

New Edition

Laser B1

Companion
English–German



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1 Welcome Back!

Reading

- 1.1 look forward to** (sth/-ing) (phr v) /lʊk 'fɔː wəd tu/
sich auf etwas freuen
wait/hope for sth to happen
Jane is looking forward to going to Vienna with her parents this summer.
- 1.2 be fond of** (sth/-ing) (phr) /bi 'fɒnd əv/
etwas sehr mögen, sehr gerne tun
to like sth or like doing sth very much
Kate is very fond of music; she plays the piano and is now learning how to play the flute!
● **fondness** (n)
- 1.3 practise** (v) /'præktɪs/
üben
try doing something again and again until I can do it well
You need to practise your English if you want to speak it well.
● **practice** (n)
- 1.4 article** (n) /'ɑː(r)tɪk(ə)l/
Artikel (in einer Zeitung/Zeitschrift)
a piece of writing in a newspaper, magazine, etc.
Did you read the article about unusual pets in the school magazine?
- 1.5 comment** (n) /'kɒment/
Kommentar
something said about something that has happened
The actor's comment about fashion was published in many magazines.
● **comment** (v), **commentary** (n)
- 1.6 tip** (n) /tɪp/
Tipp, Rat
advice
Let me give you some tips before you take part in the competition.
- 1.7 stick in someone's mind** (phr)
/stɪk ɪn 'sʌmwʌnz maɪnd/
im Gedächtnis bleiben
have something in one's mind, which doesn't go away
This song has stuck in my mind and I can't stop singing it.

- 1.8 concentrate** (v) /kɒns(ə)n'treɪt/
konzentrieren
focus your attention
When she practises the piano, she concentrates very hard so as not to make mistakes.
● **concentration** (n)
- 1.9 subtitle** (n) /'sʌb,tʌɪt(ə)l/
Untertitel
a written translation of what actors say in a film
When you watch a film, try not to read the subtitles, but to listen to the actors.
- 1.10 scene** (n) /siːn/
Szene in einem Theaterstück
a part of the film or play
Mike enjoys films with lots of action scenes.
- 1.11 private** (adj) /praɪvət/
privat
belonging to a person; not public
Some private schools are very expensive.
● **privacy** (n), **privately** (adv)
- 1.12 organise** (v) /'ɔː(r)gənaɪz/
planen, organisieren
plan, arrange
We need to organise everything before the party.
● **organisation** (n), **organiser** (n),
organised (adj), **disorganised** (adj)

Dictionary Corner

- 1.13 after all** (phr) /ɑːftər 'ɔːl/
schließlich, im Grunde, letzten Endes
an expression to support sth just said
I don't know where George is. After all, I've just got home.

Grammar I

- 1.14 last** (v) /lɑːst/
(an-)dauern
continue, carry on
It was a long film; it lasted three hours.
● **lasting** (adj)

I Welcome Back!

- 1.15 revise** (v) /rɪ'vaɪz/
wiederholen
study, sth again to prepare for an exam
The teacher has told us exactly what to revise for tomorrow's test.
● **revision** (n)
- 1.16 work out** (phr v) /wɜ:k 'aʊt/
etwas herausbekommen, be-/ausrechnen, lösen
think carefully about sth in order to decide what to do
I can't work out this Physics problem. Can you help me, please?
- 1.17 annoying** (adj) /ə'nɔɪɪŋ/
ärgerlich, störend
irritating, sth that disturbs you or makes you angry
They're playing loud music next door and I can't get any sleep. It's very annoying!
● **annoy** (v), **annoyed** (adj), **annoyance** (n)
- 1.18 joke** (n) /dʒəʊk/
Witz, Scherz
sth funny that you say and it makes people laugh
We always laugh when Jim is around; he tells the best jokes.
● **joke** (v)

Listening

- 1.19 subject** (n) /sʌbdʒɪkt/
(Schul-)Fach
course of study at school
History is my favourite subject at school.

Dictionary Corner

- 1.20 break** (n) /breɪk/
Pause
pause
You look tired; why don't you take a break and have something to eat?
- 1.21 report** (n) /rɪ'pɔ:t/
Zeugnis
a written record of a student's progress
Susan's report is excellent; she has A's in all the subjects.
● **report** (v)

- 1.22 varied** (adj) /'veəriəd/
unterschiedlich
sth that is varied consists of different things
His talents and interests are varied; he's good at music and sports and he's going to study film direction.
● **vary** (v), **variation** (n)
- 1.23 progress** (n) /'prɒɡres/
Fortschritt(e)
the process of becoming better; development, improvement
Peter has made great progress at school since last term; all the teachers are very pleased with him.
● **progress** (v)

Grammar 2

- 1.24 on the whole** (phr) /ɒn ðə 'həʊl/
im (Großen und) Ganzen
generally
There were problems with the music but, on the whole, we had a good time.
- 1.25 doubt** (v) /daʊt/
etwas bezweifeln, an etwas zweifeln
not to believe that sth is true
I doubt that Henry will come to the beach with us; he doesn't like swimming.
● **doubt** (n)
Opp.: **believe**
- 1.26 academic** (adj) /ækə'demɪk/
akademisch, wissenschaftlich, schulisch
related to schools and colleges
Luke has always wanted an academic career; it's no surprise he's a professor at the University of Athens.
● **academically** (adv)
- 1.27 qualification** (n) /kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn/
Qualifikation, Befähigung
skill
Vera finished school four years ago but doesn't have any qualifications; it will be extremely difficult for her to find a job.

Soundstation

- 1.28 pill** (n) /pɪl/
Pille, Tablette
tablet
My grandmother has high blood pressure and takes a pill every morning.

- 1.29 peel** (v) /pi:l/
schälen, (ab-)blättern
to remove the skin of a fruit or vegetable
Let me help you prepare lunch; I can peel the potatoes.
- 1.30 grin** (v) /grɪn/
grinsen
smile broadly
Celia grinned at the cute little girl who was staring at her from across the room.
● **grin** (n)
- 1.31 lid** (n) /lɪd/
Deckel, Klappe
the top of a box, bottle, etc which you remove in order to open the box, bottle, etc
The lid was so tightly fixed that Martha couldn't open the bottle.
- 1.32 lead** (v) /li:d/
führen, voran-/vorausgehen
to walk in front of sb in order to show the way
The police dogs led the way into the woods and the men followed.
● **leader** (n)
- 1.33 filling** (n) /'fɪlɪŋ/
Füllung
the material a dentist puts in the hole of a tooth
Fiona's teeth were in a rather bad condition and she had to have three fillings.
● **fill** (v)
- 1.34 chick** (n) /tʃɪk/
Küken
a baby bird
Six new chicks came out of their eggs yesterday.
- 1.35 cheek** (n) /tʃi:k/
Wange
one side of our face
Look at Bertha and Nick; they're dancing cheek to cheek.

Use Your English

- 1.36 suffer** (v) /'sʌfə(r)/
leiden
experience physical or mental pain
She sometimes suffers from very bad headaches.
● **sufferer** (n), **suffering** (n)
- 1.37 silence** (n) /'saɪləns/
Ruhe, Stille
quiet, when there aren't any sounds
There was total silence in the room during the exam.
● **silent** (adj), **silently** (adv)
- 1.38 depressed** (adj) /drɪ'prest/
deprimiert, unglücklich
very sad and unhappy
After the death of her dog, Tonia was depressed for days.
● **depression** (n), **depressive** (adj), **depressively** (adv)
- 1.39 cheer oneself up** (phr v)
/tʃiə(r) wʌn'self ʌp/
sich aufmuntern
make oneself happier
She cheered herself up by going for a walk at the beach.

Writing

- 1.40 stay in touch** (phr) /,steɪ ɪn 'tʌtʃ/
in Kontakt bleiben
maintain contact with sb by writing or talking to them regularly
Nowadays, it's easy to stay in touch with all your friends with emails.
- 1.41 express** (v) /ɪk'spres/
ausdrücken, äußern
show what you think and feel
It's good for you to express your feelings; don't keep everything inside.
● **expression** (n), **expressive** (adj)
- 1.42 have a good chance of (-ing)** (phr) /hæv ə ɡʊd 'tʃɑ:ns əv/
gute Aussichten auf etwas haben, etwas tritt für jemanden mit hoher Wahrscheinlichkeit ein
be likely to do sth, it is possible that you will be able to do sth
Ian has studied very hard for the English test; I think he has got a very good chance of getting an A.

I Welcome Back!

1.43 loads of (phr) /'ləʊdz əv, ɒv/

eine Menge
a lot of, lots of

Don't disturb me, please! I've got loads of homework for tomorrow and it's 9 o'clock already!

Workbook

1.44 disturb (v) /dɪ'stɜ:(r)b/

stören
bother, annoy

Please don't disturb me while I'm revising for the exam!

● **disturbance** (n), **disturbing** (adj)

1.45 switch off (phr v) /swɪtʃ ɒf/

ausschalten
turn off

Before leaving the office, make sure you've switched off the computer and the lights.

1.46 bother (v) /'bɒðə(r)/

stören, ärgern
disturb, annoy

People who use their mobiles in the cinema really bother me!

● **bother** (n), **bothersome** (adj)

1.47 bright (adj) /brɑ:t/

strahlend, glänzend

filled with hope for success

The team's future doesn't look very bright; they haven't won a game yet.

1.48 term (n) /tɜ:(r)m/

Semester, Trimester

one of the periods a school year is divided in

Her marks weren't very good last term, so her parents asked her to study harder.

1.49 get off to a good start (phr)

/get ɒf tu: eɪ gud stɑ:(r)t/

etwas gut angehen lassen

start something new in a good way

Simon wanted to get off to a good start, so he went to school early on that first day.

1.50 look up (phr v) /lʊk ʌp/

nachschlagen

search (for information in a dictionary, etc.)

If you don't know a word, look it up in the dictionary.

1.51 spoil (v) /spɔɪl/

verderben, ruinieren
destroy, damage

The rain spoiled our picnic in the park.

● **spoilt** (adj)

1.52 make a (good) impression (phr)

/meɪk eɪ gud ɪm'preʃ(ə)n/

beeindrucken

to impress someone with your abilities, etc.

She made a very good impression at the interview and was offered a job.

1.53 exam (n) /ɪg'zæm/

Prüfung

an important test

There's a very important exam coming up soon, so I'm going to spend the next few weekends revising for it.

● **examination** (n), **examiner** (n)

1.54 prepare (v) /prɪ'peə/

vorbereiten

make or get sth ready

I must prepare myself well for the Maths test tomorrow.

● **preparation** (n), **preparatory** (adj)

1.55 stressful (adj) /'stresf(ə)l/

stressig

causing stress or anxiety

Some students find exams to be very stressful.

● **stress** (n), **stressed** (adj)

2 The Weird and the Unexplained

Get Warmed Up!

- 2.1 **weird** (adj) /wiəd/
unheimlich, sonderbar
strange
I had a very weird dream last night; I dreamt that I could fly like a bird.
● **weirdly** (adv), **weirdness** (n)
Opp.: **ordinary**
- 2.2 **ghost** (n) /gəʊst/
Geist, Gespenst
the spirit of a dead person
Everyone is afraid to go into that house; people say there are ghosts in there.

Reading

- 2.3 **fearless** (adj) /'fiələs/
furchtlos, angstfrei
brave, courageous
I don't believe you're so fearless; we're all afraid of something.
● **fear** (n), **fearlessly** (adv)
- 2.4 **investigate** (v) /ɪn'vestɪˌgeɪt/
recherchieren, untersuchen, ermitteln,
erforschen
examine, inspect, look into
The reporter is investigating what caused the road accident.
● **investigation** (n), **investigator** (n)
- 2.5 **case** (n) /keɪs/
(Vor-)Fall
situation, event
Mr Paltron's house was broken into last night and the police are investigating the case.
- 2.6 **Unidentified Flying Object (UFO)** (n)
/ʌnaɪˌdentɪfaɪd ˌflaɪɪŋ ˈɒbdʒɪkt/
UFO, unbekanntes Flugobjekt
a flying saucer which people believe comes from another planet
I don't believe Jacob's story about the UFO; he's always telling us stories about UFOs.

- 2.7 **governor** (n) /gʌv(ə)nə/
Gouverneur
the politician in charge of a state, leader, chief
The governor is giving an interview on CNN tonight; I'd like to watch it.
● **govern** (v)
- 2.8 **bright** (adj) /braɪt/
hell
shining, glowing
You shouldn't look straight at the sun; its light is very bright and it might blind you.
● **brightness** (n), **brightly** (adv),
brighten (v)
Opp.: **dark**
- 2.9 **appear** (v) /ə'piə(r)/
auftauchen, erscheinen
become visible suddenly
In the film, a ghost appears to the hero and helps him.
● **appearance** (n)
- 2.10 **glow** (v) /gləʊ/
glühen, glimmen
shine, brighten, produce a steady light
Jenny's face is glowing tonight; it shows how happy she is that she's been accepted to Oxford University.
● **glowing** (adj)
- 2.11 **amazed** (adj) /ə'meɪzd/
überrascht, verwundert
surprised, astonished
I was amazed to see that the sequel of The Lord of the Rings was even better than the first part; I really liked it.
● **amaze** (v), **amazing** (adj),
amazingly (adv)
- 2.12 **further** (adv) /'fɜːðə/
weiter, ferner
at a greater distance, farther
Go straight ahead and you'll see the church a little further down on your right.

2 The Weird and the Unexplained

- 2.13 officially** (adv) /ə'fɪʃəli/
offiziell, amtlich
formally, approved by sb in authority
James is now officially vice president of the company; he signed the contract yesterday.
● **official** (adj)
Opp.: **unofficially**
- 2.14 report** (v) /rɪ'pɔ:t/
anzeigen
state, tell, inform sb of
Kate reported her motorbike stolen yesterday morning and the police have just called to say that they have found it.
- 2.15 sighting** (n) /'saɪtɪŋ/
Sichtung
the occasion on which you see sth unusual
I don't understand why there are more UFO sightings in the USA than in any other part of the world.
● **sight** (n)
- 2.16 disbeliever** (n) /dɪs'bi:li:və/
Zweifler
opponent, sb who is against an idea/view, etc
Don't talk to him about aliens and life on other planets; he's a disbeliever.
● **disbelieve** (v)
Opp.: **believe**
- 2.17 tyre** (n) /taɪə/
Reifen
thick piece of rubber fitted on the wheel of a car or bicycle
We got a flat tyre on our way here; that's why we're so late.
- 2.18 creature** (n) /'kri:tʃə/
Lebewesen
any living thing apart from plants
Whales are the largest creatures that live in water.
● **create** (v)
- 2.19 grab** (v) /græb/
etwas an sich reißen, packen
catch, take hold of sth suddenly
The man on the motorbike grabbed my handbag and rode off before I could say or do anything.
- 2.20 lizard** (n) /'lɪzəd/
Eidechse
a reptile which has short legs and a tail
There are all sorts of creatures living in her back garden; there are even some lizards.
- 2.21 shake** (v) /ʃeɪk/
zittern
tremble, making small quick movements with your body without moving from where you are
She was so scared during the earthquake, she was shaking like a leaf.
- 2.22 scratch** (n) /skrætʃ/
Kratzer
a small cut on sth (eg our skin)
The little boy started crying loudly even though he wasn't badly hurt; it was only a small scratch.
● **scratch** (v)
- 2.23 bizarre** (adj) /bɪ'zɑ:/
seltsam, eigenartig, grotesk
weird, strange
I'm absolutely certain I turned off the lights before I left; and now they're on. How bizarre!
- 2.24 occasion** (n) /ə'keɪʒ(ə)n/
Gelegenheit
a time when something happens
UFO's have been photographed by witnesses on more than one occasion.
● **occasional** (adj), **occasionally** (adv)
- 2.25 crew member** (n) /'kru: membə/
Mitglied der Mannschaft/Crew
one of the people who work on an aircraft
The crew members were all very kind and very helpful; we really enjoyed our flight.
- 2.26 claim** (v) /kleɪm/
behaupten, beanspruchen
have the view/opinion
Diane claims she can speak eight foreign languages, but I think she's lying.
● **claim** (n)

2 The Weird and the Unexplained

- 2.27 take-off** (n) /teɪk ɒf/
Start, Abheben
the beginning of a flight
Passengers on a plane need to have their seat belts fastened during take-off and landing.
- 2.28 flight attendant** (n) /flaɪt ə'tendənt/
Flugbegleiter
a crew member that looks after the passengers on an aircraft
Marianne worked as a flight attendant before she got married; then she couldn't go on travelling around the world all the time.
- 2.29 vanish** (v) /vænɪʃ/
verschwinden
disappear
The man in the garden vanished before I had the chance to go and ask him what he wanted.
Opp.: **appear**
- 2.30 cancel** (v) /kænsəl/
absagen, streichen
if you cancel sth that was arranged to take place, you stop it from happening
The day is rainy; I think we'll have to cancel our picnic in the woods.
● **cancellation** (n)
- 2.31 (be) on board** (phr) /ɒn 'bɔ:d/
an Bord sein
be on board a plane means that you are on the plane
All the passengers were on board the plane when suddenly the pilot announced that the police needed to search the plane for a bomb.
- 2.32 odd** (adj) /ɒd/
eigenartig, seltsam, merkwürdig
strange, unusual
Mary has always liked going out but for the past few months she hasn't been out of the house; isn't that odd?
● **oddly** (adv), **oddness** (n)
- 2.33 incident** (n) /'ɪnsɪd(ə)nt/
Vorfall, Begebenheit, Ereignis
event, sth that happens
Greg doesn't know what to make of all these unlucky incidents; yesterday his car was stolen, this morning his restaurant was broken into.
- 2.34 simmer** (v) /sɪmə/
köcheln lassen
boil gently
Let the tomato sauce simmer for a few minutes.
- 2.35 stove** (n) /stəʊv/
Ofen
a heater that burns wood or coal
It was a very cold night and the family were all sitting around the stove.
- 2.36 hut** (n) /hʌt/
Hütte
a very small house made of wood, mud or stones
They spent the night in a small fishermen's village which had no electricity and they slept in a hut.
- 2.37 track** (n) /træk/
(Fuß-)Spur
footprint, marks left on the ground by the feet of people or animals
The hunters followed the tracks of the wild animal; they thought it was a lion.
● **track** (v)
- 2.38 massive** (adj) /mæsɪv/
massiv, ausgeprägt
big, huge, enormous
There were massive air attacks on Iraq during the war; it was awful.
● **mass** (n), **massively** (adj)
- 2.39 trace** (n) /treɪs/
Spur
a sign that shows that sb has been in a place; track, footprint
We've called all her friends; no one seems to know where she is; there's no trace of her.
● **trace** (v)
- 2.40 tribe** (n) /traɪb/
Stamm
a group of people of the same race
The people of one particular tribe in central Africa were very friendly to the team of environmental scientists.
● **tribal** (adj)
- 2.41 witness** (v) /wɪtnəs/
Zeuge
to see something happening
I was there when the accident happened; I witnessed the whole thing.
● **witness** (n)

2 The Weird and the Unexplained

- 2.42 terrify** (v) /'terəfaɪ/
in Schrecken versetzen, erschrecken
scare, frighten
Just the thought of seeing a ghost terrifies me!
● **terrified** (adj), **terrifying** (adj), **terror** (n)

Dictionary Corner

- 2.43 magician** (n) /mə'dʒɪʃn/
Zauberer
a person who does magic tricks
The magician did the well-known trick of pulling a rabbit out of his hat.
● **magic** (n)
- 2.44 occur** (v) /ə'kɜː/
geschehen, passieren
happen, take place
Every time something like that occurs, I feel completely helpless.
● **occurrence** (n)

Grammar I

- 2.45 flash** (n) /flæʃ/
Blitz
a sudden spark of light
We saw a flash of lightning in the distance and we knew that a bad storm was approaching.

Dictionary Corner

- 2.46 be wide awake** (phr) /bi ,waɪd ə'weɪk/
hellwach sein
be fully awake, not sleeping
Vera was wide awake the whole night; that's why she's so sleepy this morning.
- 2.47 be fast asleep** (phr) /bi ,fɑːst ə'sliːp/
tief schlafen
be sound asleep, in deep sleep
He's fast asleep; nothing can wake him up now.
- 2.48 have a high temperature** (phr) /hæv ə ,haɪ 'tempɪtʃə/
hohe Temperatur/Fieber haben
have a fever
Why don't you go to a doctor? You look like you have a very high temperature.

- 2.49 a narrow escape** (n) /ə ,nærəʊ 'ɪskeɪp/
knappes Entkommen
when sb has a narrow escape, they come close to having a very bad experience
The truck was coming towards them at great speed but Tom turned the car at the last minute and avoided it; it was a narrow escape.

- 2.50 distant** (adj) /'dɪstənt/
weit, fern
faraway
Maybe people will be able to live on Mars some time in the distant future.

- **distance** (n)
Opp.: **near**

- 2.51 take a short cut** (phr) /'teɪk ə 'ʃɔːt kʌt/
eine Abkürzung nehmen
taking a quicker way in order to get somewhere
The highway was extremely busy so we took a short cut through a small town.

- 2.52 in slow motion** (phr) /ɪn ,sləʊ 'məʊʃn/
in Zeitlupe
move or be shown much more slowly than normal
The combat scene in the film was shown in slow motion and this made it more dramatic; it was brilliant!

- 2.53 in a deep voice** (phr) /ɪn ə ,diːp 'vɔɪs/
mit tiefer Stimme
in a low voice
He spoke in a deep voice which was very calming and his advice was particularly helpful; it was exactly what I needed.

- 2.54 be in big trouble** (phr) /bi ɪn ,bɪɡ 'trʌbl/
große Probleme/Schwierigkeiten haben
have problems because you have done sth wrong
If the teacher finds out it was you who scratched his car, you will be in big trouble.

