ p.31
survive (v) ★★★ p.53
survivor (n) p.53
suspicious (adj) p.14
Swiss (adj & n) p.17
Switzerland (n) p.17
take a long time p.44
take over (v) p.28
team (n) ★★★ p.34
technology (n) ★★★ p.8
teenager (n) ★ p.3
temperature (n) ★★★ p.24
textbook (n) p.50
theft (n) p.9
theme park (n) p.21
The Netherlands (n) p.16
the news (n) ★★★ p.30
thick (adj) ★★★ p.14
thief (n) p.9
thirsty (adj) ★ p.39
though (adv & conj) ★★★ p.53
thriller (n) p.50
throat (n) ★★ p.23
tiny (adj) ★★ p.58
tiring/ed (adj) ★★★ p.31
(to) ask (somebody) out (v) p.45
(to) chat (to/about somebody) (v) ★ p.45
toe (n) ★ p.23
(to) fall in love (with somebody) (v) p.45
(to) get back together (with somebody) (v) p.45
together (adv) ★★★ p.54
(to) get married (to somebody) (v) p.45
(to) get on well (with somebody) (v) p.45
(to) go out (with somebody) (v) p.45
(to) have an argument (with somebody) (v) ★★★ p.45
tolerant (adj) p.48
tomato ketchup (n) p.21
(to) meet (somebody) (v) ★★★ p.45
tonne (n) p.39
toothache (n) p.24
toothbrush (n) p.39
tooth (n) ★★★ p.23
toothpaste (n) p.44
top (= clothes) (n) ★★★ p.15
(to) split up (with somebody) (v) p.45
tower (n) ★★ p.34
traditional (adj) ★★★ p.49
tradition (n) ★★★ p.48
transistor (n) p.58
translate (v) ★ p.17
translation (n) ★ p.17
translator (n) p.22
transmission (n) p.34
transmit (v) p.34
tribe (n) p.22
troll (n) p.54
try (v) ★★★ p.14
Turkish (n & adj) p.22
turn into (= turn a book into a film) (v) p.59
turn (n) p.28
turn off (= lights) (v) p.14
turn over (v) p.51
turn round (v) p.44
turn/switch on/off (v) p.30
turn up (v) p.10
TV guide (n) ★★ p.34
TV station (n) ★★★ p.34
twice (adv) ★★★ p.28
uncle (n) ★ p.4
unexpectedly (adv) p.14
unhappy (adj) ★★ p.18
uniform (adj & n) ★★ p.14
unnecessary (adj) ★ p.54
unofficial (adj) p.18
unusual (adj) ★★ p.18
urgent (adj) ★ p.14
USB port (n) p.55
valley (n) ★ p.58
vandalise (v) p.9
vandal (n) p.9
variety (n) ★★★ p.44
various (adj) ★★★ p.58
vegetarian (n) p.44
version (n) ★ p.22
violence (n) ★★ p.14
virus (n) ★ p.24
vowel (n) p.22
wages (n) p.44
waiting room (n) p.24
Wales (n) p.17
walking stick (n) p.14
waste (n & v) ★★ p.36
water (v) p.39
weakness (n) ★ p.46
wealthy (adj) p.48
webcam (n) p.55
website (n) p.28
website (n) p.55
well-organised (adj) p.40
well-paid (adj) p.41
Welsh (adj & n) p.17
whisper (v) ★ p.54
whole (adj & n) ★★★ p.22
wicked (adj) p.28
wife (n) ★★★ p.4
wild (adj & n) ★★ p.39
wing (n) ★★ p.44
winter (n) ★★★ p.28
witch (n) p.54
without (adv & conj) ★★★ p.34
wolf (n) p.54
wonder (v) ★★★ p.28
work out (v) p.10
worried (adj) ★ p.14
yell (v) p.8
yoghurt (n) p.22
young adult (n) p.3
zone (n) ★ p.8