- 2.55 woods** (n) /wudz/
Wald
forest
We took a nice walk through the woods.

2 The Weird and the Unexplained

2.56 panic (v) /ˈpænik/
in Panik geraten, durchdrehen
become hysterical, lose one's nerve
There's no need to panic; I'll help you clean up the mess before your mother returns.
● **panic** (n)

2.57 clap (v) /klæp/
(Beifall) klatschen
applaud
The school play was very successful and everybody clapped at the end.

Soundstation

2.58 bin (n) /bɪn/
Abfalleimer, -behälter
a metal container in which we throw rubbish
This bin is for recycled paper; the other one is for glass.

2.59 bean (n) /bi:n/
Bohne
a kind of seed
Harry only likes beans in a salad; he hates bean soup.

2.60 din (n) /dɪn/
Krach, Lärm
a loud noise
Close the windows, please! How am I supposed to work with all this din?

2.61 dean (n) /di:n/
Dekan
a person in charge of a university
The dean has decided to grant two scholarships this year.

2.62 fist (n) /fɪst/
Faust
a hand with the fingers and thumb held in towards the palm
Peter got so angry with him that he clenched his fists and was ready to hit him.

2.63 feast (n) /fi:st/
Fest
festival, celebration, dinner
It was a great feast with lots of food, music and dancing; everybody had a good time.
● **festive** (adj)

2.64 hill (n) /hɪl/
Hügel
a very small mountain
George is in bad shape; by the time they reached the top of the hill he was out of breath.
● **hillside** (n), **hilltop** (n)

2.65 heel (n) /hi:l/
Ferse
the back part of our foot
Achilles' weak point was his heel.

2.66 lip (n) /lɪp/
Lippe
our two lips are the edges of our mouth
Celia is very beautiful; she's got long black hair, green eyes, an upturned nose and full lips.

2.67 leap (v) /li:p/
springen
jump
The stream wasn't very wide; you could easily leap from one side to the other.

2.68 mill (n) /mɪl/
Mühle
grinder, crusher
There are many small traditional mills all over the island of Mykonos.

2.69 sill (n) /sɪl/
Fensterbank, -sims
a kind of shelf at the bottom of a window
The plant in the pot on the sill is growing very fast; I suppose it's because of all the sunlight it gets.

2.70 seal (n) /si:l/
Robbe
large animal that lives in cold seas and eats fish
There was a documentary on TV about seals; it seems that the sounds they make are their special way of communicating.

2.71 wheel (n) /wi:l/
Rad
a circular object used to create motion; cars, bicycles, etc have wheels
The wheel was mankind's first and most important invention.

Use Your English

- 2.72 experiment** (n) /ɪk'sperɪmənt/
 Experiment
 test, examination
Chemistry class is very interesting; we have our lesson in the school's lab where we carry out different experiments.
 ● **experiment** (v), **experimental** (adj)
- 2.73 location** (n) /ləʊ'keɪʃn/
 Lage
 the place where something is
The location of the hotel is ideal; the view from the windows is spectacular.
 ● **locate** (v), **located** (adj)
- 2.74 scientist** (n) /ˈsaɪəntɪst/
 (Natur-)Wissenschaftler
 a person whose job is to study and do research in science
Albert Einstein was a great scientist but a little forgetful; once he couldn't remember his address.
 ● **science** (n), **scientific** (adj)
- 2.75 invisible** (adj) /ɪn'vɪzəbl/
 unsichtbar
 that which cannot be seen
Years ago, there was a series on TV about a chemist who became invisible and no one could see where he was.
 Opp.: **visible**
- 2.76 fog** (n) /fɒg/
 Nebel
 thick cloud
Bob couldn't see clearly because of the fog so he drove into the car in front of him.
 ● **foggy** (adj)
- 2.77 cover** (v) /kʌvə/
 abdecken
 put sth over sth else in order to hide it or protect it
The wind was blowing so hard that she covered her eyes with her hands to protect them from the dust.
 ● **cover** (n)
- 2.78 feel ill** (phr) /fi:l ɪl/
 sich krank/unwohl fühlen
 to feel unwell
After eating too much ice-cream, Bill felt ill and his stomach hurt.
 ● **illness** (n)
- 2.79 go wrong** (phr) /gəʊ 'rɒŋ/
 schiefgehen, missraten
 when sth doesn't work out the way you want
Sissy was afraid that something might go wrong with the presentation at work but in the end her boss was very pleased.
- 2.80 deny** (v) /dɪ'naɪ/
 leugnen, bestreiten
 claim that sth is not true
Little Joy denied having broken the vase; she blamed it on the cat.
 ● **denial** (n)
 Opp.: **admit**

Writing

- 2.81 disastrous** (adj) /dɪ'zɑ:stɹəs/
 katastrophal, verheerend
 terrible, tragic, devastating, catastrophic
The last earthquake in Turkey was disastrous; many houses fell apart and many people were killed.
 ● **disaster** (n)
- 2.82 gaze** (v) /geɪz/
 starren
 stare, look steadily at sth for a long time
She was gazing at the sea and didn't hear me calling her name.
 ● **gaze** (n)
- 2.83 glance** (v) /glɑ:ns/
 (flüchtig) blicken auf
 look at sth very quickly, glimpse
She glanced at my outfit and didn't say a word; this girl is jealous of everybody.
 ● **glance** (n)
- 2.84 reply** (v) /rɪ'plai/
 antworten
 answer
Ian sent some job applications last week and today one company replied that they want him to attend a job interview.
 ● **reply** (n)
- 2.85 state** (v) /steɪt/
 erklären, darlegen
 say sth in a formal way
The mayor stated that they are going to spend more money on making parks and planting trees.
 ● **statement** (n)

2 The Weird and the Unexplained

- 2.86 suggest** (v) /sə'dʒest/
vorschlagen, anregen, nahelegen
propose, advise, imply
Jason suggested going to a Chinese restaurant tonight. Are you coming?
● **suggestion** (n)
- 2.87 tiny** (adj) /'tami/
winzig
very small
How can five people live in this house? It's tiny!
Opp.: **huge**
- 2.88 whisper** (v) /'wɪspə/
flüstern
say sth very quietly
Why are you whispering? There's just the two of us here.
● **whisper** (n)
Opp.: **shout**
- 2.89 unconscious** (adj) /ʌn'kɒnʃəs/
bewusstlos, ohnmächtig
not having one's senses
Somebody came from the back, hit him on the head and he fell down unconscious; later he saw that all his money was gone.
● **unconsciousness** (n),
unconsciously (adv)
Opp.: **conscious**
- 2.90 keep (-ing)** (v) /ki:p/
etwas fortwährend tun
do sth repeatedly
Why do you keep making that sound when you know it's driving me crazy?
- 2.93 supernatural, the** (n) /su:pə(r)'nætʃərəl ði:/
das Übernatürliche
events, forces, or creatures which cannot be explained by natural laws
Many popular books and films, such as the Harry Potter series, deal with the supernatural.
● **supernatural** (adj)
- 2.94 laboratory** (n) /lə'bɒrət(ə)ri/
Labor
a room with scientific equipment for doing scientific experiments
The scientists in the laboratory must wear protective clothing.
● **lab** (n)
- 2.96 vibration** (n) /və'breɪʃ(ə)n/
Vibration, Schwingung
a continuous, quick and slightly shaky movement
The vibrations from the earthquake shook the building violently.
● **vibrate** (v)
- 2.97 fan** (n) /fæn/
Ventilator
a device used to move the air around
All computers and laptops have a small fan inside to keep cool.
- 2.98 give out** (phr v) /gɪv aʊt/
abgeben, von sich geben
emit, send out
My computer is giving out a strange noise! That can't be good.
- 2.99 illusion** (n) /ɪ'luz(ə)n/
Illusion
something which is not as it seems
In the middle of the night, he thought he'd seen a ghost, but it was only an illusion.
● **illusionist** (n)

- 2.100 downstairs** (n) /'daʊn'steə(r)z/
im unteren Stockwerk, treppabwärts
a floor below the one which you are on
The bedrooms are on the first floor, and the living room and kitchen are downstairs.
● **downstairs** (adj, adv)
Opp. **upstairs**

Units 1-2 Revision

- 2.91 roof** (n) /ru:f/
Dach
the top part of a house
There was a leak in the roof but he managed to repair it himself.

Workbook

- 2.92 haunted** (adj) /'hɔ:ntɪd/
Spuk-
'lived in' by ghosts or spirits
Have you ever stayed in a haunted house?
● **haunt** (v)

2 The Weird and the Unexplained

2.101 mushroom (n) /ˈmʌʃru:m/

Pilz

a kind of plant (fungus) that we eat

*Be careful when you pick mushrooms
because some kinds are poisonous.*

2.102 spaceship (n) /ˈspeɪsʃɪp/

Raumschiff

spacecraft, a vehicle in which we can travel

in space

*Nick doesn't like films with spaceships, aliens
and things like that; he likes comedies.*

2.103 cave (n) /keɪv/

Höhle

a large hole in the side of a hill or
underground

*They thought they could explore the cave
and got lost; they were lucky, though,
because the local people managed to find
them after a few hours.*

3 The Law's the Law

Get Warmed Up!

- 3.1 **law** (n) /lɔː/
Gesetz, Recht
a rule that organises and controls our society
It is against the law to steal.
● **lawyer** (n)
- 3.2 **commit a crime** (phr) /kəˌmɪt ə 'kraɪm/
ein Verbrechen begehen
do sth which is against the law
In the end the man proved to be innocent; he had committed no crime.
- 3.3 **mince pie** (n) /ˌmɪns 'paɪ/
Weihnachtsgebäck mit einer Füllung aus Dörrobst und Sirup
a kind of traditional Christmas sweet with dried fruit
My grandmother makes the best mince pies you have ever tasted; you have to try one!

Reading

- 3.4 **be under arrest** (phr) /bi ˌʌndər ə'rest/
in Haft sein
to be taken to the police station because the police believe you have committed a crime
Joe called; he's under arrest and he's at the police station at the moment. Hurry up!
- 3.5 **murder** (n) /'mɜːdə/
Mord
the killing of another human being
The film was very violent with a lot of murders; don't let the children watch it.
● **murderer** (n)
- 3.6 **burglary** (n) /'bɜːgləri/
Einbruch
the act of stealing things from a building (eg a house, an office, etc), robbery, theft
Do you see this man in the picture? He's wanted by the police for at least ten burglaries in this neighbourhood.
● **burglar** (n)
- 3.7 **shoplifting** (n) /'ʃɒp,lɪftɪŋ/
Ladendiebstahl
the act of stealing things from a shop
A famous American actress was arrested for shoplifting some years ago.
● **shoplift** (v), **shoplifter** (n)

- 3.8 **illegal** (adj) /ɪ'liːgl/
illegal, ungesetzlich
against the law, unlawful, forbidden
It is illegal to exceed the speed limit; if you're caught, you'll have to pay a fine.
● **illegally** (adv)
Opp.: **legal**
- 3.9 **guess** (n) /ges/
Vermutung, Schätzung
prediction, hypothesis
I've got a surprise for you! Try to guess what it is!
● **guess** (v)
- 3.10 **against the law** (phr) /ə'ɡenst ðiː lɔː/
gegen das Gesetz, ungesetzlich
illegal
Smoking in public places is against the law.
- 3.11 **highway** (n) /'haɪ,weɪ/
Schnell-, Fern-, Bundesstraße
a main road that connects two cities
You can't enjoy the scenery when you're on the highway because you have to keep your eyes on the road.
- 3.12 **end up** (phr v) /ɪˌend 'ʌp/
(schließlich) bei etwas landen
find yourself doing sth that you didn't want to do in the beginning
They wanted to go abroad, but they ended up staying in the city.
- 3.13 **prison** (n) /'prɪzn/
Gefängnis
jail
If he really is the one who killed the woman, he'll be sent to prison.
● **imprison** (v), **prisoner** (n)
- 3.14 **musical instrument** (n) /ˌmjuːzɪkl 'ɪnstrəmənt/
Musikinstrument
the piano, the guitar, the flute, etc are musical instruments; you use them to make music
Do you know how to play any musical instruments?

- 3.15 wrap up** (phr v) /ˈræp ʻʌp/
einwickeln
cover with a cloth or paper
She wrapped up the small box in some beautiful, colourful paper.
- 3.16 point out** (phr v) /ˌpɔɪnt ʻaʊt/
auf etwas hinweisen, etwas herausreißen
tell sb sth, draw their attention to sth
I'd like to point out only one mistake; this word has been spelt incorrectly.
- 3.17 break the law** (phr) /ˌbreɪk ðə ˈlɔː/
das Gesetz brechen
do sth illegal
The young boy broke the law the minute he decided to drive his father's car without a driving licence.
- 3.18 remain** (v) /rɪˈmeɪn/
(ver-)bleiben
if sth remains, it continues in the same state
I didn't know what to say, so I remained silent.
- 3.19 hijack** (v) /ˈhaɪdʒæk/
entführen (Sache)
to take control of a plane, bus, lorry, etc, by force
It was on the news last night that a plane was hijacked and 300 people were held hostage.
● **hijacker** (n), **hijacking** (n)
- 3.20 kidnap** (v) /ˈkɪdˌnæp/
entführen (Person)
take sb away by force
The rich businessman's son has been kidnapped; the kidnappers have asked for a huge amount of money as ransom.
● **kidnapper** (n), **kidnapping** (n)
- 3.21 (act of) terrorism** (n) /ˈækt əv ˈterəˌrɪz(ə)m/
terroristischer Akt, Terrorismus
sth extremely violent (ie bombing) that people do in order to demand that a government do sth they want
The bombing in the city centre yesterday was an act of terrorism; thankfully, no one was killed.
● **terrorist** (n)

Dictionary Corner

- 3.22 handcuff** (v) /ˈhænd(d)kʌf/
Handschelle
keep sb from using their hands by attaching metal rings around their wrists
The police handcuffed the prisoner to keep him from hurting anyone.
● **handcuff** (n)
- 3.23 punishment** (n) /ˈpʌnɪʃmənt/
Strafe
a way to discipline sb when they have done sth wrong
The teacher gave the students extra work as a punishment for being naughty.
● **punish** (v)
- 3.24 right** (n) /raɪt/
Recht
something you can do/have legally
Everyone has the right to call a lawyer if they are arrested.
- 3.25 court of law** (n) /ˌkɔːt əv ˈlɔː/
Gericht
the place where a judge decides if sb has committed a crime or not and how they should be punished
All people are innocent in a court of law until they're proved guilty.
- 3.26 theft** (n) /θeft/
Diebstahl
stealing
He's been charged with theft but he denies it.
● **thief** (n)
- 3.27 robbery** (n) /ˈrɒbəri/
Raub
stealing money or property by using force
There was a robbery early in the morning at the local bank; the robbers got away with €2 million.
● **rob** (v), **robber** (n)
- 3.28 smuggling** (n) /ˈsmʌɡlɪŋ/
Schmuggel
take things into or out of a country illegally
As a shipowner, I'm sure he's been involved in smuggling; it would explain how he became so rich so quickly.
● **smuggle** (v), **smuggler** (n)

Grammar I

- 3.29 luggage** (n) /ˈlʌɡɪdʒ/
Gepäck
baggage
Keep an eye on your luggage all the time when you're at the airport.
- 3.30 lawyer** (n) /ˈlɔːjə/
Rechtsanwalt/-anwältin
somebody who represents clients in a court of law
My lawyer told me not to speak to newspapers and the TV about the case.
● **law** (n)
- 3.31 amount** (n) /əˈmaʊnt/
Menge
quantity, number of sth, how much there is of sth
Sarah has got a small amount of money in her bank account.
- 3.32 justice** (n) /ˈdʒʌstɪs/
Gerechtigkeit
fairness
Our teacher has a strong sense of justice; she always treats us fairly.
● **just** (adj)
- 3.36 go off** (phr v) /ˌgəʊ ˈɒf/
hoch-, losgehen, explodieren
explode
Luckily, the bomb went off in the middle of the night when, so no one was killed.
- 3.37 let off** (phr v) /ˌlet ˈɒf/
etwas durchgehen lassen
let sb go away without punishing them
I'll let you off this time, but next time I catch you cheating, you're in big trouble!
- 3.38 make off** (phr v) /ˌmeɪk ˈɒf/
sich davonmachen, aus dem Staub machen
leave quickly, get away, escape
The little boy offered to take my picture, but when I gave him my camera, he made off with it.
- 3.39 take off** (phr v) /ˌteɪk ˈɒf/
ausziehen
remove a piece of clothing
John took off his clothes and changed into his pyjamas.
Opp.: **put on**
- 3.40 take off** (phr v) /ˌteɪk ˈɒf/
abheben
leave the ground (an airplane)
The plane took off an hour later than scheduled due to bad weather conditions.
Opp.: **land**

Listening

- 3.33 admit** (phr) /ədˈmɪt tə ˌsʌmθɪŋ/
zugeben
confess
The man confessed his crimes and admitted to robbing the bank.
Opp.: **deny**
- 3.34 innocent** (adj) /ˈɪnəs(ə)nt/
unschuldig
not guilty
'All I want is justice!' the innocent man cried in court.
● **innocence** (n), **innocently** (adv)
- 3.41 turn off** (phr v) /ˌtɜːn ˈɒf/
ausstellen
switch off
Remember to turn off the lights before you go to bed.
Opp.: **turn on**
- 3.42 injure** (v) /ˈɪndʒə/
verletzen
hurt, wound
Three people were badly injured in the car accident.
● **injury** (n)

Dictionary Corner

- 3.35 get off** (phr v) /ˌget ˈɒf/
aussteigen
leave a bus, train, aircraft
Paul missed his bus stop and got off at the next one.
Opp.: **get on board**
- 3.43 warning** (n) /ˈwɔːnɪŋ/
Warnung
sth that tells people of sth dangerous that might happen
Cigarette packets carry a health warning.
● **warn** (v)

3.44 security (n) /sɪ'kjʊərəti/
Sicherheit
safety
There will be very tight security measures during the Olympic Games.
● **secure** (v, adj)

3.45 alert (n) /ə'lɜ:t/
Warnung, Alarm
warning, alarm
Due to a security alert, the metro will not run for the rest of the day.

Grammar 2

3.46 pull out (phr v) /pʊl aʊt/
herausziehen
take something out of its place by pulling it
Dean pulled out his wallet and showed me the photos of his wife and kids.

3.47 disguise (v) /dɪs'gɑ:z/
verkleiden
change one's appearance by putting on make-up and different clothes
The detective disguised himself as a businessman and followed the criminal around.
● **disguise** (n)

3.48 demand (v) /dɪ'mɑ:nd/
fordern
firmly say that you want something
The criminal demanded to talk to his lawyer.
● **demand** (n)

3.49 wanted (adj) /'wɒntɪd/
polizeilich gesucht
being looked for by the police
That man is wanted for questioning about the bank robbery.

3.50 till (n) /tɪl/
(Laden-)Kasse
the 'machine' used in shops which adds up the money one has to pay and where the money one pays is put
There was a queue at the till, and it took me half an hour to pay.

3.51 come up with (phr v)
/kʌm ʌp wɪð/
sich (etwas) einfallen lassen, sich (etwas) ausdenken
find a solution or think of an idea
Many millionaires came up with a clever idea that made them rich.

3.52 crate (n) /kreɪt/
Kiste, Steige
a type of box
Greengrocers keep the fruit in crates.

3.53 turn up (phr v) /tɜ:n 'ʌp/
auftauchen, erscheinen
show up, appear
Peter had invited Beth to his fancy dress party but she never turned up; we don't know why.

Use Your English

3.54 escape (v) /ɪ'skeɪp/
entkommen, flüchten
get away from something bad
Police are looking for the men who escaped from prison last night.

3.55 out of tune (phr) /aʊt əv 'tju:n/
falsch singend, verstimmt
not singing the right notes
I can't stand it when she starts singing; she's always out of tune but she doesn't want to admit it!

Speaking

3.56 bully (v) /'buli/
schikanieren, drangsaliieren
push around
Don't let older kids at school bully you; next time, go and tell your teachers.
● **bully** (n)

3.57 cheat (v) /tʃi:t/
betrügen, schummeln, mogeln
not obey certain rules
Jamie is a very good student; she doesn't have to cheat to get high marks.
● **cheat** (n)

3.58 fizzy drink (n) /fɪzi 'drɪŋk/
Getränk mit Kohlensäure
gassy/bubbling drink
I can't stand fizzy drinks; they always upset my stomach.

3.59 property (n) /'prɒpəti/
(Grund-)Besitz, Anwesen
the land that sb owns, possessions
We can't take a walk in this park; it's private property.

3 The Law's the Law

- 3.60 swear** (v) /sweə/
fluchen
call sb names, curse
Simon nearly hit the man when he heard him swearing at him.
- 3.61 measure** (n) /meʒə/
Maßnahme
rule, regulation
After the robbery, they took better security measures at the bank; there are five guards with guns now.
- 3.62 confiscation** (n) /kɒnfɪ'skeɪʃn/
Beschlagnahme
the act of taking sb's belongings away in order to punish them
Unless they found the money to pay off their loan, the bank would issue an order for the confiscation of their property.
● **confiscate** (v)
- 3.63 detention** (n) /dɪ'tenʃn/
Nachsitzen
make a student stay after school as punishment
You'll be held in detention as punishment for not having done your homework again.
- 3.64 exclusion** (n) /ɪk'skluzʃn/
Ausschluss
making a student stay away from school as punishment
The headmaster has said that any student found smoking will be given a ten-day exclusion.
● **exclude** (v), **excluded** (adj)
- 3.65 permanently** (adv) /pɜːmənəntli/
dauerhaft, auf Dauer
forever
He's studying to be a mechanical engineer; he doesn't want to work at this factory permanently.
● **permanent** (adj), **permanence** (n)
Opp.: temporarily
- 3.66 contrasting** (adj) /kɒn'trɑːstɪŋ/
gegensätzlich, widersprüchlich
opposite
The article compares two contrasting ideas and arrives at some very interesting conclusions.
● **contrast** (n), **contrast** (v)
- 3.67 drug** (n) /drʌg/
Rauschgift, Droge
illegal chemical substance
Vivian had been on drugs for a year but now she's well.
- 3.68 doubt** (n) /daʊt/
Zweifel
a feeling of not being certain
His article was very convincing; it left me in no doubt that what he believed was absolutely right.
● **doubt** (v)
- 3.69 advantage** (n) /əd'vɑːntɪdʒ/
Vorteil
a good feature or quality
One of the advantages of studying abroad is having everyday practice in the country's language.
● **advantageous** (adj)
Opp.: disadvantage
- 3.70 mentally** (adv) /mentəli/
geistig
in the mind
The criminal was found to be mentally ill so the judge decided that he should have psychotherapy.
● **mental** (adj)
- 3.71 medical** (adj) /medɪkəl/
medizinisch
connected to illnesses and their cure
The injured man needed medical treatment immediately.
- 3.72 community service** (n) /kə,mjuːnəti 'sɜːvɪs/
gemeinnützige Arbeit
work that criminals do instead of spending time in prison
His crimes were not serious so the court decided that he should do community service for six months.
- 3.73 depend on** (v) /dɪ'pend ɒn/
abhängen von
be based on
Whether he'll study abroad or not depends on how much money he manages to save by the end of the year.
● **dependable** (adj), **dependence** (n)

Writing

- 3.66 contrasting** (adj) /kɒn'trɑːstɪŋ/
gegensätzlich, widersprüchlich
opposite
The article compares two contrasting ideas and arrives at some very interesting conclusions.
● **contrast** (n), **contrast** (v)

3 The Law's the Law

- 3.74 suitable** (adj) /su:təbəl/
passend, angemessen
appropriate, right
Ms Peterson is the most suitable person for this job; I think we should hire her.
● **suitability** (n)
- 3.75 draft** (n) /dra:ft/
Entwurf
outline, plan, first version of sth
Make a draft of your essay first; this way you can arrange your ideas better.
● **draft** (v)
- 3.76 comment on** (v) /kɒment ɒn/
etwas kommentieren
remark, point out, say
Fred commented on Susan's extreme outfit saying that he had never seen anybody looking so weird.
- 3.77 reward** (n) /rɪ'wɔ:d/
Belohnung
prize, bonus
There's a 50 reward for whoever finds the neighbour's lost dog.
● **reward** (v)
- 3.78 common sense** (n) /kɒmən sens/
(gesunder) Menschenverstand
basic level of knowledge and judgement that people use to live safely and well
It's common sense that you must check both sides of the street before you cross it.
● **commonsensical** (adj)
- 3.79 fault** (n) /fɔ:lt/
Fehler
mistake
It was your fault that I missed the bus.
● **faulty** (adj)
- 3.80 accidentally** (adv) /æksɪ'dent(ə)li/
zufällig
by accident, not on purpose
Oh, sorry! I stepped on you accidentally!
● **accident** (n), **accidental** (adj)
Opp. **on purpose**
- 3.81 drop litter** (phr) /drɒp 'lɪtə(r)/
Müll fallen/liegen lassen, verschmutzen
to let small pieces of rubbish fall down
Children should learn not to drop litter in the street at a very young age.
- 3.82 deliberately** (adv) /dɪ'lɪb(ə)rətli/
absichtlich
on purpose
I saw him! He broke the glass deliberately, it wasn't an accident!
● **deliberate** (adj), **deliberation** (n),
deliberate (v)
Opp. **accidental**
- 3.83 fine** (n) /fam/
Bußgeld, Strafe
amount of money paid as punishment for a small offence
She parked her car in the wrong place, so now she has to pay a fine to the police.
● **fine** (v)
- 3.84 royalties** (n) /rɔɪəlti/
(Autoren-)Honorar, Lizenz
money paid to writers, inventors, composers, etc every time their creations are bought or used by others
The royalties from Harry Potter series made J.K. Rowling one of the richest women in the world.
● **royal** (adj), **royalty** (n)
- 3.85 avoid** (v) /ə'vɔɪd/
vermeiden
try not to do something
Ian really dislikes Jason so he avoids meeting him whenever he can.
● **avoidance** (n)
- 3.86 law-abiding** (adj) /lɔ: ə'baɪdɪŋ/
gesetzentreu
following the law
He's been law-abiding all his life, he's never even got a parking ticket!
- 3.87 break into** (phr v) /breɪk 'ɪntə/
einbrechen
enter a place by force in order to steal things
Don's flat was broken into last night and his hi-fi system was stolen.
- 3.88 crime prevention** (n) /kraɪm prɪ'venʃn/
Verbrechensverhütung
ways to stop crime from happening
Crime prevention is currently our government's most pressing concern.
- 3.89 device** (n) /dɪ'vaɪs/
Apparat, Gerät
machine, tool
What do you use this for? It's the strangest device I've ever seen.

3 The Law's the Law

- 3.90 chance** (n) /tʃɑːns/
Chance, Aussicht
possibility
There's no chance Scott will win the race; Martin has got a better bicycle and he's a faster cyclist.
- 3.91 airport terminal** (n) /ˈeəpɔːt tɜːmɪn(ə)l/
Terminal, Flughafenabfertigungsgebäude
airport building
The plane from Moscow will land at the airport's eastern terminal.
- 3.92 congratulate sb on sth** (v)
/kənˈgrætʃʊleɪt ˌsʌmbədi ɒn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/
jemanden zu etwas beglückwünschen,
jemanden zu etwas gratulieren
to tell someone how happy you are about their success, luck or happiness
I'd like to congratulate you on your new job. Well done!
● **congratulations** (n)
- 3.93 legendary** (adj) /ledʒ(ə)nd(ə)ri/
legendär, sagenumwoben
mythical, traditional
William Wallace's name has become legendary; he was the one to free Scotland from England.
● **legend** (n)
- 3.94 evil** (adj) /iːvl/
böseartig, böse
bad, harmful
At times I feel that this colleague of mine is really evil; he does everything in his power to get me into trouble.
● **evil** (n)
- 3.95 enemy** (n) /ˈenəmi/
Feind
opponent
In World War II, the USA and Japan were enemies.
Opp.: **ally**
- 3.96 membership** (n) /ˈmembəʃɪp/
Mitgliedschaft
the situation where sb belongs to a group
You have to pay 20 to renew your membership at the club.
● **member** (n)
- 3.97 gang** (n) /gæŋ/
Bande
a group of young people who usually cause trouble
The police believe that a gang is to blame for the vandalised cars.
- 3.98 isolated** (adj) /aɪsəˈleɪtɪd/
isoliert
being separated from the rest, lonely
The famous writer is staying in a house in an isolated part of the country and is now working on his new novel.
- 3.99 destructive** (adj) /dɪˈstrʌktɪv/
schädlich, zerstörerisch
damaging, catastrophic
Violent films can have a destructive effect on children.
● **destroy** (v)

4 Meet the Stars

Get Warmed Up!

- 4.1 **celebrity** (n) /sə'leibrəti/
Berühmtheit, berühmte Persönlichkeit
a famous person
Paula always reads the gossip column in magazines; she's very interested in the lives of celebrities.

Reading

- 4.2 **blog post** (n) /blɒg pəʊst/
Blogeintrag, Kommentar in einem Blog
an entry onto a web log, a comment
Did you read Jamie's blog post? It was really funny!

- 4.3 **journalist** (n) /'dʒɜːnəlɪst/
Journalist
reporter
Dina has always wanted to be a journalist; now, she writes in a newspaper and has her own programme on TV.
● **journalism** (n)

- 4.4 **interview** (v) /'ɪntə(r)vjuː/
Interview
a talk between a famous person and a journalist
After the game, reporters interviewed members of both teams.
● **interview** (v), **interviewer** (n)

- 4.5 **including** (prep) /ɪn'kluːdɪŋ/
inklusive
containing, involving
Some great stars have been signed for the film, including Ben Affleck.
Opp: excluding

- 4.6 **cool** (adj) /kuːl/
cool, fantastisch
great, fantastic
Wow! That's a cool game! Can I play, too?

- 4.7 **come out** (phr v) /'kʌm 'aʊt/
erscheinen, herauskommen
be released
The domestic film industry isn't doing very well; not many good films have come out over the last few years.

- 4.8 **premiere** (n) /'premiə(r)/
Premiere, Erstaufführung
the first public performance of a play or film
There were many celebrities at the premiere of Skyfall!

- 4.9 **fan** (n) /fæn/
Fan, Anhänger
supporter, follower
Jacob is a big fan of Eric Clapton; he's got all his records

- 4.10 **sign** (v) /saɪn/
unterschreiben
write your name on a document to show you agree with what it says
Please sign your name at the line and the deal will be made!
● **signature** (n)

- 4.11 **department store** (n)
/dɪ'pɑː(r)tment stɔː(r)/
Kauf-/Warenhaus
a large store divided into different parts which sell different things
The Queen sometimes shops at Harrods, a very famous London department store.

- 4.12 **several** (adj) /'sev(ə)rəl/
mehrere, einige
quite enough in number
Several members of the group complained about the change in the dates of the trip.

- 4.13 **member** (n) /'membə(r)/
Mitglied
a person who joins a team or group
Our school club has got more five new members.
● **membership** (n)

- 4.14 **unofficial** (adj) /ʌnə'fɪʃ(ə)l/
inoffiziell
not official, not from a person in authority
There are many unofficial theories about the cause of the accident, but we haven't heard from the police yet.
● **unofficially** (adv)
Opp. official (adj)

4.15 media (n) /kə'mju:nikeɪt/
Medien
the television/radio/newspapers/magazines
The media play a major part in presenting various famous people as role models for the younger generation.

4.16 communicate (v) /'mi:diə/
kommunizieren, vermitteln
share information with others by speaking, writing, etc
If you don't speak any foreign languages, it's very difficult to communicate with people from other countries.
● **communication** (n), **communicative** (adj)

Dictionary Corner

4.17 TV presenter (n) /,ti: 'vi: pri:zəntə/
Fernsehmoderator
the person who introduces a programme on TV
Oprah Winfrey is a very famous TV presenter in the USA; she's had her own show for many years now.

Grammar I

4.18 get sth right (phr) /,get sʌmθɪŋ 'raɪt/
etwas richtig machen
correct sth, make it appropriate
Alex is a perfectionist; he never hands in an essay unless he's certain he's got it absolutely right.

4.19 hit movie (n) /,hɪt 'mu:vi/
Erfolgsfilm
a very successful film
They all thought it was going to be a hit movie but they were wrong.

4.20 win (v) /wɪn/
gewinnen
come first, succeed
We did our best to win the last round of Trivial Pursuit but we didn't know the answer to the last question.

● **winner** (n)
Opp.: **lose**

4.21 award (n) /ə'wɔ:d/
Preis, Auszeichnung
prize
Nicole Kidman won the Oscar award for best actress for her part in The Hours.

4.22 throughout (prep) /θru:'aʊt/
durchgehend, durchweg
from start to finish, right through
Throughout the journey, Liam was listening to music and didn't say a single word to me.

Dictionary Corner

4.23 patient (adj) /'peɪʃnt/
geduldig
calm, understanding
These things take time; you have to be patient.
● **patience** (n)
Opp.: **impatient**

Listening

4.24 lyrics (n) /'lɪrɪks/
Liedtext
the words to a song
Travis knows the lyrics to every Beatles song by heart.

4.25 the rest (phr) /ðə 'rest/
Rest
that which remains
Harriet tidied the bedrooms and Martha cleaned the rest of the house.

4.26 issue (n) /'ɪʃu:, 'ɪʃju:/
Thema, (Streit-)Punkt
subject, matter, point
It's not what you said but how you said it that made me angry! That's the issue!

Soundstation

4.27 pass sb sth (v) /'pɑ:s ,sʌmbədi ,sʌmθɪŋ/
jemandem etwas reichen/geben
give sth to sb
Could you pass me the salt and pepper, please? Thank you.

Speaking

4.28 regularly (adv) /'regjʊləli/
regelmäßig
often, frequently
After his heart attack, he has check-ups regularly.
● **regular** (adj)

4.29 entertainment (n) /ɪntə'teɪnmənt/
 Unterhaltung
 pastime, fun, enjoyment
Going to clubs full of people is not my idea of entertainment.

• **entertain** (v), **entertainer** (n)

4.30 educate (v) /'edʒuːkeɪt/
 unterrichten, (schulisch) erziehen, lehren
 teach
Her parents didn't send her to school; she was educated at home.

• **education** (n), **educational** (adj)

Use Your English

4.31 be in the public eye (phr) /bi ɪn ðə ˌpʌblɪk 'aɪ/
 im Blickpunkt der Öffentlichkeit stehen
 be well known or famous
I imagine it's difficult to be in the public eye; everybody wants to know what you do in your private life.

4.32 the press (n) /ðə 'pres/
 die Presse
 newspapers
A politician was involved in a financial scandal; it's all in the press today.

Writing

4.33 interpret (v) /ɪn'tɜːprɪt/
 deuten, interpretieren
 explain, make sense of
She didn't know how to interpret his behaviour unusual.
 • **interpretation** (n), **interpreter** (n)

4.34 definitely (adv) /def(ə)nətli/
 bestimmt, sicher
 certainly, absolutely
You definitely need an English-English dictionary at this level.

4.35 to hear from sb (phr v) /tə 'hɪə frəm ˌsʌmbədi/
 von jemandem etwas hören
 to get news from sb
Beth heard from Lynn this morning; she's in Italy on business.

Units 3-4 Revision

4.36 invent (v) /ɪn'vent/
 etwas erfinden
 create, discover
My uncle has invented a device which can feed your pet while you're away on holiday!
 • **invention** (n), **inventor** (n)

4.37 freelance (adv) /'friːlɑːns/
 freiberuflich
 not regularly employed but paid according to work done each time
Rita isn't a full-time employee of the company; she works freelance.

4.38 arrange (v) /ə'reɪndʒ/
 planen, organisieren
 plan, organise
Tina arranged for us to have dinner at an Indian restaurant; she's also booked a table.
 • **arrangement** (n)

4.39 available (adj) /ə'veɪləbəl/
 verfügbar, erhältlich
 free, not busy
I'm always available for a coffee; call me whenever you can and we'll arrange it.

Workbook

4.40 bring out (phr v) /brɪŋ 'aʊt/
 herausbringen
 make, produce
Masters Publications have recently brought out a book called The Frog.

4.41 producer (n) /prə'djuːsə/
 Produzent
 the person who makes the arrangements and gives the money for a film or play to be made
Film producers usually have a say in the making of the film.
 • **produce** (v), **production** (n)

4.42 go on sale (phr) /gəʊ ɒn 'seɪl/
 in den Verkauf gehen
 on the market, for sale
The new shampoo will go on sale next month; this is only a sample.

4 Meet the Stars

- 4.43 thrilled** (adj) /θrɪld/
 begeistert, verzückt, vor Freude außer sich
 excited, very pleased
Fanny was absolutely thrilled when she met Daniel Radcliffe.
 • **thrill** (v, n), **thrilling** (adj)
- 4.44 achieve** (v) /ə'tʃi:v/
 erreichen
 accomplish
What do you want to achieve in your life? Fame? A lot of money? A quiet family life?
- 4.45 soundtrack** (n)
 Filmmusik
 the music and sounds of a film
My favourite soundtrack is that of Pulp Fiction, by Tarantino. It's just amazing!
- 4.46 alien** (n) /'eɪliən/
 Außerirdischer
 extraterrestrial
Do you remember E.T.? It was a film made in the early 80s about a friendly alien.
- 4.47 live** (adj) /laɪv/
 live
 a live show is happening at the time it is being broadcast
The radio programme is live; if you call the radio station, you'll go on air.
 • **live** (adv)
 Opp.: **pre-recorded**
- 4.48 violent** (adj) /'vaɪələnt/
 gewalttätig, brutal
 aggressive
Usually violent films are shown late on TV when kids are most probably already in bed.
 • **violence** (n)
- 4.49 cope with** (phr v) /kəʊp wɪð/
 zurechtkommen, meistern
 deal with, face
You need to learn to cope with rude people without getting too upset about it.
- 4.50 stardom** (n) /'stɑ:(r)dəm/
 Ruhm, Berühmtheit
 great publicity, the quality of being famous
His sudden stardom caused many problems to the young actor.
 • **star** (n)
- 4.51 make money** (phr) /,meɪk 'mʌni/
 Geld verdienen
 become rich
The series Friends is so popular all over the world, I'm sure the actors and actresses have made a lot of money.
- 4.52 sth suits sb fine** (phr) /,sʌmθɪŋ ,su:ts ,sʌmbədi 'faɪn/
 etwas kommt jemandem gelegen, passt gut
 like sth, have no objection to sth
Staying at home tonight suits me fine; I'm a bit tired.
- 4.53 personality** (n) /,pɜ:sə'næləti/
 Persönlichkeit, Charakter
 celebrity, character
After reading her interview I realised that she's not just a beautiful model; she's got a very interesting personality too.
- 4.54 special effects** (n) /,speʃl 'ɪfekts/
 Spezialeffekte
 sounds, lighting and objects specially created for a film or a play
If nothing else, The Matrix has amazing special effects.
- 4.55 acting** (n) /'æktɪŋ/
 Schauspielerei
 performance in a play or film
Al Pacino's acting in Scent of a Woman was magnificent.
 • **act** (v), **actor** (n), **actress** (n)

5 The Space Race

Get Warmed Up!

- 5.1 **race** (n) /reɪs/
(Wett-)Rennen, Wettkampf
contest, competition
John loves watching sports car races on TV.
● **race** (v)

Reading

- 5.2 **invader** (n) /ɪn'veɪdə/
Eindringling, Angreifer
attacker
The army fought the invaders and, after a wild battle, forced them out of the country.
● **invade** (v), **invasion** (n)
- 5.3 **outer space** (n) /aʊtə 'speɪs/
Weltall
the area beyond Earth, where the stars and planets are
Do you think that in the future people will be able to travel in outer space?
- 5.4 **asteroid** (n) /'æstə'rɔɪd/
Asteroid
a very small planet
Have you seen that film where Superman saved the Earth from an asteroid that was going to crash into it?
- 5.5 **calculate** (v) /'kælkjʊleɪt/
aus-, berechnen
work out, estimate
Can you calculate how much 78 divided by 3 is?
● **calculator** (n), **calculation** (n)
- 5.6 **path** (n) /pɑːθ/
Pfad, Fußweg
way, track, course, direction
Let's follow this path; I'm sure it will take us back to the village.
- 5.7 **fairly** (adv) /'feəli/
ziemlich, ganz
quite, pretty well
The film was fairly good; I enjoyed it but I wasn't thrilled.
● **fair** (adj)
- 5.8 **confident** (adj) /'kɒnfɪd(ə)nt/
überzeugt, zuversichtlich
convinced, positive
Jerry is confident that he will pass the language exam.
● **confidence** (n)
- 5.9 **collide with** (v) /kə'lɑɪd wɪð/
zusammenprallen, -stoßen
crash into
He fell asleep while driving; that's how he collided with the tree at the side of the street.
● **collision** (n)
- 5.10 **orbit** (v) /'ɔːbɪt/
umkreisen, -runden
go around, taking a specific path or route, a star or planet
Many satellites orbit our planet.
● **orbit** (n)
- 5.11 **be likely that sth will happen** (phr) /bi 'laɪkli ðæt sʌmθɪŋ wɪl 'hæpən/
etwas tritt wahrscheinlich ein
there's a good chance that sth will happen
It is likely that John will not come with us tonight as he has a lot of work to do.
- 5.12 **global** (adj) /'glɔːbl/
weltweit, global
worldwide, universal
Nowadays there's a global concern regarding terrorism.
● **globally** (adv)
- 5.13 **climate changes** (n) /'klaɪmət tʃeɪndʒɪz/
Klimaveränderung, -wandel
changes in the weather conditions and the world's temperature
Climate changes are obvious in Greece too; it never used to rain so much in the middle of the summer.
- 5.14 **prevent sth/sb from (-ing)** (phr) /prɪ'vent sʌmθɪŋ, sʌmbədi frəm/
etwas verhindern, jemanden daran hindern etwas zu tun
stop sth from happening
There was nothing I could do to prevent Susan from leaving; she was very determined.
● **prevention** (n)

5 The Space Race

- 5.15 unlike** (prep) /ʌn'laɪk/
im Gegensatz zu, anders als
in contrast to
Unlike her sister, who is very good at foreign languages, Anne doesn't speak any English.
Opp.: **like**
- 5.16 nuclear weapons** (n) /nju:kliə 'wepənz/
Atomwaffen
bombs that kill people using atomic energy
There's a big demonstration against nuclear weapons this Saturday; are you coming?
- 5.17 option** (n) /'ɒpʃn/
Wahlmöglichkeit, Alternative
a choice that you can take or not
We have many options for our holidays this year; we don't have to spend them at home.
● **optional** (adj), **optionally** (adv)
- 5.18 involve** (v) /ɪn'vɒlv/
mit etwas einhergehen, verknüpft sein
if a situation involves sth, then this is part of the situation
A secretary's work involves answering the phone, typing letters, sending faxes, etc.
● **involvement** (n)
- 5.19 rocket** (n) /'rɒkɪt/
Rakete
a vehicle designed for space travel
After the first rocket went into space, the world changed forever.
● **rocket** (v)
- 5.20 solar** (adj) /'səʊlə/
solar
related to the sun
Do you see this car in the picture? It doesn't run on petrol; it is operated by solar power.
● **solarium** (n)
- 5.21 sail** (n) /seɪl/
Segel
a large piece of material, part of a ship, against which the wind blows and the ship moves forward
The strong wind tore the ship's sails and everybody was afraid.
● **sail** (v), **sailing** (n)
- 5.22 damage** (n) /'dæmɪdʒ/
Schaden
harm, destruction
The fire that broke out last night caused great damage to all the houses in the block.
● **damage** (v)
- 5.23 become extinct** (phr) /bɪ'kʌm ɪk'stɪŋkt/
aussterben
exist no longer
More and more animal species are becoming extinct day by day.
- 5.24 detect** (v) /dɪ'tekt/
entdecken
find, discover
Look at this; it's a metal detector; it can detect metal objects that are buried in the sand.
● **detective** (n)
- 5.25 in time** (phr) /ɪn 'taɪm/
rechtzeitig
not too late
We arrived at the theatre in time to find seats in the front row.
- 5.26 take action** (phr) /teɪk 'æksjən/
Maßnahmen ergreifen
act, do sth
Scientists are ready to take action in case they detect any signals from outer space.

Dictionary Corner

- 5.27 manned** (adj) /mænd/
bemannt
a manned spacecraft has people on it
We've just heard on the news about an accident involving a manned spacecraft; it exploded a few seconds after it took off and all the astronauts on it were killed.
- 5.28 mission** (n) /'mɪʃn/
Einsatz, Auftrag
task, duty
He works for the army; he left this morning and no one knows where he's going; I suppose he's on a secret mission.

Grammar I

- 5.29 spacesuit** (n) /'speɪs,su:t/
Raumanzug
a protective suit that astronauts wear when in space
Nobody can survive in space without wearing a spacesuit.

Listening

- 5.30 **boredom** (n) /'bɔ:(r)dəm/
Langeweile
the state of being bored
Boredom can sometimes lead young people to criminal activity.
● **bore** (v), **boring** (adj), **bored** (adj)
Opp. **interest** (n)

Dictionary Corner

- 5.31 **develop** (v) /dr'veləp/
entwickeln
improve, make more complete
Myrna needs to develop her typing skills; she doesn't type fast enough.
● **development** (n)
- 5.32 **equipment** (n) /i'kwɪpmənt/
Ausrüstung, Ausstattung
tools, stuff
Climbing equipment can be quite expensive but you don't have to buy anything; you can rent it at the club.
● **equip** (v)
- 5.33 **engine** (n) /'endʒɪn/
Motor, Maschine
motor
Tim likes very fast cars, so he bought this one which has a turbo engine.
● **engineer** (n)
- 5.34 **cut off** (phr v) /kʌt 'ɒf/
abschalten, Verbindung trennen
interrupt, disconnect, stop providing (eg electricity)
She was talking on the phone to her friend when suddenly they got cut off.
- 5.35 **research** (n) /rɪ'sɜ:tʃ/
Forschung
investigation, examination
George is a biologist and works in research; his team is trying to find the cure for cancer.
● **research** (v), **researcher** (n)
- 5.36 **satellite** (n) /'sætəlaɪt/
Satellit
satellites move in orbit around the Earth in order to collect and provide us with information
There's a satellite in orbit around the Earth which takes beautiful pictures of different parts of it.

Grammar 2

- 5.37 **full moon** (n) /fʊl mu:n/
Vollmond
the moon when it looks like a complete round circle
They say that the full moon in August is the most beautiful of all!
- 5.38 **event** (n) /r'vent/
Ereignis
anything that happens
In our family, we celebrate special events like birthdays with huge parties!
● **eventful** (adj), **eventfully** (adv)
- 5.39 **celebration** (n) /,selə'breɪʃ(ə)n/
Feier
a special event with enjoyable activities to celebrate something
The celebrations for the Chinese New Year are always very spectacular!
● **celebrate** (v), **celebrative** (adj)

Soundstation

- 5.40 **cart** (n) /kɑ:t/
Karre, Fuhrwerk, Wagen
a kind of vehicle
Let's get on the horse-drawn cart; it will be fun!
- 5.41 **pun** (n) /pʌn/
Wortspiel, -witz
a play on words
Mary loves playing with the language, and sometimes her puns are extremely funny!
- 5.42 **larder** (n) /'lɑ:də/
Speisekammer, Vorratsraum
a room in the house used as a cupboard
Have a look in the larder; there should be some bottles of wine left in there.
- 5.43 **bat** (n) /bæt/
Fledermaus
an animal that looks like a mouse with wings that flies during the night
Have you ever seen a bat close up? I have! They're very ugly!

Use Your English

- 5.44 speed of light** (n) /spi:d əv 'laɪt/
Lichtgeschwindigkeit
the speed at which light travels in space
It is impossible for human beings to travel at the speed of light.

Writing

- 5.45 advert** (n) /'ædvɜ:t/
Anzeige, Reklame
announcement, notice
It might be a good idea to look at the job adverts in the local newspaper too.
● **advertise** (v), **advertiser** (n),
advertising (n)
- 5.46 regarding** (prep) /rɪ'gɑ:dɪŋ/
bezüglich, hinsichtlich
with regard to, concerning, about
There are extreme views regarding this book; some people loved it and others hated it.
- 5.47 transportation** (n) /træns'pɔ:t'eɪʃn/
Beförderung
means of travelling from one place to another
The trip to Spain will cost €700, including.
● **transport** (n, v)
- 5.48 accommodation** (n) /ə'kɒmə'deɪʃn/
Unterkunft
a place where people can live or stay
Julia is leaving for England next week and she has not managed to find accommodation yet.
● **accommodate** (v)
- 5.49 facility** (n) /fə'sɪləti/
Angebot, Einrichtung
extra service provided, eg at a hotel
Does the hotel offer any facilities such as a gym, a sauna or tennis courts?
- 5.50 confirm** (v) /kən'fɜ:m/
bestätigen
make something definite
We phoned the hotel to confirm the booking of our rooms.
● **confirmation** (n), **confirmed** (adj)

- 5.51 injection** (n) /ɪn'dʒekʃn/
Spritze
vaccination
The little girl was crying while the nurse was giving her the injection.
● **inject** (v)
- 5.52 reasonable** (adj) /'ri:znəbl/
vernünftig
sensible, logical
Please be reasonable! You can't go out wearing just a T-shirt; you'll catch a cold!
● **reasonably** (adv)
Opp.: **unreasonable**

Workbook

- 5.53 ultimately** (adv) /'ʌltɪmətli/
letztendlich, schließlich
after all, finally, in the end
Ultimately, it was for the best that you decided not to work for them; it turned out their business was illegal.
● **ultimate** (adj)
- 5.54 take over** (phr v) /teɪk 'əʊvə/
übernehmen
be in control of
While I was away from school, another teacher took over my classes.
- 5.55 sample** (n) /'sɑ:mpl/
Probe, Muster
specimen, example
The chemist went to the river and took a sample of its water to test it at the lab.
● **sample** (v)
- 5.56 form** (v) /fɔ:m/
(aus-)formen, -bilden, -prägen
make, create, shape
When she was little she used to imagine that clouds formed different shapes of animals.
● **formation** (n)
- 5.57 galaxy** (n) /'gæləksi/
Galaxie
a large group of stars and planets
Our solar system isn't the only one in the galaxy; there are many more.
● **galactic** (adj)
- 5.58 data** (n) /'deɪtə/
Daten
information, details
Her computer crashed and lost all her data.

5 The Space Race

- 5.59 gravity** (n) /'grævəti/
Schwerkraft
(in physics) the force that makes things fall to the ground
Newton discovered the law of gravity when an apple fell on his head while sitting under a tree.
- 5.60 place** (v) /pleis/
legen
put
Just place the books one on top of the other for the time being; I'll arrange them on the shelves later.
- 5.61 breathe** (v) /bri:ð/
atmen
take air into the lungs, inhale and exhale
Diane felt the smog in the city centre was so thick that she couldn't breathe.
● **breath** (n), **breathless** (adj)
- 5.62 binoculars** (n) /bɪ'nɒkjʊləz/
Fernglas
a device through which you can look at things which are very far away
Professor Stanley uses his binoculars to study birds in their natural environment.
- 5.63 astronomer** (n) /ə'strɒnəmə/
Astronom
a scientist who studies the planets and the stars
The astronomer spent hours looking at the stars through his telescope.
● **astronomy** (n), **astronomical** (adj)
- 5.64 comet** (n) /'kɒmɪt/
Komet
a bright object with a long tail that travels in space
That night everybody was out looking at the sky, waiting to see Halley's comet.
- 5.65 model** (n) /'mɒdl/
Modell
copy, miniature
His hobby is making model aeroplanes; his house is full of them.
- 5.66 planetarium** (n) /'plænə'teəriəm/
Planetarium
a building where one can watch special shows about the universe
At the planetarium, we watched a very interesting show about how the world was created.
- 5.67 meteor shower** (n) /'mi:tɪə ʃaʊə/
Meteoritenniederschlag
a large number of pieces of rock which come from outer space and fall to the Earth
According to a theory, dinosaurs became extinct when a meteor shower destroyed the surface of our planet.
- 5.68 interplanetary** (adj) /'ɪntə'plænɪt(ə)ri/
zwischenplanetarisch
relating to more than one planet
Scientists have proven that the space between the planets is full of interplanetary dust.
- 5.69 power** (v) /'paʊə/
antreiben, versorgen
provide power, energy
Petrol powers the car's engine.
● **power** (n), **powerful** (adj)
- 5.70 solar panel** (n) /'səʊlə(r) 'pæn(ə)l/
Solarzellenplatte
something like a big black board that collects energy from the sun and turns it into electrical energy or heating
Using solar panels to produce electricity is more environmentally friendly than petrol or other fossil fuels.
- 5.71 store** (v) /stɔ:(r)/
lagern, horten
put something away to keep for later
Many animals, like squirrels, store food for the winter.
● **storage** (n)
- 5.72 measure** (v) /'meɜə/
(ab-, aus-)messen, Maß nehmen
calculate
I don't know if this will fit in the room; let me measure it.
● **measure** (n), **measurement** (n)
- 5.73 thickness** (n) /'θɪknəs/
Stärke, Dicke
density
A sheet of paper has less than half a millimetre thickness.
● **thick** (adj)
- 5.74 surface** (n) /'sɜ:fəs/
Oberfläche
the flat, top side of sth
Most of the Earth's surface is covered by water.

5 The Space Race

- 5.75 liquid** (n) /'lɪkwɪd/
Flüssigkeit
fluid, not solid
When you have a high fever, the best thing you can do is to drink plenty of liquids.
- 5.76 underneath** (adv) /ˌʌndə'ni:θ/
darunter, unter(halb)
beneath
A cat hid underneath that car to escape the dog that was chasing her.
- 5.77 submarine** (n) /sʌbməri:n/
U-Boot
a type of ship that travels underwater
Henry is in the navy; at the moment he's doing two-month's service on a submarine.
- 5.78 melt** (v) /melt/
schmelzen
become liquid
If the icebergs at the North Pole ever melt, a lot of countries in northern Europe will flood.
- 5.79 dust particle** (n) /'dʌst ˌpɑ:tɪkl/
Staubpartikel
an extremely small piece of dust
We can't really see dust particles in the air until after they have formed a layer on a surface.
- 5.80 space station** (n) /'speɪs ˌsteɪʃn/
(Welt-)Raumstation
a man-made satellite where astronauts can stay for long periods of time
A Russian astronaut stayed for more than a year in the Mir space station.
- 5.81 attend** (v) /ə'tend/
an etwas teilnehmen
be present
I'd like to attend this seminar on 'Ways to deal with Stress'; I've heard it is going to be very interesting.
● **attendance** (n), **attendee** (n)
- 5.82 grateful** (adj) /'ɡreɪtəfəl/
dankbar
thankful
Helga bought me a little present to show me how grateful she was that I helped her move house.
● **gratefully** (adv)
Opp.: **ungrateful**
- 5.83 register** (v) /'redʒɪstə/
sich einschreiben
sign up, enrol
Have you registered for the course in English or American Literature this semester?

6 It Takes All Sorts

Reading

- 6.1 bright** (adj) /braɪt/
intelligent, klug
intelligent, clever
My sister is very bright; she's only four and she can read.
- 6.2 rude** (adj) /ruːd/
unhöflich, unverschämt, grob
impolite
The shop assistant was very rude and unhelpful; I'll never go to that shop again.
● **rudely** (adv), **rudeness** (n)
Opp.: **polite**
- 6.3 selfish** (adj) /ˈselfɪʃ/
egoistisch
self-centred, egoistic
John is a very selfish boy; he never likes to share his toys with his brother.
● **selfishly** (adv), **selfishness** (n)
Opp.: **unselfish, selfless**
- 6.4 jealous** (adj) /ˈdʒeləs/
neidisch, eifersüchtig
envious
Sarah bought the same dress Helen was wearing the other day; I'd say she must be very jealous of her.
● **jealousy** (n), **jealously** (adv)
- 6.5 shy** (adj) /ʃaɪ/
schüchtern, scheu
timid, hesitant
Jane is a bit shy when she meets somebody new but if you get to know her better, she can be great fun.
● **shyly** (adv), **shyness** (n)
- 6.6 lonely** (adj) /ˈləʊnli/
einsam
when you feel lonely you feel that you are alone, without any friends, lonesome
Pedro feels lonely in the new town; he misses all his old friends.
● **loneliness** (n)
- 6.7 sociable** (adj) /ˈsəʊʃəbl/
gesellig, kontaktfreudig
friendly, outgoing
Alex isn't really sociable; he doesn't like going out and meeting new people.
● **sociability** (n)
Opp.: **antisocial, unsociable**
- 6.8 popular** (adj) /ˈæpəpjələ/
beliebt
something a lot of people like
Reality shows are very popular in Greece.
● **popularity** (n), **popularly** (adv)
Opp.: **unpopular**
- 6.9 strict** (adj) /strikt/
streng
firm, harsh
Our teacher is not at all strict; even when we're noisy, she never shouts at us or punishes us.
● **strictly** (adv), **strictness** (n)
Opp.: **lenient**
- 6.10 chat** (v) /tʃæt/
klatschen, tratschen
talk, speak to
Look at them; they've been chatting for the past hour as if they were old friends.
● **chatty** (adj)
- 6.11 gossip** (v) /ˈɡɒsɪp/
sich unterhalten, plaudern
talk with sb about other people's lives
I can't stand her; she likes gossiping and she's always talking behind other people's backs.
● **gossip** (n), **gossipy** (adj)
- 6.12 nightfall** (n) /ˈnaɪtˌfɔːl/
Abenddämmerung
the time when it gets dark and night falls
My mother always asks me to get back home before nightfall.
- 6.13 secure** (adj) /sɪˈkjʊə/
sicher
safe, protected
The little boy can't be separated from his mother even for a minute; he feels secure only around her.
● **secure** (v), **security** (n), **securely** (adv)
Opp.: **insecure**

6 It Takes All Sorts

- 6.14 arrogance** (n) /'ærəgəns/
Hochmut, Arroganz
pride, conceit
It's his arrogance that makes people dislike him; he always acts as if he's the best at everything.
● **arrogantly** (adv), **arrogant** (adj)
- 6.15 look down on sb** (phr v) /'lʊk 'daʊn ɒn ,sʌmbədi/
auf jemanden herabsehen
to believe that somebody is not as good as you
She's very rich and looks down on anyone who doesn't have as much money as she does.
- 6.16 tease** (v) /ti:z/
jemanden aufziehen, ärgern
laugh at or make jokes about sb, pull sb's leg
Stop teasing her; you can see she doesn't think it's funny.
● **teaser** (n)
- 6.17 ignore** (v) /ɪg'nɔ:/
jemanden übersehen, ignorieren
pay no attention to somebody
I spoke to George but he completely ignored me and kept talking to his friends.
● **ignorance** (n), **ignorant** (adj),
ignorantly (adv)
- 6.18 at least** (phr) /ət 'li:st/
zumindest, mindestens, wenigstens
the good thing that exists despite the general bad situation
They lost their car in the storm, but at least their house wasn't damaged.
- 6.19 nasty** (adj) /'næsti/
böse, garstig, fies
bad, evil
Jennifer is a really nasty person; I don't like her at all.
● **nastily** (adv), **nastiness** (n)
Opp.: **nice**
- 6.20 unkind** (adj) /ʌn'kaɪnd/
unfreundlich, gemein
not kind or nice to people
He's very unkind to people and never helps anybody who asks him.
● **unkindly** (adv), **unkindness** (n)
Opp.: **kind**
- 6.21 bet** (v) /bet/
wetten
be sure that something is true
They don't know who stole the bicycle, but I bet it was John.
- 6.22 trust** (v) /trʌst/
trauen
count on, have faith in, depend on
I can't trust you anymore; I asked you not to tell anybody about this but now everybody knows!
● **trusting** (adj), **trustful** (adj),
trustworthy (adj)
- 6.23 discover** (v) /dɪ'skʌvə/
entdecken
find out something you didn't know about before
Thomas Edison discovered the light bulb.
● **discovery** (n), **discoverer** (n)
- 6.24 combination** (n) /kəmbrɪ'neɪʃn
Verbindung, Kombination
two or more things together which affect one another
The combination of smoke and noise made me feel quite ill.
● **combine** (v), **combined** (adj)
- 6.25 attempt** (n) /ə'tempt/
Versuch
effort
This joke was only an attempt to cheer you up; I'm sorry if you thought it was silly.
● **attempt** (v)
- 6.26 go over to** (phr v) /gəʊ 'əʊvə tu/
hinübergehen
approach somebody
The teacher went over to the little boy to see why he was crying.
- 6.27 still** (adj) /stɪl/
ruhig, still, bewegungslos
not moving
Please stay still and listen to me.
● **stillness** (n)
Opp.: **moving**
- 6.28 get (sb/sth/sth) out of (sth)** (phr v) /get ,sʌmbədi 'aʊt əv ,sʌmθɪŋ/
jemanden/etwas aus etwas herausziehen, -holen
remove somebody from a place
I tried to get the kitten out of the box, but it was stuck.

- 6.29 bleed** (v) /bli:d/
bluten
to lose blood from a wound
The injured car driver was bleeding and we didn't know what to do to help him.
● **blood** (n), **bleeding** (adj)
- 6.30 eventually** (adv) /ɪ'ventʃuəli/
schließlich, endlich
finally
At first I was shy about speaking English, but eventually I became confident.
● **eventual** (adj), **event** (n)
- 6.31 ridiculous** (adj) /rɪ'dɪkjʊləs/
lächerlich
funny, comical in a silly way
It's ridiculous not to believe me! I'm telling you, I'm late because I had a lot of work at the office.
● **ridicule** (v, n), **ridiculously** (adv)
- 6.32 show off** (phr v) /,ʃəʊ 'ɒf/
angeben
boast
James was showing off his new bicycle and didn't let anyone touch it.
- 6.33 gain** (v) /ɡeɪn/
zulegen, gewinnen
obtain, reach, win
Laura looks as if she has gained some weight; she used to be size 38 but now she's size 42.
- 6.34 confidence** (n) /kən'fɪd(ə)ns/
Vertrauen, Zutrauen
courage, nerve
Anne doesn't have confidence in herself; she always gets nervous about job interviews and thinks that she's not good enough for the job.
● **confident** (adj), **confidently** (adv)
- 6.36 gentle** (adj) /dʒentl/
sanft, zart, zärtlich, behutsam
kind, calm
Andy is very gentle; he never raises his voice and always knows how to behave.
● **gently** (adv), **gentleness** (n), **gentleman** (n)
- 6.37 embarrass** (v) /ɪm'bærəs/
jemanden in Verlegenheit bringen
make sb feel shy or ashamed
He embarrassed her by calling her stupid in front of his friends.
● **embarrassment** (n), **embarrassing** (adj), **embarrassed** (adj)
- 6.38 impress** (v) /ɪm'pres/
beeindrucken
make a good impression on somebody
He impressed her with his good manners and gentle words.
● **impression** (n), **impressive** (adj), **impressively** (adv)

Grammar I

- 6.39 obligation** (n) /,ɒblɪ'geɪʃn/
Verpflichtung
duty, responsibility
Meg felt an obligation to help Nina after all Nina had done for her.
● **oblige** (v), **obligatory** (adj), **obliged** (adj)
- 6.40 ballroom** (n) /'bɔ:lru:m/
Ball-, Tanzsaal
a big room where people dance
We took a guided tour around the palace; the ballroom was huge.
- 6.41 amateur** (n) /'æmətə, 'æmətʃuə/
Laie, Amateur
not a professional
This group of amateur actors is very good; I've seen a couple of their productions and they do very good work.
● **amateur** (adj)
Opp.: **professional**
- 6.42 competition** (n) /,kɒmpə'tɪʃn/
Wettbewerb
contest
Wendy decided to enter the chocolate cake competition and won first prize.
● **compete** (v), **competitor** (n)

Dictionary Corner

- 6.35 caring** (adj) /'keərɪŋ/
fürsorglich, liebevoll, sozial
kind
She's a very caring mother; you can see it in the way she speaks to her children.
● **care** (n)

6.43 sprain (v) /spreɪn/
 verstauchen
 twist or bend violently causing damage
Tony sprained his ankle while jogging yesterday and it is still swollen today.
 • **sprain** (n)

6.44 dedicated (adj) /dedɪˈkeɪtɪd/
 engagiert
 devoted, committed
If you want to become a member of WWF, you have to be hard-working and a dedicated animal lover.
 • **dedicate** (v), **dedication** (n)

Listening

6.45 furious (adj) /fjʊəriəs/
 aufgebracht
 extremely angry
Her behaviour made the teacher furious so he took her to the headmaster.
 • **fury** (n), **furiously** (adv)

6.46 depressed (adj) /dɪˈprest/
 niedergeschlagen, deprimiert
 very sad and unhappy
She was depressed for a long time after her husband's death.
 • **depression** (n), **depressing** (adj)

6.47 upset (adj) /ʌpˈset/
 verärgert
 angry, annoyed
Mary was upset because Mike was late for their appointment.

6.48 shocked (adj) /ʃɒkt/
 erschüttert, schockiert
 horrified, disgusted
Everybody was shocked to see the two of them arguing in public.
 • **shock** (n), **shocking** (adj)

6.49 nervous (adj) /ˈnɜːvəs/
 aufgeregt, nervös
 worried and anxious
He was so nervous about the job interview that he didn't manage to sleep all night.
 • **nervously** (adv), **nervousness** (n)

6.50 roller coaster (n) /ˈrəʊləˌkəʊstə/
 Achterbahn
 a small railway at an amusement park that moves at great speed
Martin had never been on a roller coaster before and when he tried it, he got really scared.

6.51 funfair (n) /fʌŋfeə/
 Jahrmarkt, Rummel
 amusement park
Children love going to the funfair.

Dictionary Corner

6.52 fuss (n) /fʌs/
 Aufheben, Getue
 trouble
Why are you making such a fuss about a pencil? Here, take mine.
 • **fuss** (v)

Speaking

6.53 active (adj) /ˈæktɪv/
 aktiv
 energetic
Doctors say that we must try to remain active as we grow older.
 • **actively** (adv), **activity** (n)

6.54 relaxing (adj) /rɪˈlæksɪŋ/
 entspannend
 sth that helps you rest, restful
We spent a very relaxing evening at home watching a nice film on TV.
 • **relax** (v), **relaxation** (n)

Soundstation

6.55 bark (v) /bɑːk/
 bellen
 the sound that dogs make
The neighbour's dog was barking all night last night and I didn't get any sleep.

6.56 buck (n) /bʌk/
 umgangssprachl. Ausdruck für US-Dollar
 dollar
Here's a buck; go and get some candy.

6.57 shack (n) /ʃæk/
 Baracke
 simple hut built with metal or wood
There are a lot of people in the world who live in shacks.

6.58 shark (n) /ʃɑːk/
 Hai
 a big fish with sharp teeth
Have you seen the film Jaws? It's about a shark that attacks and kills people. Very scary!

6 It Takes All Sorts

- 6.59 calf** (n) (plural calves) /kɑ:f/
Kalb
a young cow
Look at that cow with its calf! I'll take a picture of them.
- 6.60 cuff** (n) /kʌf/
(Hemd-)Manschette
the thicker, harder part of material at the end of the sleeve of a shirt
Does your shirt have one or two buttons on the cuffs?
- 6.61 rag** (n) /ræg/
Lumpen, Lappen
a piece of old cloth
The old man was dressed in rags.
- 6.62 rug** (n) /rʌg/
Vorleger, kleiner Teppich
a small carpet
He's so careless! He spilt coffee on the rug.
- 6.63 chart** (n) /tʃɑ:t/
Diagramm, Tabelle
diagram, table
This chart shows the profit the company has made over the past year in comparison to last year's profit.
- 6.64 garter** (n) /'gɑ:tə/
Strumpfband
a piece of elastic used for holding up a stocking
Nowadays women do not use garters as much as they did in the past.
- 6.65 gutter** (n) /'gʌtə/
Rinnstein
the edge of the road, where water flows away
My purse fell into the gutter.
- 6.66 batter** (v) /'bætə/
auf jemanden/etwas einschlagen
hit
The wind and the high waves battered the little fishing boats in the harbour.
- 6.67 starter** (n) /'stɑ:tə/
Vorspeise
food that you eat before the main course
Shall we have spring rolls for starters?

- 6.68 stutter** (v) /'stʌtə/
stottern
stammer
The boy got extremely anxious and started to stutter.

Use Your English

- 6.69 volunteer** (v) /'vɒləntɪə(ə)/
anbieten, freiwillig melden
do something because you want to, without being asked or paid
Nick volunteered to stay at home and help me clean.
● **volunteer** (n), **voluntary** (adj), **voluntarily** (adv)
- 6.70 make up one's mind** (phr) /'meɪk ʌp wʌnz 'maɪnd/
sich entscheiden/entschließen
decide
I like both very much and I can't make up my mind which one to buy.
- 6.71 challenging** (adj) /tʃælɪndʒɪŋ/
anspruchsvoll, herausfordernd, schwierig
demanding
My new job is very challenging.
● **challenge** (v, n)
- 6.72 creative** (adj) /kri'eɪtɪv/
kreativ
imaginative, inspired, artistic
He works in advertising; his work must be really creative.
● **create** (v), **creation** (n)
- 6.73 leisure time** (n) /'leɪzə 'taɪm/
Freizeit
free, spare time
Helen likes going to the cinema and reading novels in her leisure time.

Writing

- 6.74 demonstrate** (v) /'demənstreɪt/
vorführen
show
These people are demonstrating how to use the machine.
● **demonstration** (n)

6 It Takes All Sorts

- 6.75 request** (v) /rɪ'kwest/
(an-)fragen, erbitten
ask for sth
The girl next door requested that the music be turned down; she has exams tomorrow and she's trying to study.
● **request** (n)
- 6.76 satisfy** (v) /sætɪs,fai/
zufriedenstellen
please sb
He went to Law school to satisfy his parents but the truth is he always dreamt of studying photography.
● **satisfaction** (n), **satisfactory** (adj),
satisfactorily (adv)
- 6.77 heading** (n) /hedɪŋ/
Überschrift, Titel
title
Put your notes for the last paragraph under the heading 'Conclusion'.
- 6.78 be willing to** (phr) /bi 'wɪlɪŋ tə/
bereit, willens sein
be prepared to
Liz was willing to lend Jim her car as long as he promised to return it without a scratch.
Opp.: **unwilling**
- 6.79 local** (adj) /ləʊkl/
örtlich
belonging to a specified area
The people working for the local newspaper do a very good job; the articles are always very interesting.
● **locally** (adv)
- 6.80 council** (n) /kaʊnsəl/
Gemeinderat
committee
The council finally decided to make more parks and playgrounds for the children.
- 6.81 provide** (v) /prə'vaɪd/
bereitstellen, zur Verfügung stellen,
ausstatten, versehen
give, supply
They have provided me with another car until I get mine back from the garage.
● **provider** (n), **provision** (n)
- 6.82 range** (n) /reɪndʒ/
Auswahl, Sortiment
selection, variety
There's a range of different designer clothes available in this shop.

- 6.83 reduce** (v) /rɪ'dju:s/
verringern, verkleinern
make less, decrease
We have to try to talk less on the phone and reduce the amount of money we spend on phone bills.
● **reduction** (n)
Opp.: **increase**
- 6.84 consider (-ing)** (v) /kən'sɪdə/
betrachten, in Erwägung ziehen
think about
He's considering leaving the country and moving abroad but he hasn't made up his mind yet.
● **consideration** (n)

Units 5-6 Revision

- 6.85 universe** (n) /'ju:nɪ,vɜ:s/
Universum
the world and all existence
There's no way we are the only beings in the universe; I'm sure there's life on other planets too.
● **universal** (adj)
- 6.86 niece** (n) /ni:s/
Nichte
your sister's or brother's daughter
John bought a lovely present for his niece's 18th birthday.
- 6.87 uncomfortable** (adj) /ʌn'kʌmfətəbl/
unbehaglich, unbequem, ungemütlich
awkward, uneasy
Although this couch was very expensive, it turned out to be very uncomfortable.
● **uncomfortably** (adv)
Opp.: **comfortable**
- 6.88 affect** (v) /ə'fekt/
beeinflussen, einwirken
influence
He's always affected by other people's opinions.
- 6.89 misunderstand** (v) /,mɪsʌndə'stænd/
missverstehen, falsch verstehen
take sth that was said wrongly
Celia misunderstood him when he said he didn't want to eat anymore; she thought he didn't like the food.
● **misunderstanding** (n)

6 It Takes All Sorts

- 6.90 constant** (adj) /'kɒnstənt/
(an-)dauernd, fortwährend, bleibend
continuous
People in the north of Turkey live under the constant threat of an earthquake.
• **constantly** (adv)
- 6.91 speed up** (phr v) /spi:əd 'ʌp/
beschleunigen, schneller machen/werden
go faster
Speed up a little; we're never going to make it if you drive that slowly!
- 6.92 slow down** (phr v) /sləʊ 'daʊn/
(ab-)bremsen, langsamer fahren/machen
go more slowly
Slow down! We're going to get a ticket for exceeding the speed limit.
- 6.93 lose one's temper** (phr) /'lu:z wʌnz 'tempə/
die Beherrschung/Geduld verlieren, aus der Haut fahren
become furious and lose control of yourself
When the manager saw that his secretary had made so many mistakes, he lost his temper and started shouting at her.
- 6.94 take sb along** (phr v) /,teɪk ,sʌmbədi ə'lonj/
jemanden mitnehmen
take sb with you
If you promise to be good, I'll take you along to the concert.
- 6.95 take care of** (phr) /,teɪk 'keər əv, ðv/
auf jemanden/etwas aufpassen, betreuen
look after
Could you please take care of the dog while I'm away on a business trip?
- 6.96 make an effort (to)** (phr) /,meɪk ən 'efət tə/
sich bemühen, anstrengen, Mühe machen
try
Fred is very clever but he doesn't make an effort; that's why he gets bad marks on his school report.
- 6.97 make fun of sb** (phr) /,meɪk 'fʌn əv, ðv/
sich lustig machen über
laugh at sb
The other children made fun of Tom's strange clothes.
- 6.98 teach sb a lesson** (phr) /,ti:tʃ ,sʌmbədi ə 'lesn/
jemandem eine Lektion erteilen
punish sb
Somebody has to teach that kid a lesson; he's going around in the neighbours' garden and picking all the flowers.
- 6.99 play a trick on sb** (phr) /,pleɪ ə 'trɪk ɒn ,sʌmbədi/
jemandem einen Streich spielen, jemanden hereinlegen
have fun at sb else's expense
Joe played a trick on me this morning; he called me, we arranged to meet and then he never showed up!
- 6.100 take pity on sb** (phr) /,teɪk 'pɪti ɒn ,sʌmbədi/
mit jemandem Mitleid haben
feel sorry for sb
George took pity on the injured cat and took it home with him.
- 6.101 fancy dress party** (n) /,fænsɪ 'dres ,pɑ:ti/
Kostümfest
a party where everybody wears costumes
The fancy dress party was great fun; everybody was dressed as different historical characters.
- 6.102 surf the internet** (phr) /,sɜ:f ðə 'ɪntənet/
im Internet surfen
spend time looking for things on the internet
In the evenings, Peter usually surfs the internet; he's found some very interesting sites.
- 6.103 thread a needle** (phr) /θred ə 'ni:dl/
(Faden) in eine Nadel einfädeln
pass the thread through the needle
Her eyesight was never very good; she couldn't thread a needle.
- 6.104 defend** (v) /drɪfend/
verteidigen
support, stand up for
The people were ready to defend their country in case of an attack.
• **defence** (n)
- 6.105 fitness** (n) /'fɪtnəs/
Fitness
good physical condition
A healthy diet and a little exercise every day result in physical fitness.
• **fit** (adj)

Workbook

6 It Takes All Sorts

6.106 martial art (n) /mɑ:ɹl 'ɑ:t/

Kampfsport, -kunst
method of fighting from Asia
He spent five years in Japan studying martial arts.

6.107 brick (n) /brɪk/

Ziegelstein
a block of clay
There's a very high brick wall around the prison.

6.108 dizzy (adj) /'dɪzi/

benommen, schwindelig
shaky, nauseous
Sandra was feeling a bit dizzy so she went out to get some fresh air.
● **dizziness** (n)

6.109 carriage (n) /'kærɪdʒ/

Kutsche
coach
In the past, people used to ride in carriages; that's how they travelled from one place to another.

6.110 make it (someplace) (phr) /meɪk ɪt

ˌsʌmples/
rechtzeitig ankommen, es schaffen
manage to get someplace in time
It's too late now; we'll never make it to the cinema in time for the film.

6.111 findings (n) /'faɪndɪŋz/

(Forschungs-)Ergebnisse, Resultate
what is discovered during a study or investigation
The findings from the mission to the South Pole were incredible!
● **find** (v)

6.112 coach (n) /kəʊtʃ/

Reisebus
a comfortable bus for long distance travel
Some people prefer travelling by coach because they enjoy the scenery from their windows.

7 Going Out and Staying In

Reading

- 7.1 poster** (n) /'pəʊstə/
Plakat, Poster
a large photograph which can be put up on a wall
She has decorated her bedroom with posters of film stars and famous singers.
- 7.2 note** (n) /nəʊt/
Notiz
a short written letter informing somebody about something
Did you read the note I left for you in the morning?
● **note** (v)
- 7.3 instructions** (n) /ɪn'strʌkʃnz/
Anweisung, Anleitung
written notes that tell you how to do something
Before you operate the new stereo system, please read the instructions carefully.
● **instruct** (v), **instructor** (n),
instructive (adj)
- 7.4 notice** (n) /'nəʊtɪs/
Aushang, Bekanntmachung, Ankündigung
a written note announcing something
Have you read the notice? They are looking for actors for the school play.
● **noticeable** (adj), **noticed** (adj),
unnoticed (adj)
- 7.5 direct** (v) /dɪ'rekt/
Regie führen
explain to actors and crew how to do a film
When he decided to direct the film, he had no idea of the many difficulties he would face.
● **director** (n), **direction** (n), **directive** (adj)
- 7.6 take place** (phr) /'teɪk 'pleɪs/
stattfinden
happen, occur
Where are the next Olympic Games taking place?
- 7.7 mobile** (n) /'məʊbaɪl/
Handy
a kind of phone that you can carry with you anywhere you go
My mother never uses her mobile when there are other people around.
- 7.8 set** (v) /set/
spielen (Film, Handlung)
place, locate in time or space
The story is set in the 19th century in rural England.
● **setting** (n)
- 7.9 plot** (n) /plɒt/
Handlung
storyline
This book's plot had an unexpected twist at the end; it's really fascinating.
- 7.10 youth club** (n) /'ju:θ ˌklʌb/
Jugendhaus, -club, -treff
a youth club which offers the chance to young people to take part in various leisure activities
The local youth club is very organised and young people can take part in many different activities.
- 7.11 set** (n) /set/
Gerät
radio or television receiver
They bought a bigger TV set for the living room and put the smaller one in their bedroom.
- 7.12 remote control** (n) /rɪ'məʊt kən'trəʊl/
Fernsteuerung
the device you use to control a set from a distance
Use the remote control, not the switch on the set.
- 7.13 concert** (n) /'kɒnsət/
Konzert
a musical performance for an audience
Would you like to come to the Arctic Monkeys concert with me? I've got two tickets.

7 Going Out and Staying In

- 7.14 apart from** (prep) /ə'pɑ:t ,frəm/
abgesehen von, außer
except for
Apart from Mary, all the other children enjoyed the excursion.
- 7.15 lend** (v) /lend/
(ver-)leihen
give something to somebody and expect to get it back at a later time
My sister never lends me her clothes, but she always wants to borrow mine.
● **lender** (n)
- 7.16 select** (v) /sɪ'lekt/
auswählen, -suchen
choose
Please select how you want to pay for your purchases from the choices below.
● **selection** (n), **selective** (adj)
- 7.17 seating map** (n) /'si:tɪŋ ,mæp/
Sitzplan
a diagram that shows what seats are available at a cinema, theatre or stadium
We should look at the seating map before we book our seats for the performance.
- 7.18 afterwards** (adv) /'ɑ:ftəwədz/
anschließend, danach, hinterher
later, after something which happened first
Let's go to the cinema and afterwards we can go for dinner.
● **after** (prep)
Opp.: **beforehand**
- 7.19 fix** (v) /fɪks/
reparieren
repair
I must have the computer fixed; it has stopped working.
Opp.: **break**
- 7.20 expect** (v) /ɪk'spekt/
erwarten, entgegensehen
wait for something to happen
I never expected to see Jerry at my party; he said he couldn't make it.
● **expectation** (n), **expected** (adj)

- 7.21 performance** (n) /pə'fɔ:məns/
Aufführung
a theatre play shown to an audience
The performance was very good and all the actors played marvellously.
● **perform** (v), **performer** (n),
performing (adj)
- 7.22 collect** (v) /kə'lekt/
abholen, (ein-)sammeln
pick up
On your way back from work, can you please collect the clothes from the dry cleaner's?
● **collection** (n)

Dictionary Corner

- 7.23 play** (n) /pleɪ/
Theaterstück, Schauspiel
a piece of writing that is performed in theatres, television or radio
Othello is my favourite Shakespeare play.
- 7.24 novel** (n) /'nɒvl/
Roman
a long fictional story written in a book
Have you read the new novel by Dan Brown? It's very exciting.
● **novelist** (n)
- 7.25 complicated** (adj) /'kɒmplɪ,keɪtɪd/
verwickelt, kompliziert
difficult to understand
The problem is really complicated and I don't have time to explain it to you now.
● **complicate** (v), **complication** (n),
Opp.: **uncomplicated**
- 7.26 loser** (n) /'lu:zə/
Verlierer
the person who loses a game
Our school's football team was the day's big loser; they scored no goals while the other team scored six!
● **lose** (v)
Opp.: **winner**
- 7.27 channel** (n) /'tʃænl/
(Fernseh-)Programm, Sender
a television station
That channel is terrible; it has far too many advertisements and its programmes are boring.

- 7.28 nightclub** (n) /ˈnaɪtklʌb/
Nachtlokal
a place where you can go and dance and have something to drink in the evening
We went out for dinner and then to a nightclub where we danced until early in the morning; it was great!
- 7.29 ballet** (n) /ˈbæleɪ/
Ballett
classical dance
She enjoys ballet and goes to see great performances whenever she can.
- 7.30 circus** (n) /ˈsɜːkəs/
Zirkus
a group of travelling entertainers like clowns, acrobats and jugglers
When I was young, my parents often took me to the circus to see the acrobats.
- 7.31 acrobat** (n) /ˈækrəˌbæt/
Akrobat
a gymnast who entertains in a circus
He always found acrobats fascinating and wanted to be able to do what they could.
● **acrobatic** (adj), **acrobatically** (adv)
- 7.32 clown** (n) /klaʊn/
Clown
a comic performer, usually in a circus
The little children at the party laughed at the clown and enjoyed his tricks.
- 7.33 museum** (n) /ˈmjuːziəm/
Museum
a building where objects of historical or scientific importance are kept and people can see them
When I go to London, I always visit the Natural History Museum and look at the dinosaur exhibition.
- 7.34 exhibit** (n) /ɪgˈzɪbɪt/
Ausstellungsstück, -gegenstand, Exponat
an item that is shown/displayed, eg in an art gallery
A priceless exhibit was stolen from the museum last night.
● **exhibit** (v), **exhibition** (n)

Grammar I

- 7.35 mad** (adj) /mæd/
verrückt, wahnsinnig, böse
crazy
It's 10°C outside and you want to go for a swim? Are you mad?
● **madly** (adv), **madness** (n)
- 7.36 make a fool of oneself** (phr) /ˌmeɪk ə ˈfuːl əv wʌnˌself/
sich zum Narren machen
do sth that makes you look silly
If you go to the party wearing this dress and high heels, you'll make a fool of yourself; everybody will be wearing jeans and T-shirts.
- 7.37 set** (v) /set/
stellen
prepare, programme
I need to leave early tomorrow morning; I'll set the alarm clock for six.
- 7.38 obviously** (adv) /ˈɒbvɪəsli/
offensichtlich, nahe liegend
clearly
What you said obviously hurt her; look at her; she's crying.
● **obvious** (adj)
- 7.39 stand-up comedian** (n) /ˌstænd ʌp kəˈmiːdiən/
Stegreifkomiker
a comedian who gives a live performance alone in front of an audience
This man used to be a stand-up comedian; now he has a show on TV.

Dictionary Corner

- 7.40 do up** (phr v) /ˌduː ʌp/
renovieren
restore, renovate
They're doing up the children's room so the children have been sleeping in the living room this past week.
- 7.41 give up** (phr v) /ˌgɪv ʌp/
aufgeben, aufhören mit etwas
quit
He gave up smoking after ten years.

7 Going Out and Staying In

- 7.42 make up** (phr v) /,meɪk 'ʌp/
sich etwas ausdenken, etwas erfinden
imagine, invent
He told us a story about seeing aliens in his back yard but of course it was all lies; he had made it up.
- 7.43 pick sb up** (phr v) /,pɪk ,sʌmbədi 'ʌp/
jemanden abholen
take sb away from a place, usually in a car
The concert starts at nine; shall I come and pick you up at eight?
- 7.44 put sb up** (phr v) /,pʊt ,sʌmbədi 'ʌp/
jemanden unterbringen, übernachten
provide accommodation
Let's go to Santorini this weekend; we won't have to pay for a hotel room, a friend's got a house there and he's willing to put us up.
- 7.45 set up** (phr v) /,set 'ʌp/
gründen
to start a company or organization
My grandfather set up this company in 1916.
- 7.46 take up** (phr v) /,teɪk 'ʌp/
mit etwas anfangen, beginnen
start, become interested in doing sth
Ian has taken up jogging; now we go jogging together every morning.
- 7.50 art gallery** (n) /'ɑ:t ,gæləri/
Kunstgalerie
a place where works of art are exhibited
She runs her own art gallery where you can find paintings by some interesting young artists.
- 7.51 basic** (adj) /'beɪsɪk/
grundlegend, elementar
elementary, fundamental
She's only got some basic knowledge of English; she can't possibly work at the travel agency.
- 7.52 instructor** (n) /ɪn'strʌktə/
Ausbilder, Lehrer
teacher, trainer, coach
My ski instructor was very good and very helpful; he helped me up every time I fell.
● **instruct** (v), **instruction(s)** (n)
- 7.53 intend** (v) /ɪn'tend/
beabsichtigen
plan, have in mind
What do you intend to do when you graduate; are you going to do a Master's degree?
● **intention** (n)
- 7.54 improvement** (n) /ɪm'pru:vmənt/
(Ver-)Besserung
the situation of getting better at something
His English has shown a remarkable improvement since he moved to London.
● **improve** (n), **improved** (adj)
Opp.: **deterioration**

Grammar 2

- 7.47 ice-skating** (n) /'aɪs ,skeɪtɪŋ/
Eislauf(en)
glide on ice wearing ice skates
Would you like to go ice-skating with me tomorrow?
- 7.48 skateboarding** (n) /'skeɪt,bɔ:diŋ/
Skateboardfahren
running on a skateboard
Skateboarding has become very popular among teenagers.
- 7.49 outdoor** (adj) /,aʊt'dɔ:/
im Freien
be or taking place outside
There's a nice little outdoor restaurant near here with a very nice garden.
Opp.: **indoor**

Soundstation

- 7.55 lad** (n) /læd/
Bursche, Junge, Typ (nur männlich)
young man
Hi there, lad! How are you?
- 7.56 ban** (v) /bæn/
untersagen, verbieten, ausschließen
forbid
The teachers' board has banned mobile phones from the school.
● **ban** (n)

7 Going Out and Staying In

- 7.57 bend** (v) /bend/
biegen, beugen, knicken
twist
The strong wind was bending the tree in our garden.
- 7.58 trend** (n) /trend/
Trend, Entwicklung
fashion
Do you know about the latest trend? Women wear army clothes. It's the military look.
• **trendy** (adj)
- 7.59 tread** (v) /tred/
treten
step/walk on sth
Luke dances in a very funny way and treads on your feet all the time.
- 7.60 juggle** (v) /dʒʌgl/
jonglieren
entertain people by throwing many things in the air and catching them one after the other without dropping anything
Look at this man! It's amazing how he juggles three burning torches without getting burnt!
• **juggler** (n)
- 7.64 judge** (n) /dʒʌdʒ/
Mitglied der Jury (Juror), Richter
critic
The local newspaper is running a short story competition; the editor and journalists working for it will be the judges.
• **judge** (v), **judgment** (n)
- 7.65 descriptive** (adj) /drɪ'skriptɪv/
anschaulich
detailed, expressive, illustrative
This reporter uses such descriptive language in his articles that you always think you are in the places he describes.
• **describe** (v), **description** (n)
- 7.66 persuasive** (adj) /pə'sweɪsɪv/
überzeugend, Überredungs-
convincing, influential
The shop assistant was very persuasive; at first I didn't want to buy the dress but in the end I did!
• **persuade** (v), **persuasion** (n)
- 7.67 quiz show** (n) /kwɪz ʃəʊ/
Quiz
a test in general knowledge
There's a quiz show on TV every Tuesday; I like watching it because the questions they ask are always interesting and quite difficult.

Use Your English

- 7.61 card trick** (n) /'kɑ:d trɪk/
Kartentrick
a magic act using cards intended to entertain
My brother can do many card tricks and they are always funny and clever.
- 7.62 regret** (v) /rɪ'ɡret/
bedauern, bereuen
feel sorry for something you have done
He regretted telling his friend the secret because now everybody has heard it.
• **regretful** (adj), **regretfully** (adv),
regrettable (adj)
- 7.68 start off** (phr v) /,stɑ:t 'ɒf/
anfangen, beginnen
begin
Let's see; we'll start off by preparing the starters and then we'll prepare the main course.
- 7.69 to one's surprise** (phr) /tu wʌnz sə'praɪz/
zu jemandes Überraschung
not to be prepared for sth, not to expect it
To her family's surprise, Lynn announced yesterday that she was moving to the USA.
- 7.70 publish** (v) /'pʌblɪʃ/
veröffentlichen
announce, circulate
The writer's first book was published only five months ago and it has already become very popular with readers.
• **publisher** (n), **publication** (n)

Writing

- 7.63 complaint** (n) /kəm'pleɪnt/
Beschwerde
saying that you are unhappy about a situation
Mary wrote a letter of complaint to the shop where she bought the faulty MP3 player, but they never answered her.
• **complain** (v)

Workbook

- 7.71 feature** (v) /fi:tʃə/
in der Hauptrolle haben/sein
include
Minority Report is a very good film featuring Tom Cruise.
- 7.72 sculpture** (n) /ˈskʌlptʃə/
Plastik, Skulptur
a work of art made of marble, stone, etc
Some of the exhibits at the museum were ancient stone sculptures of animals.
● **sculpt** (v), **sculptor** (n)
- 7.73 contemporary** (adj) /kən'temp(ə)rəri/
zeitgenössisch
modern, present-day
The art gallery has a collection of paintings by contemporary artists only.
- 7.74 traditional** (adj) /trə'diʃn(ə)l/
traditionell, alterhergebracht, überliefert
old, sth traditional hasn't changed over the years
When I was at school, they used to teach us traditional folk dances.
● **tradition** (n)
- 7.75 surroundings** (n) /sə'raʊndɪŋz/
Umgebung
environment
Sometimes little children get nervous in new surroundings.
- 7.76 located** (adj) /ləʊ'keɪtɪd/
liegen, ansässig sein
situated
The villa is located in the suburbs of New York.
● **locate** (v), **location** (n)
- 7.77 balance** (n) /'bæləns/
Gleichgewicht
stability
After you practise riding your bicycle it will be very easy for you to keep your balance.
- 7.78 barely** (adv) /'beəli/
gerade noch, mit Mühe, kaum
hardly, almost not at all
I'm so tired, I can barely walk.
- 7.79 book** (v) /bʊk/
buchen, bestellen, reservieren
reserve
Zoe had to book her flight to Hamburg four weeks in advance.
● **booking** (n)
- 7.80 by accident** (phr) /baɪ 'æksɪd(ə)nt/
zufällig
by chance
I was waiting for John at the café today when I saw Miriam completely by accident.
- 7.81 fire brigade** (n) /'faɪə brɪ'geɪd/
Feuerwehr
the organisation which deals with fires
I can see smoke coming out of our neighbour's kitchen. Shall I call the fire brigade?
- 7.82 on purpose** (phr) /ɒn 'pʊ:pəs/
absichtlich
intentionally
I'm sorry! I didn't break the china on purpose.
Opp.: **by mistake**
- 7.83 row** (n) /rəʊ/
Reihe
a line of seats
The only seats available at the cinema were in the last row and I couldn't see a thing!
- 7.84 stand in line** (phr) /stænd ɪn 'laɪn/
(in der Schlange) anstehen
wait in the queue
There were so many people at the theatre that I had to stand in line for 20 minutes to get tickets.
- 7.85 cinema complex** (n) /sɪnəmə ˌkɒmpleks/
Kinokomplex, -anlage
a building where there are many films shown at the same time in different rooms
Cinema complexes, like the Village Centre, are fairly new in Greece.

7 Going Out and Staying In

- 7.86 chess** (n) /tʃes/
Schach
a board game
You have to be good at strategy to be good at chess.
- 7.87 appreciate** (v) /ə'pri:ʃi,eɪt/
würdigen, wertschätzen, anerkennen
be grateful for
Thanks for your help; I really appreciate it.
- 7.88 April Fools' Day** (n) /eɪprəl 'fu:lz ,deɪ/
1. April
1st April when people play tricks on one another
Sylvia always falls for the jokes we play on her on April Fools' Day.
- 7.89 chorus** (n) /kɔ:rəs/
Chor
a group of dancers (or singers) who perform together
She started out by dancing in the chorus, but was soon given a more important role.
- 7.90 recommend** (v) /,rekə'mend/
empfehlen, zu etwas raten
propose, suggest
He recommended the new Indian restaurant down town; he said the food there was very good.
- **recommendation** (n)
- 7.91 to cut a long story short** (phr) /tə kʌt ə ˌlɒŋ stɔ:ri 'ʃɔ:t/
kurz und gut, der langen Rede kurzer Sinn
in a few words, in a nutshell
They met five years ago at a party. They started going out and, to cut a long story short, they got married a year ago.

8 The Problem Page

Reading

- 8.1 agony aunt** (n) /'æɡəni ,a:nt/
Kummerkastentante
advice columnist
I don't trust agony aunts; how can they give you advice regarding your problems when they don't know you?
- 8.2 gorgeous** (adj) /'ɡɔ:dzəs/
hinreißend, wunderschön, traumhaft
very attractive, extremely beautiful
Have you seen the new girl in our class? She's tall and slim, with long brown hair and green eyes. She's gorgeous!
● **gorgeously** (adv)
- 8.3 in love** (phr) /ɪn lʌv/
verliebt
loving someone
I'm in love with the new boy in class.
● **fall in love**
- 8.4 drive sb crazy** (phr) /,draɪv ,sʌmbədi 'kreɪzi/
jemanden auf die Palme bringen
annoy or upset sb extremely
Stop that noise now! You're driving me crazy!
- 8.5 go out with sb** (phr v) /,gəʊ 'aʊt wɪð ,sʌmbədi/
mit jemandem gehen, zusammen sein
spend time with sb, start having a romantic relationship with them
They met last August for the first time but they didn't start going out until four months later.
- 8.6 engaged** (adj) /ɪn'geɪdʒd/
verlobt
two people who are engaged have agreed to marry each other
Peter and Lina are engaged to be married but they haven't set a date yet.
● **engagement** (n)
- 8.7 treat** (v) /tri:t/
behandeln, umgehen mit
behave/act towards
You should see how Tina is treating the puppy; with such love and care.
● **treatment** (n)
- 8.8 get hurt** (phr) /get 'hɜ:t/
verletzt werden
feel upset, unhappy, sad
Don't tell Susan about Paul's party; since she's not invited she might get hurt.
- 8.9 relationship** (n) /rɪ'leɪʃnʃɪp/
Beziehung
bond, connection
Theirs is a love-hate relationship; one day they fight and break up, next day they make up.
● **relate** (v), **relative** (n), **relation** (n)
- 8.10 get divorced** (phr) /,get dɪ'vɔ:st/
sich scheiden lassen
two people that get divorced separate and end their marriage legally
It was only a matter of time for these two to get divorced; they didn't truly love each other.
● **divorce** (n)
- 8.11 fiancée** (n) /fi'ɒnseɪ/
Verlobte
a man's fiancée is the woman he's engaged to
Tim's grandmother adores his fiancée. She keeps sending her flowers and sweets.
● **fiancé** (n) (**a woman's fiancé**)
- 8.12 arise** (v) /ə'raɪz/
sich ergeben, entstehen, aufkommen
occur, happen, appear (for problems)
Did anything interesting arise from the meeting?
- 8.13 split up** (phr v) /,splɪt 'ʌp/
sich trennen
break up with sb, end your relationship or marriage
Once they were married and living on their own, problems began to arise and after a year they split up.
- 8.14 move house** (phr) /,mu:v 'haus/
umziehen
go to a different house
The Smiths moved house last week; this is their new address if you want to reach them.

- 8.15 **confused** (adj) /kən'fju:zd/
 durcheinander, verwirrt
 not sure about something, unclear
She was confused by his behaviour and couldn't tell how he felt about her.
 • **confuse** (v), **confusion** (n), **confusing** (adj)

Grammar 1

- 8.16 **break one's heart** (phr) /breik wʌnz 'hɑ:t/
 jemandes Herz brechen
 make sb very unhappy because you end your relationship with him/her
When she told me she didn't love me anymore, she broke my heart.
- 8.17 **pierced** (adj) /piə(r)s/
 gepierct, durchstochen
 having a small hole (in your ears, nose, etc)
Now that I have pierced ears, I never lose an earring.
 • **pierce** (v)
- 8.18 **disobey** (v) /,dɪsə'beɪ/
 missachten, Gehorsam verweigern, ignorieren
 ignore, deliberately not do what you were told to do
Her mother didn't want her to have her eyebrow pierced, but Eve disobeyed her and did it.
 • **disobedient** (adj), **disobedience** (n)
 Opp.: **obey**

Listening

- 8.19 **disagreement** (n) /,dɪsə'grɪ:mənt/
 Meinungsverschiedenheit, Unstimmigkeit
 argument, objection
They found it difficult to agree on anything and very often had serious disagreements; this is why they broke up eventually.
 • **disagree** (v)
 Opp.: **agreement**

Grammar 2

- 8.20 **be for the best** (phr) /bi fə ðə 'best/
 zu jemandes Bestem sein
 it's the most helpful/useful thing that could happen at the given moment
You might feel hurt now but you'll see that breaking up with him was for the best.

- 8.21 **fair** (adj) /feə/
 angemessen, gerecht
 just, proper, reasonable
It was only fair that she should leave him considering the way he treated her.
 • **fairness** (n)
 Opp.: **unfair**

- 8.22 **ban** (v) /bæn/
 verbannen, verbieten, untersagen
 forbid something, not allow something to happen
If we banned all traffic from the city centre, it would be a lot cleaner and quieter!
 • **banned** (adj)
 Opp. **allow** (v)

- 8.23 **tread** (v) /tred/
 treten
 step on something
Be careful where you tread in the dark, there might be a water or mud puddle.

- 8.24 **bend** (n) /bend/
 Kurve
 a curve
This road is dangerous because it's narrow and has many sharp bends.
 • **bent** (adj), **bend** (v)

Speaking

- 8.25 **civil servant** (n) /sɪvl 'sɜ:v(ə)nt/
 Beamte/r, staatliche/r Angestellte/r
 a person who works for the state
Her mother is a civil servant; she works for the tax office.
- 8.26 **consist of** (v) /kən'sɪst əv/
 bestehen aus
 be made up of, include, contain
My diet at the moment consists of fruit, juice and vegetables.
- 8.27 **siblings** (n) /'sɪblɪŋz/
 Geschwister
 your brothers and sisters
Joe's siblings are much older than him; his sister is 20 and his brother is 21; Joe is only ten.
- 8.28 **state** (n) /steɪt/
 Staat, Regierung
 the government
According to the laws of this state, you can't hire an employee without providing proper insurance.

8.29 practise medicine (phr) /ˌpræktɪs 'medsn/
als Arzt/Ärztin arbeiten
work as a doctor
His father stopped practising medicine at the age of 70.

Use Your English

8.30 argue (v) /ɑːgjuː/
streiten, diskutieren
fight, quarrel
The two sisters always argue about who's got the best and most toys.

• **argument** (n)

8.31 differ (v) /dɪfə/
sich unterscheiden, abheben
vary, be different
Although they're twin sisters, they differ extremely in terms of character.

• **difference** (n)

Writing

8.32 calm (adj) /kɑːm/
ruhig
cool, quiet, mild
No matter what he tells you, try to stay calm and don't get angry with him.

• **calmly** (adv), **calmness** (n)

8.33 can afford (v) /kən ə'fɔːd/
sich etwas leisten können
have the money or the time to pay for or do sth
He couldn't afford any summer holidays this year; he was extremely busy.

8.34 deliver (v) /dɪ'lɪvə/
(an-, be-)liefern
carry, distribute, transport
This pizza place delivers too; shall we call and order two pizzas?

• **delivery** (n)

Units 7-8 Revision

8.35 only child (n) /əʊnli 'tʃaɪld/
Einzelkind
a child with no brothers or sisters
It's sometimes lonely being an only child.

8.36 cast (n) /kɑːst/
Besetzung, Ensemble
the actors performing in a film or theatre play
I believe that the cast in the last Harry Potter film performed very well.

• **casting** (n)

8.37 attic (n) /'ætɪk/
Dachboden, -kammer
the room at the very top of the house
There is some old furniture in the attic which belonged to my great-grandmother.

8.38 spare (adj) /speə/
übrig
extra, free
Have you got a spare pen? I left mine at home.

8.39 let sb know (phr) /let ,sʌm wʌn 'nəʊ/
jemandem Bescheid geben
inform somebody of something
If you want to come to the cinema with me, please let me know before 8 o'clock so I can buy tickets.

8.40 wedding ring (n) /'wedɪŋ ,rɪŋ/
Ehering
the ring you wear that shows you are married
Isn't it strange that although they have been married for two years they don't wear their wedding rings?

8.41 band (n) /bænd/
Musikkapelle, Band
a group of musicians performing together
Oasis was a very famous British band, which had many hits.

8.42 sell out (phr v) /sel 'aʊt/
ausverkaufen
run out of, be out of stock of
The tickets to the film were sold out when we got to the cinema, so we left.

8.43 editor (n) /'editə/
Cutter (Film), Redakteur (Zeitung)
the person who prepares a film by selecting what has been filmed and arranging it in the order it is going to be shown
I never thought that as a film editor I would get to meet so many famous people!

Workbook

- 8.44 couple** (n) /kʌpl/
 Paar
 two people who are married or romantically involved
Thomas and Lia make a nice couple; they seem to be very much in love.
- 8.45 marriage** (n) /ˈmæɪdʒ/
 Ehe
 a legal relationship between a husband and a wife
My grandparents' marriage was a long and happy one.
 • **marry** (v), **married** (adj)
- 8.46 mind** (v) /maɪnd/
 stören, etwas ausmachen
 object to
Kate didn't mind that her daughter came late home that night.
- 8.47 come up with** (phr v) /ˌkʌm 'ʌp wɪð/
 mit etwas aufwarten, sich etwas einfallen lassen
 have an idea
Let me think about it for a while; I'm sure I'll come up with something.
- 8.48 take full responsibility for sth** (phr) /teɪk ˌfʊl rɪspɒnsəˈbɪləti fɔː/
 die volle Verantwortung übernehmen
 be willing to deal with the consequences, admit that you are to blame
Trust me; do as I say and if anything goes wrong, I promise I'll take full responsibility.
- 8.49 remind sb of sth** (phr) /rɪˈmaɪnd ˌsʌmbədi əv ˌsʌmθɪŋ/
 jemanden an etwas erinnern
 make/help sb remember
She reminded him of the fact that they weren't alone and asked him to talk about this later.
- 8.50 foolish** (adj) /ˈfuːlɪʃ/
 albern, töricht
 not very clever, or behaving in a silly way
What you said was rather foolish; you should think before you speak.
 • **fool** (n), **foolishly** (adv), **foolishness** (n)
 Opp.: **wise**
- 8.51 invitation** (n) /ˌɪnvɪˈteɪʃn/
 Einladung
 a written request to attend a party, wedding, etc
Rachel has to send at least 200 invitations for her wedding next month.

9 It's The Way You Tell 'em!

Get Warmed Up!

- 9.1 **tell jokes** (phr) /tel 'dʒəʊks/
Witze erzählen
say a funny story
James is the best at telling jokes; by the time he's finished, everyone is laughing their heads off.

Reading

- 9.2 **laughter** (n) /'lɑːftə/
Lachen, Gelächter
the sound or act of laughing
The laughter of children filled the room when the clown appeared.
● **laugh** (v)
Opp.: **crying**
- 9.3 **adult** (n) /'ædʌlt/
Erwachsene/r
a person over eighteen years of age
Many adults forget what it's like to be a child or a teenager and lose their sense of humour.
● **adulthood** (n)
- 9.4 **hilarious** (adj) /hɪ'leəriəs/
urkomisch, wahnsinnig komisch
extremely funny
Did you see that comedy with Steve Martin on TV last night? It was hilarious, wasn't it?
● **hilariously** (adv)
- 9.5 **be / feel down** (phr v) /bi: fi:l daʊn/
unglücklich sein/fühlen
feel or be unhappy
Bob was feeling down because his favourite football team had lost in the final.
- 9.6 **sense of humour** (n) /sens əv 'hju:mə/
Sinn für Humor
be able to find things funny and amusing
John has got a great sense of humour; he can be very funny and always makes me laugh.
- 9.7 **keep a straight face** (phr) /ki:p ə 'streɪt 'feɪs/
keine Miene verziehen
a serious facial expression
Anna has no sense of humour; when Henry finished his joke, we all roared with laughter while she kept a completely straight face.

Dictionary Corner

- 9.8 **punchline** (n) /'pʌntʃ.laɪn/
Pointe
the last sentence of a joke
Mark tried to tell a joke but he got the punchline wrong; everybody just stared at him.
- 9.9 **benefit** (n) /'benɪfɪt/
Vorteil, Nutzen
advantage
I've been doing yoga for almost a month and I feel that the benefits to my health and fitness are great.
● **beneficial** (adj)
Opp.: **drawback, disadvantage**
- 9.10 **comedian** (n) /kə'emi:diən/
Komiker/in
somebody who makes others laugh as part of his/her job
Jim Carrey is a very talented comedian.
● **comedy** (n)
- 9.11 **sitcom** (n) /'sɪtkɒm/
Fernsehkommödie
a comedy series where the same characters appear in every episode but in different comical situations
Peter loves watching American sitcoms; he thinks they're very funny.
- 9.12 **sign** (n) /saɪn/
Zeichen
mark, something that shows something
There are no signs of life on planet Mars.
- 9.13 **professional** (adj) /prə'feʃ(ə)nəl/
professionell, beruflich, Berufs-
having the qualities and training to do something, doing something as your job
Denise is a professional dancer and she spends hours practising every day for the performance.
● **profession** (n), **professionally** (adv)
Opp. **amateur** (adj)
- 9.14 **things go wrong** (phr) /'θɪŋz ɡəʊ 'rɒŋ/
etwas missrät/geht schief
things happen the wrong way
Every time I go on holiday, things always go wrong; either the flights are delayed, or the weather is awful. I'm so unlucky!

- 9.15 series** (n) /ˈsɪəri:z/
(Fernseh-)Serie
a set of TV episodes about the same subject
Friends was a famous American series which lasted for ten years!
• **serial** (adj)
- 9.16 deal with** (phr v) /ˈdi:l wɪð/
mit jemandem/etwas umgehen, etwas bewältigen
cope with, handle
The kids are so noisy and naughty today; I don't know how to deal with them anymore.
- 9.17 situation** (n) /ˌsɪtʃuˈeɪʃ(ə)n/
Situation
the state and condition in which a thing is at a particular time
When they lost all their money, they found themselves in a very difficult situation.
• **situated** (adj)
- 9.18 audience** (n) /ˈɔ:diəns/
Publikum, Zuschauer, Zuhörerschaft
spectators, viewers, listeners
The audience seemed to enjoy the play very much because at the end they applauded for quite a long time.

Grammar 1

- 9.19 parachute** (n) /ˈpærəʃu:t/
Fallschirm
a device consisting of cloth and string that you put on when jumping out of a plane
Something went wrong with his parachute and it didn't open but luckily he landed on a huge haystack and so he wasn't hurt.
• **parachuting** (n)
- 9.20 haystack** (n) /ˈheɪstæk/
Heuhaufen
a pile of dried grass which is food for animals
When we were kids we used to climb on the top of haystacks and sleep there.
- 9.21 pitchfork** (n) /ˈpɪtʃfɔ:k/
Heugabel
a large fork with a long handle which is used for lifting hay
Go and get the pitchfork from the barn, please. I need it to move some hay.

Listening

- 9.22 lab** (n) /læb/
Labor
(short for laboratory) a room where scientific research is carried out
Our school has a very well equipped chemistry lab and we have all our chemistry lessons in there.
- 9.23 purpose** (n) /ˈpɜ:pəs/
Zweck
aim, intention
The purpose of this letter is to inform you about your son's progress at school.
• **purposely** (adv), **purposeful** (adj), **purposeless** (adj)

Dictionary Corner

- 9.24 timing** (n) /ˈtaɪmɪŋ/
Zeiteinteilung
the right moment to do sth
Perfect timing; he told a very funny joke just when everybody started getting bored.
- 9.25 boo sb off the stage** (phr) /ˌbu: ˌsʌmbədi ɒf ðə ˈsteɪdʒ/
jemanden ausbuhen/auspfeifen
make loud noises to show that you don't like sb's live performance
The poor guy was so nervous his first time on stage that he got all his lines wrong and in the end the audience booed him off the stage.

Grammar 2

- 9.26 bar** (n) /bɑ:/
Lokal, Gitterstab
a place where you can have a drink; a long piece of metal
He's put bars across all the windows of the house to prevent thieves from breaking into it.
- 9.27 look into sth** (phr v) /ˌlʊk ˈɪntə ˌsʌmθɪŋ/
prüfen, untersuchen
investigate
'I don't know who broke the window but I'll look into it and you can be certain that I will find out,' the teacher said.

9 It's The Way You Tell 'em!

9.28 time flies (phr) /taɪm 'flaɪz/
die Zeit vergeht (wie) im Fluge
time passes very fast
When we have a good time, time flies!

9.29 door knocker (n) /'dɔː nɒkə/
Türklopper
a metal object fixed to the door of a house
used for knocking
*Don't just bang on the door with your fists!
Use the door knocker.*

9.30 grow (v) /grəʊ/
wachsen
arise, spring
*This dog has very long hair growing all over
his body.*

9.31 knee (n) /niː/
Knie
the joint in the human leg between the
thigh and the lower leg
Can you touch your nose with your knee?
● **kneel** (v)

Use Your English

9.32 hook (n) /hʊk/
Haken
a bent piece of metal
He hung his coat on a hook on the wall.

9.33 black patch (n) /'blæk pætʃ/
(schwarze) Augenklappe
a small piece of material that covers the eye,
eye patch
*The black patch he was wearing helped
the policeman identify and arrest him
immediately.*

9.34 overboard (adv) /'əʊvə,bɔːd/
über Board
fall over the side of a boat or ship into the
water
*Paul was rocking the boat and Fred couldn't
keep his balance so he fell overboard.*

9.35 rescue (v) /reskjʊː/
befreien, retten, bergen
save
*The prince fought the witch and rescued the
princess who was kept prisoner in the castle.*
● **rescue** (n)

9.36 bite sth off (phr) /baɪt ,sʌmθɪŋ 'ɒf/
abbeißen
cut with your teeth
*He was so hungry that he bit a big piece off
my sandwich when I wasn't looking.*
● **bite** (n)

9.37 sword (n) /sɔːd/
Schwert
a kind of weapon with a long blade and a
handle
In the past soldiers used to fight with swords.

9.38 sand (n) /sænd/
Sand
deserts and beaches are made up of sand
*There's a beach in Kefalonia which has got
red sand; it's very beautiful!*

9.39 fail (v) /feɪl/
durchfallen, fehlschlagen
be unsuccessful
*He had his driving test this morning but he
failed; he'll try again in a month.*
● **failure** (n)
Opp.: **succeed**

Writing

9.40 practical joke (n) /præktɪkl 'dʒɔk/
Streich, Schabernack
prank
*They tried to play a practical joke on me to
embarrass me in front of my friends but they
failed; in the end, everybody was laughing
at them.*

9.41 get one's own back (phr) /get wʌnz 'əʊn
bæk/
jemandem eins auswischen, sich an
jemandem rächen
have revenge on sb
*Kate got her own back when she hid Peter's
car keys and he thought he had lost them.*

9.42 creep (v) /kriːp/
kriechen, schleichen
sneak, crawl unnoticed
*Jane crept into Emma's room while she was
taking a nap and took her Walkman.*

9.43 oversleep (v) /'əʊvə'sliːp/
verschlafen
sleep longer than you should
*Betty overslept this morning and went to
work an hour later.*

Workbook

- 9.44 roar with laughter** (phr) /rɔ:(r) wið
'lɑ:ftə(r)/
brüllen vor Lachen
laugh very loudly
The clown was so good that the audience roared with laughter!
- 9.45 hunting** (n) /'hʌntɪŋ/
Jagd, Jagen
killing of animals
He dislikes people who go hunting for fun; having a good time by killing animals is cruel.
● **hunt** (v), **hunter** (n)
- 9.46 impress** (v) /ɪm'pres/
beeindrucken
excite, make sb admire you
His kindness, intelligence and great sense of humour impressed everybody; he must be a very interesting person.
● **impression** (n), **impressive** (adj)
- 9.47 act** (n) /ækt/
Aufführung, Einlage, Show
performance, show
We all liked his act and clapped when he finished.
- 9.48 fish pond** (n) /fɪʃ 'pɒnd/
Fischteich
a small lake with fish
She slipped and fell into the fish pond; when she came out of the water she had a goldfish on her head!
- 9.49 curious** (adj) /'kjʊəriəs/
neugierig
wanting to learn new things all the time
Maria was curious what was behind the wall, so she climbed over it to see.
● **curiously** (adv), **curiosity** (n)
- 9.50 brand new** (adj) /'brænd 'nju:/
brandneu
completely new
Look at Bob's red sports car; it's brand new!
- 9.51 succeed** (v) /sək'si:d/
erfolgreich verlaufen, Erfolg haben
to achieve something you've planned
The film succeeded in pleasing even the most difficult critic.
● **success** (n), **successful** (adj), **successfully** (adv)
Opp. fail (v)
- 9.52 reaction** (n) /ri'ækʃn/
Reaktion
response
When they told her she had been fired, her reaction was wild; she started shouting and breaking things in the office.
● **react** (v)
- 9.53 fool** (v) /fu:l/
jemanden in die Irre führen, zum Narren halten
trick
I can tell you're lying; you can't fool me.
- 9.54 be suspicious of** (phr) /bi sə'spiʃjəs əv/
misstrauisch/argwöhnisch sein
doubtful, sceptical
He's always suspicious of people who don't look at you straight in the eye; it seems they're hiding something.
● **suspect** (v, n), **suspiciously** (adv)
- 9.55 pedestrian** (n) /pə'destriən/
Fußgänger/in
a person who's walking
As a motorist you must respect pedestrians.
- 9.56 street performer** (n) /'stri:t pə'fɔ:mə/
Straßenkünstler/in
a person who performs in the streets for passersby
It was in Barcelona that I first saw street performers. In the city centre there was one on every corner.
- 9.57 crowd** (n) /kraʊd/
Menschenmasse, -menge
a lot of people
The crowd really enjoyed Paul McCartney's concert in Hamburg last week.
● **crowded** (adj)
- 9.58 stilts** (n) /stɪlts/
Stelzen
(a pair of) two long straight pieces of wood that people walk on
Peter tried to stand on stilts but fell and almost hurt himself.
- 9.59 mime artist** (n) /'maɪm ,ɑ:tɪst/
Pantomime/Pantomimin
an artist who uses mime rather than speech, eg to tell a story
The theatre company that has just arrived in town has two excellent mime artists.

9 It's The Way You Tell 'em!

- 9.60 turn red** (phr) /tɜːn 'red/
rot werden
when your face becomes red because you're embarrassed
The moment she looked at him, he turned red and couldn't say a word.
- 9.61 razor** (n) /'reɪzə/
Rasierapparat
a tool that you use for shaving
Are you still using that old razor? You must buy a new one; this one is going rusty.
- 9.62 theatre company** (n) /'θiətə ,kʌmp(ə)ni/
Theaterensemble
a group of actors/actresses
Amanda, who has been an actress for ten years, has decided to set up her own theatre company and tour around the country.
- 9.63 fairy** (n) /'feəri/
Fee
a creature with magical powers
People say that fairies live in this forest.
● **fairy tale** (n)
- 9.64 pick up** (phr v) /pɪk 'ʌp/
aufheben, einsammeln
lift
Pick up all your toys and put them away; it's time for bed.
- 9.65 magic wand** (n) /,mædʒɪk 'wɒnd/
Zauberstab
a long thin stick with which fairies do their magic tricks
The fairy waved her magic wand and the prince turned into a frog.
- 9.66 wave** (v) /waɪv/
winken
move something from side to side
Harry waved his magic wand and the book started flying!
● **waving** (adj), **wave** (n)

10 Fair Play

Reading

- 10.1 diving** (n) /'daɪvɪŋ/
Tauchen
swimming below the surface of water, using special breathing equipment
When she travelled to Australia, she went diving in the Great Coral Reef and saw amazing fish and strange corals.
● **dive** (v), **diver** (n)
- 10.2 explore** (v) /ɪk'splɔː/
erforschen, erkunden
travel to a place in order to discover what it is like
David Livingston explored the Zambezi River in the heart of Africa.
● **exploration** (n), **explorer** (n),
explorative (adj)
- 10.3 physical health** (n) /fɪzɪkl 'helθ/
(körperliche) Gesundheit
the condition of the body
Exercising regularly works wonders for one's physical health.
- 10.4 spend (one's) time** (phr)
/spend wʌnz 'taɪm/
seine Zeit verbringen
use your effort and time in doing something
My brother spends too much of his time on the internet; he really needs to get out and play some sport.
- 10.5 hang-gliding** (n) /'hæŋ ɡlaɪdɪŋ/
Drachenfliegen
flying in the air with a hang-glider, a device without an engine
Robert likes extreme sports; he's into hang-gliding now. Every Saturday he flies off hills!
- 10.6 master** (v) /'mɑːstə/
etwas beherrschen
become skilled at something
I've been learning how to play tennis for two years, but I can't say that I've mastered the game yet.
● **masterful** (adj), **masterfully** (adv)
- 10.7 fit** (adj) /fɪt/
fit
healthy, in good shape
Mike isn't very fit; he climbs up the stairs and stops on every floor to catch his breath.
● **fitness** (n)
Opp.: **unfit**
- 10.8 be worth it** (phr) /biː 'wɜːθɪt/
etwas lohnt sich
important enough to do something
When you go to London, it's worth visiting London Zoo; it's amazing!
- 10.9 get oneself in shape** (phr) /get wʌnself ɪn 'ʃeɪp/
sich in Form bringen
to improve your physical condition so that you are more healthy
The doctor told my dad to start exercising in order to get himself in shape.
- 10.10 convenient** (adj) /kən'viːniənt/
bequem, komfortabel, gelegen sein
useful or suitable because it makes things easier or because it is near
Living near the Metro station is really convenient for me because I can go to the centre of town very easily.
● **convenience** (n), **conveniently** (adv)
Opp.: **inconvenient**
- 10.11 for the time being** (phr) /fə ðə ˌtaɪm 'biːɪŋ/
einstweilen, vorerst, fürs Erste
for now
She still hasn't found a proper job, so, for the time being, she's working as a babysitter.
- 10.12 court** (n) /kɔːt/
Platz (Tennis), Halle, Court
a special area for playing a sport
Our club has four tennis courts and two basketball and volleyball courts.
- 10.13 prize** (n) /praɪz/
Preis
an award for winners
Her painting won first prize and she's been extremely happy since then.
● **prized** (adj)
- 10.14 pool** (n) /puːl/
Poolbillard
a game played on a table with 15 balls which you hit with a stick
My brother and his friends enjoy a game of pool after school every Friday.

10.15 disabled (adj) /dɪs'eɪbld/

behindert

unable to use part of your body because of an injury or disease

*He became disabled as a result of a car accident.***10.16 wheelchair** (n) /'wi:l,tʃeə/

Rollstuhl

a chair on wheels which people who cannot walk use to move around

*When he broke his leg in the accident, he had to use a wheelchair for a few days.***10.17 part-time** (adv) /,pɑ:t 'taɪm/

teilzeitlich, Teilzeit-

for less than the usual amount of time

*She works part-time at a local café.*Opp.: **full-time**

Grammar I

10.18 rollerblades (n) /'rəʊlə ,bleɪdz/

(eigentlich Markenname für) Inlineskates, Rollschuhe mit Rollen in einer Reihe a type of roller skates with a single line of wheels

*Have you seen my rollerblades by any chance? They were here, next to your skateboard.***10.19 goalie** (n) /'gəʊli/

„Keeper“, Torwart, -hüter

goalkeeper

Whenever we play football, he's our goalie. He's the best at catching the ball!● **goal** (n)**10.20 an own goal** (n) /ən əʊn 'gəʊl/

Eigentor

a goal you score against your team

*They won because the other team scored two own goals.***10.21 tournament** (n) /'tʌnəmənt/

Wettkampf, Turnier

sports competition

Kathy was the winner at the local school tennis tournament.

Dictionary Corner

10.22 beat (v) /bi:t/

schlagen, gewinnen

defeat, be the winner

*Our school's football team beat the other team 3-2.***10.23 draw** (v) /drɔ:/

unentschieden spielen

have the same number of points in a game

*Real Madrid drew 2-2 with Olympiakos last week.***10.24 score** (v) /skɔ:/

treffen, einen Punkt machen, ein Tor

erzielen

gain a point

They all thought that Italy would draw with Germany but Germany scored in the last minute and beat Italy 2-3.

Listening

10.25 commentator (n) /'kɒmən'teɪtə/

Kommentator, Berichterstatter

sportscaster, reporter

The commentator gave a very good commentary on the basketball game.● **comment** (v), **commentary** (n)**10.26 jockey** (n) /'dʒɒki/

Jockey

horse rider in a horse race

*The horse didn't manage the jump; he stopped and the jockey, losing her balance, fell off.***10.27 referee** (n) /'refəri:/

Schiedsrichter

the judge of a match or game (eg football, basketball, etc)

*The referee disqualified the footballer who fouled another player.***10.28 spectator** (n) /spek'teɪtə/

Zuschauer

viewer

The spectators cheered as their team entered the stadium.● **spectacle** (n)

Grammar 2

- 10.29 athletics track** (n) /æθ'letiks ,træk/
 Leichtathletikbahn
 the place where sports such as running take place
Everybody in the stadium stood up to see the marathon runners entering the athletics track.
- 10.30 wide range of** (phr) /waɪd 'reɪndʒ əv/
 breites Angebot/Sortiment
 big variety of
Unfortunately, the local video club doesn't have a wide range of comedies.
- 10.31 stuff** (n) /stʌf/
 Zeug
 things
Don't pack too much stuff or you won't be able to carry your suitcases.
- 10.32 trolley** (n) /'trɒli/
 Einkaufswagen, Koffer-/Gepäckkuli
 we use a trolley at the airport or in the supermarket to transport our luggage or shopping
Some supermarkets have small trolleys especially for children.
- 10.33 tracksuit** (n) /'træk,su:t/
 Trainingsanzug
 the clothes we wear when exercising
She went to the sportswear department to get a new tracksuit and a pair of trainers.
- 10.34 wetsuit** (n) /wet,su:t/
 Neoprenanzug
 a rubber suit for underwater swimming
My brother is starting diving again this summer and he is planning to buy a new wetsuit.

Speaking

- 10.35 professional** (adj) /prə'feʃnəl/
 beruflich, Berufs-
 relating to a person's job
He's very successful in his professional life, but he doesn't seem to be happy in his personal life.
- **profession** (n), **professionally** (adv),
Opp.: unprofessional

Use Your English

- 10.36 lift** (v) /lɪft/
 (auf-, hoch-)heben
 raise, pick up
Don't lift heavy weights your first time at the gym or you'll get sore arms.

Writing

- 10.37 ahead** (adv) /ə'hed/
 geradeaus
 in front
Go straight ahead and at the end of the road turn left.
Opp.: behind
- 10.38 tough** (adj) /tʌf/
 schwierig, hart
 difficult, hard
Life in the country is quiet and more relaxed while life in the city is a lot tougher.
- 10.39 take part in** (phr) /teɪk 'pɑ:t ɪn/
 teilnehmen
 participate
She took part in the short story competition and won first prize.

Units 9-10 Revision

- 10.40 laugh out loud** (phr) /lɑ:f aʊt 'laʊd/
 laut (auf-)lachen
 roar with laughter
The children seemed to be enjoying the film a lot; they were laughing out loud all the time.
- 10.41 kindhearted** (adj) /kaɪnd'hɑ:tɪd/
 gutherzig, gütig
 having a kind heart
She's always ready to help anybody in need; she's a very good, kindhearted person.

- 10.42 staff** (n) /stɑ:f/
 Belegschaft, Mitarbeiter(stab), Personal
 personnel, employees
The manager of the company announced that they were in the top ten companies in the country and thanked the staff for their efficiency.

10 Fair Play

10.43 **member** (n) /membə/

Mitglied

one of many in a group of people

He's a member of the local tennis club.

• **membership** (n)

10.44 **bench-press** (n) /bentʃ ,pres/

Bankdrücken

a weight training exercise in which a person lies on a bench and pushes weights

If you want to strengthen the muscles in your arms and chest you need to do some bench-presses.

10.45 **be capable of (-ing)** (phr) /bi 'keɪpəbl əv/

imstande/fähig sein etwas zu tun

be able to

Wendy is so clumsy; she's simply not capable of washing the dishes without breaking a couple of plates.

10.46 **trophy** (n) /trəʊfi/

Trophäe, Preis

prize, award

The crowd was cheering the basketball players as they held their trophy high.

Workbook

10.47 **opponent** (n) /ə'pəʊnənt/

Gegner

competitor, contestant, enemy

At the end of the game, even though he had lost, he congratulated his opponent.

10.48 **final** (n) /faɪnl/

Endspiel, Finale

the last game

The football team was so bad they didn't make it to the final.

10.49 **admire** (v) /əd'maɪə/

bewundern, verehren

respect, appreciate, approve

His students really admire him; his way of teaching makes the lesson very interesting for them.

• **admiration** (n), **admirer** (n),
admiring (adj)

10.50 **be for real** (phr) /bi fə 'riəl/

ernst (gemeint) sein

when you are doing sth seriously, not just practising or pretending

You are leaving me! So this is for real!

10.51 **go-kart** (n) /'gəʊ ,kɑ:t/

Gokart

a small motor vehicle

Jim is selling his go-kart and I am thinking of buying it but I don't know where I will go karting.

10.52 **squash** (n) /skwɒʃ/

Squash

a sport quite similar to tennis

Her fitness secret is squash; she plays for an hour every afternoon.

10.53 **announcer** (n) /ə'naʊnsə/

Rundfunk-/Fernsehsprecher

somebody who makes announcements on TV or the radio

Shhh ... I think the announcer is saying something important!

• **announce** (v), **announcement** (n),
announced (adj)

10.54 **overtake** (v) /əʊvə'teɪk/

überholen

get past, leave behind

The car in front of us was going extremely slowly so as soon as I saw that it was safe, I overtook it.

10.55 **pitch** (n) /pɪtʃ/

Fußballfeld, -platz

sports field

There were two tennis and two basketball courts, one swimming pool and one football pitch at the sports club.

10.56 **endangered species** (n) /ɪn'deɪndʒəd 'spi:ʃi:z/

vom Aussterben bedrohte Art

animals that face the danger of extinction

Pandas are an endangered species

10.57 **shelter** (n) /'ʃeltə/

Schutz, Zuflucht

protection, cover

Ian was caught in heavy rain but managed to find shelter in a small café.

10.58 **entertain** (v) /,entə'tem/

unterhalten

amuse your guests

The parents had invited a clown to entertain the little children at the party.

• **entertainer** (n), **entertainment** (n),
entertaining (adj)

10 Fair Play

10.59 **present** (v) /prɪ'zent/

präsentieren, darstellen

introduce something formally

This book aims to present the reasons for the environmental changes in our planet.

• **presentable** (adj), **presentation** (n)

10.60 **pupil** (n) /'pju:pl/

Schüler

a school student

All the pupils in our school have to wear a school uniform.

11 The Land of Plenty?

Get Warmed Up!

- 11.1 care about** (v) /'keə ə'baʊt/
sich für jemanden/etwas interessieren
be concerned about
All she cares about is going out and having a good time.

Reading

- 11.2 throw away** (phr v) /'θrəʊ ə'weɪ/
wegwerfen
get rid of
If you don't want these old chairs for your garden, throw them away.
- 11.3 disposal of sth** (phr) /dɪ'spəʊzl əv 'sʌmθɪŋ/
Entsorgung, Beseitigung, Deponieren
the act of throwing away sth
The pollution of our seas is due to careless disposal of chemical waste.
● **disposable** (adj)
- 11.4 social** (adj) /'səʊʃl/
gesellschaftlich, sozial
of the community
Unemployment is a major social issue.
● **socially** (adv), **society** (n)
- 11.5 environmental** (adj) /ɪn'vaɪrən'mentl/
die Umwelt betreffend, ökologisch
ecological, green
The fact that many animal species are facing extinction is a serious environmental problem.
● **environmentally** (adv), **environment** (n)
- 11.6 landfill site** (n) /'lændfɪl 'saɪt/
(Müll-)Deponie
a place where rubbish is disposed of and buried
The people are complaining about the landfill site being so close to their houses; it can become a source of diseases.
- 11.7 dump** (v) /dʌmp/
Müll abladen
dispose of
Some people instead of throwing the rubbish in the bins they just dump it on the streets.
● **dumping** (n)

- 11.8 recycle** (v) /rɪ'saɪkl/
recyceln, wiederverwerten
reuse
Paper, glass and aluminium can be recycled, so dispose of them separately.
● **recycling** (n), **recyclable** (adj)

- 11.9 tonne** (n) /tʌn/
Tonne
one thousand kilos
Scientists believe that the largest dinosaurs weighed up to 100 tonnes.

- 11.10 degrade** (v) /dɪ'greɪd/
abbauen
break down
Plastic isn't environmentally friendly because it doesn't degrade; you throw a plastic bag away, it's still there after 50 or 100 years.
● **biodegradable** (adj), **degradation** (n)

- 11.11 give off** (phr v) /'gɪv 'ɒf/
abgeben, ausstoßen, emittieren
emit, release, send out
A volcano can give off gases and smoke for days before it finally erupts.

- 11.12 reuse** (v) /rɪ:'ju:z/
wiederverwenden
to use again
I think we should all reuse plastic shopping bags.
● **reusable** (adj)

- 11.13 unpackaged** (adj) /ʌn'pækɪdʒd/
unverpackt
without packaging, without being covered or wrapped by sth
Try to buy unpackaged food; this way you don't have to worry about throwing away material that pollutes the environment.
● **packaging** (n)
Opp.: **packaged**

- 11.14 goods** (n) /gudz/
Ware(n)
things, commodities
People want to have as much money as they can in order to buy as many goods as possible.

11.15 single-use (adj) /,sɪŋgl 'ju:s/

Einweg-

sth that can be used only once

Surgeons wear single-use gloves when they operate; after the operation they throw them away.

11.16 non-rechargeable (adj) /,nɒn ri:'tʃɑ:dʒəbl/

nicht wiederaufladbar

disposable, sth (usually a battery) that cannot be reused

These are non-rechargeable; when they die you have to throw them away.

• **recharge** (v)

Opp.: **rechargeable**

11.17 grow out of (one's clothes) (phr) /,grəʊ

,aʊt əv wʌnz 'kləʊðz/

aus (seinen Kleidern) herauswachsen

become too tall or big to wear sth

There's no point in buying a young child many pairs of shoes; he/she grows out of them every six months.

11.18 charity (n) /tʃærəti/

Wohlfahrt, Wohltätigkeit

donations, help, philanthropy

She does very important work for charity; she collects money, clothes and food and gives it to the poor.

• **charitable** (adj)

11.19 a load of old rubbish (n)

/ə ,ləʊd əv əʊld 'rʌbɪʃ/

Unsinn, Blödsinn, Mist, Quatsch

nonsense

What you're saying is a load of old rubbish!

I'm right and you know it!

Dictionary Corner

11.20 process (n) /prəʊses/

Prozess, Verlauf

procedure, method

The process of learning a foreign language isn't simple and it takes quite a lot of time.

• **processing** (n), **processed** (adj)

Grammar I

11.21 volunteer (n) /vɒləntiə/

Freiwillige/r, Ehrenamtliche/r

sb who has agreed to work without being paid

The town council are looking for volunteers to plant some trees in the parks.

• **volunteer** (v), **voluntary** (adj),

voluntarily (adv)

11.22 separate (v) /sepəreɪt/

trennen

divide, come apart

The students took a test in English so that the teacher could separate the advanced students from the rest.

• **separate** (adj), **separately** (adv)

11.23 exhaust fumes (n) /ɪg'zɔ:st ,fju:mz/

Abgase

the gases that are given off through the exhaust pipes of cars

Not all cars are allowed in the city centre every day in an effort to reduce the emission of exhaust fumes in the atmosphere.

11.24 recycling scheme (n) /ri:'saɪklɪŋ ,ski:m/

Recyclingplan, Wiederaufbereitungsprogramm (-projekt)

a plan/project/system for recycling

It seems that the new recycling scheme in town has been successful; people are responding positively.

11.25 pump (v) /pʌmp/

pumpen

pour

Our heart is responsible for our blood circulation by pumping the blood into our veins.

• **pump** (n)

Listening

11.26 rural (adj) /rʊərəl/

ländlich, bäuerlich

agricultural, country

There aren't any big hospitals in the country's rural areas; people have to travel to the big cities when they need to be operated on.

Opp.: **urban**

11 The Land of Plenty?

11.27 **urban** (adj) /'ɜ:bən/

städtisch, urban
of the city/town

They are planning to build big parks in all urban areas.

Opp.: **rural**

11.28 **environmentally friendly** (phr)

/ɪn,vaɪrənmentli 'frendli/

umweltfreundlich

sth that does not pollute the environment

She recycles as much as she can and buys products that are environmentally friendly.

11.29 **ozone layer** (n) /'əʊzəʊn ,leɪə/

Ozonschicht

the gas (ozone) above the earth's surface

The ozone layer filters the light that comes from the sun which otherwise would be too strong and dangerous for life on Earth.

11.30 **solve** (v) /sɒlv/

(ein Problem) lösen

find the solution to a problem

Scientists have been trying to solve the problem of pollution for years but they're still not close to a good solution.

• **solution** (n)

11.31 **blame** (v) /bleɪm/

(jemandem) Vorwürfe machen, (jemandem)

die Schuld (an etwas) geben

say that sb did or said something wrong

The teacher blamed John for the broken window.

• **blame**(n)

11.32 **protect** (v) /prə'tekt/

(be-)schützen

prevent from being harmed or damaged

All parents do their best to protect their children.

• **protection** (n), **protective** (adj)

Opp.: **harm**

Dictionary Corner

11.33 **break out** (phr v) /,breɪk 'aʊt/

ausbrechen, (ent-)fliehen

escape

The man broke out of prison last night and now the police are after him.

11.34 **fall out (with sb)** (phr v) /,fɔ:l 'aʊt wɪð/

sich mit jemandem verkrachen/überwerfen
argue, quarrel

She's fallen out with her boyfriend again; I think this time they'll finally break up.

11.35 **hand out** (phr v) /,hænd 'aʊt/

ausgeben, austeilen

give out, distribute

The teachers at school handed out some leaflets regarding the environment and what we can do to protect it.

11.36 **look out** (phr v) /,lʊk 'aʊt/

aufpassen, achtgeben

watch out, be careful

Look out! That car is going to hit us!

11.37 **make out** (phr v) /,meɪk 'aʊt/

richtig lesen/hören, entziffern, verstehen

understand, work out

Could you write more clearly? I can't make out your handwriting.

11.38 **turn out** (phr v) /,tɜ:n 'aʊt/

sich herausstellen

prove to be in the end

It turned out she was being so friendly to us because she wanted to borrow some money.

11.39 **disaster** (n) /dɪ'zɑ:stə/

Katastrophe, Desaster

catastrophe, tragedy

The surprise party for Mike was a disaster; he found out about it and then not many people came. It was awful!

• **disastrous** (adj)

11.40 **solar-powered** (adj) /,səʊlə 'paʊəd/

solarzellenbetrieben

a machine that uses the sun as its source of energy

If cars were solar powered, there would be no exhaust fumes and therefore no air pollution.

• **solar power** (n)

11.41 **leaflet** (n) /,li:flət/

Falt-, Flugblatt, Handzettel, Broschüre

booklet, pamphlet

They handed out leaflets to inform the people of the mayor's speech on Saturday night in the central square of the city.

Grammar 2

- 11.42 wasp** (n) /wɒsp/
 Wespe
 a kind of insect
She's afraid of wasps because she's allergic to their sting.
- 11.43 nest** (n) /nest/
 Nest
 the home of birds and insects
The mother bird brings food to feed her little ones that she's left behind in the nest.
- 11.44 remove** (v) /rɪ'mu:v/
 entfernen, wegnehmen, beseitigen
 take away
Remove this big box; it's blocking my way and I can't get through.
 • **removal** (n), **removable** (adj)
- 11.45 water heater** (n) /'wɔ:tə ,hi:tə/
 Warmwasserbereiter, Boiler
 a device that heats/raises the temperature of water
With a solar-powered water heater you have hot water all the time and you save a lot of money.
- 11.46 install** (v) /ɪn'stɔ:l/
 installieren, aufspielen
 set up, place
Before you can run this new program you have to install it on your computer.
 • **installation** (n)
- 11.47 expert** (n) /'ekspɜ:t/
 Experte, Fachmann/-frau
 specialist, professional
He's an expert on American cinema; he knows all the directors and every film they've ever made.
 • **expertly** (adv), **expertise** (n)
- 11.48 smoke alarm** (n) /'sməʊk ə,lɑ:m/
 Rauchmelder
 device which makes a noise if there is a fire in the building
Many people died in the fire because the smoke alarm wasn't working.

Speaking

- 11.49 drawback** (n) /'drɔ:bæk/
 Nachteil, Manko, Hindernis
 disadvantage
This is a very well-paid job but there is a big drawback; you have no free time.

Soundstation

- 11.50 knot** (n) /nɒt/
 Knoten
 joint, tie
He tied the two shorter ropes in a knot and used them to tie the box on the roof of the car.
- 11.51 shore** (n) /ʃɔ:/
 Küste, Meeresufer
 beach, coast
The country house was near the sea, so we used to go on walks down to the shore every evening.

Use Your English

- 11.52 frequently** (adv) /'fri:kwəntli/
 häufig, oft, öfters
 often
Moira visits her grandad in the country quite frequently; she goes there at least twice a month.
 • **frequent** (adj), **frequency** (n)
 Opp.: **rarely**, **seldom**
- 11.53 rainforest** (n) /'reɪn,fɔrɪst/
 Regenwald
 a thick forest with tall trees in a tropical area
The Amazon rainforest is being cut down.
- 11.54 regal** (adj) /'ri:gl/
 königlich, majestätisch
 royal, noble
He looks like an aristocrat; his attitude is very gentleman-like, almost regal. Maybe he's a prince.

Writing

- 11.55 on a regular basis** (phr) /ɒn ə ,regjələ 'beɪsɪs/
 regelmäßig/auf regelmäßiger Grundlage
 frequently, regularly
He does his shopping here on a regular basis; he very rarely goes elsewhere.

11 The Land of Plenty?

11.56 deodorant (n) /di'əʊd(ə)rənt/

Deo(dorant)
antiperspirant

I stopped using this deodorant because it seems I'm allergic to it.

11.57 waste (n) /weɪst/

Abfall, Müll
rubbish

The factories have polluted the sea in this part of the country by carelessly dumping their toxic waste into it.

11.58 construct (v) /kən'strʌkt/

bauen
build

They're planning to construct a new road which will save motorists a lot of time.

• **construction** (n)

11.59 attitude (n) /'ætɪtju:d/

Haltung, Einstellung
opinion, point of view

The teacher got very angry at the student's attitude and took him to see the headmaster.

Workbook

11.60 bottle bank (n) /'bɒtl bæŋk/

Altglas-, Flaschencontainer
a container in which glass bottles are thrown in order to be recycled

Here are some empty bottles; could you please take them to the bottle bank?

11.61 be associated with (phr)

/bi ə'səʊsi'eɪtɪd wɪð/

verbunden sein mit, nahe stehend
be connected/combined with

Crete is associated with summer holidays and a happy childhood because we used to go there every summer.

11.62 greenery (n) /'gri:nəri/

Grün, Laub
plants and flowers that make a place beautiful

There's a lot of greenery in our neighbourhood; there are some big parks where we often go for a nice walk.

11.63 outing (n) /'aʊtɪŋ/

Ausflug
excursion

We've planned an outing to the countryside this weekend; will you join us?

11.64 presence (n) /'prezns/

Anwesenheit, Gegenwart
being at some place, attendance

Your presence at this meeting is necessary; if you can't come, we'll have to reschedule it.

• **present** (adj)

Opp.: **absence**

11.65 top priority (phr) /tɒp praɪ'ɒrəti/

oberste Priorität, höchste Dringlichkeitsstufe
the most important thing that has to be done before anything else

Doing well at school is your top priority; everything else can wait.

11.66 city-dweller (n) /'sɪti ˌdweɪlə/

Stadtbewohner, Städter
a person who lives in the city

He's been a city-dweller all his life and now he finds it hard that he has to move to the country.

11.67 to top it all (phr) /tə ˌtɒp ɪt 'ɔ:l/

um noch einen draufzusetzen, dem Ganzen die Krone aufsetzen

sth is bigger, better or more important

She's been very unlucky today; she slipped and fell, her purse was stolen and, to top it all, she had to work till very late.

11.68 soil (n) /sɔɪl/

Boden, Erdreich
earth, dirt, ground

Plant the seed deep into the soil and water it every other day.

11.69 disused (adj) /dɪs'ju:zd/

stillgelegt, ausgedient
no longer used

They're planning to restore this old disused building and turn it into an art gallery.

• **use** (v), **misused** (adj)

11.70 theme park (n) /θi:m ˌpɑ:k/

Themenpark
an amusement park where the entertainments are based on the same subject or idea

When you go to France, don't forget to visit the Eurodisney and the Asterix theme parks.

II The Land of Plenty?

11.71 **committee** (n) /kə'mɪti/

Ausschuss, Komitee, Gremium
a group of people that make decisions on behalf of an organisation, company, etc
The local committee decided to organise a tree-planting day to add to the greenery of the town.

11.72 **establish** (v) /ɪ'stæblɪʃ/

gründen
set up, found
This charity organisation was established 20 years ago and it's still very active.

● **establishment** (n)

11.73 **state** (n) /steɪt/

Zustand, Lage
condition, situation
I can't do anything now in the state I'm in; I'm exhausted.

11.74 **filthy** (adj) /'fɪlθi/

dreckig, schmutzig
very dirty
Look at you! You're filthy! What have you been doing? Rolling in mud?

● **filth** (n)

11.75 **oil spill** (n) /'ɔɪl ,spɪl/

Ölverschmutzung, -lache
a layer of oil floating on the water
The oil spill off the coast has caused great damage to the wildlife there.

11.76 **pebble** (n) /'pebl/

Kieselstein
a small stone
I prefer beaches with pebbles to beaches with sand.

● **pebbly** (adj)

11.77 **approach** (v) /ə'prəʊtʃ/

(an-)nähern, heranfahren, -gehen
move towards, come close/near
They tried hard to approach the northern harbour but the sea was very rough and they had to turn the boat eastwards.

11.78 **cautiously** (adv) /'kɔːʃəsli/

vorsichtig, sorgsam, sorgfältig, umsichtig
carefully
The stray dog looked at me, approached me and cautiously started eating the food out of my hand.

● **caution** (n), **cautious** (adj)

11.79 **recycling plant** (n) /ri:'saɪklɪŋ ,plɑːnt/

Wiederaufbereitungsanlage
a place where paper, glass or plastic is put through a process so that it can be used again
The new recycling plant on the outskirts of Madrid is an arts centre at the same time.

11.80 **prohibit** (v) /prə'u'hɪbɪt/

verbieten, untersagen
ban, forbid
They've prohibited all cars from entering the city centre for a week due to intense air pollution.

● **prohibition** (n)

Opp.: **allow**

11.81 **optician** (n) /'ɒptɪʃn/

Optiker/in
somebody who makes and fits glasses and contact lenses but who is not an eye doctor
When I lost my glasses, I had to go to the optician's to buy a new pair.

● **optical** (adj)

11.82 **dry cleaner's** (n) /draɪ 'kliːnəz/

chemische Reinigung
place which clean clothes or fabrics without washing them but by using a chemical substance
This scarf must not be washed; you should take it to the dry cleaner's instead.

11.83 **pedestrianise** (v) /pə'destrɪənəɪz/

in eine Fußgängerzone verwandeln
make suitable for pedestrians, for walkers
They are going to pedestrianise some streets in the city centre and ban cars completely.

11.84 **charge** (v) /tʃɑːdʒ/

berechnen, in Rechnung stellen
require/demand money for work done
The plumber charged me 100 for fixing the leak in the bathroom.

● **charge** (n)

11.85 **blank** (adj) /blæŋk/

leer, unbeschrieben
empty, white
He stared at the blank sheet of paper and couldn't think of anything to write.

● **blankly** (adv), **blankness** (n)

II The Land of Plenty?

11.86 **software** (n) /ˈsɒft,weə/

Software

computer program

*There must have been a virus in the software
I tried to install and it's damaged the
computer.*

Opp.: **hardware**

11.87 **out-of-date** (adj) /ˌaʊt əv 'deɪt/

veraltet, nicht mehr aktuell

old-fashioned

*This hairstyle is out-of-date; no one wears
their hair like this anymore.*

Opp.: **up-to-date**

11.88 **speechless** (adj) /ˈspi:tʃləs/

sprachlos

silent, at a loss for words

*When he saw how beautiful she looked, he
was speechless.*

11.89 **extinction** (n) /ɪk'stɪŋkʃən/

Aussterben

dying out, destruction

*Whales and seals are facing extinction due
to illegal hunting.*

• **extinct** (adj)

11.90 **enormously** (adv) /ɪ'nɔ:məsli/

enorm, ungeheuer

greatly, to a great degree

*She was enormously influenced by the film
she watched last night.*

• **enormous** (adj), **enormity** (n)

11.91 **to a certain extent** (phr) /tu ə 'sɜ:ɪtn ɪk'stɛnt/

gewissermaßen, bis zu einem gewissen
Grad, in gewissem Ausmaß

up to a point, to a certain/some degree

*We can all help protect the environment to a
certain extent; of course, governments have
to make the most important decisions.*

12 CU@8!

Get Warmed Up!

- 12.1 text message** (n) /tekst ,mesɪdʒ/
SMS-Nachricht
a written message that you send from your mobile phone
He sent me a text message that he's going to be a bit late.

Reading

- 12.2 means** (n) /mi:nz/
Mittel, Methoden
method, way
The means of transport in this city aren't very efficient. That's why almost everybody uses their cars.
- 12.3 breakdown** (n) /breɪkdaʊn/
Ausfall, Abriss
when a connection between two things or people suddenly stops existing
Several trees fell down in the storm and caused a breakdown in communications.
• **break down** (phr v)
- 12.4 post** (v) /pəʊst/
posten, abschicken, aufgeben
upload information on a blog or internet site
Mike posted a hilarious joke on my blog last week!
• **post** (n)
- 12.5 social networking site** (n)
/səʊʃ(ə)l 'net,wɜ:(r)kiŋ saɪt/
Soziales Netzwerk (im Internet)
a site on the internet where you can chat to other people
Social networking sites seem to have replaced other methods of communication between young people nowadays.
- 12.6 chat room** (n) /tʃæt ,ru:m/
Chatroom (virtueller Raum im Internet zum Austausch von Informationen)
internet program that allows people to chat online
I know him from a chat room; we have never met and I don't even know his real name.

- 12.7 predictive text** (n) /prɪ'dɪktɪv tekst/
Texterkennungssystem auf einem Handy
a feature on mobile phones which automatically finishes writing common words
Some people don't like predictive text on their mobiles, but you can write a lot faster with it!
• **predict** (v), **prediction** (n), **predictable** (adj)

Dictionary Corner

- 12.8 ring** (v) /rɪŋ/
Anruf
call sb on the phone
Peter rang me this morning and we caught up on our news.
- 12.9 keyboard** (n) /ki:bɔ:d/
Tastatur
the set of keys we press to operate a typewriter or a computer
I need to clean my keyboard; the keys get stuck and I can't type.
- 12.10 conversation** (n) /kɒnvə'seɪʃn/
Gespräch, Austausch
discussion
We had a nice, long conversation about our favourite films and books.

Grammar I

- 12.11 for ages** (phr) /fər 'eɪdʒɪz/
sehr lange, seit einer Ewigkeit
for a very long time
I haven't seen you for ages! How are you?
- 12.12 join** (v) /dʒɔɪn/
Mitglied werden
become a member of
I'd like to join a health club so that I can exercise regularly.
- 12.13 not have a clue** (phr) /nɒt hæv ə 'klu:/
keine Ahnung haben
have no idea, be unable to understand
She asked me where John had gone but I didn't have a clue; he hadn't told me anything.

12.14 assistant (n) /ə'sist(ə)nt/

Verkäufer

a shop assistant, the person who sells things to customers

The assistant at the shop helped me choose a nice present for my sister.

● **assist** (v)

12.15 counter (n) /'kauntə/

Ladentisch, Schalter, Theke, Tresen

a long narrow table at shops where customers are served

There were no tables available at the café, so we sat at the counter.

12.16 sign language (n) /'sam læŋgwɪdʒ/

Zeichen-, Gebärdensprache

the way deaf people communicate by moving their hands

Their son was born deaf so they both had to learn sign language to be able to communicate with him.

12.17 relieved (adj) /rɪ'li:vɪd/

erleichtert

calm, relaxed

She was relieved to find out that she had passed the exam.

● **relieve** (v), **relief** (n)

Listening

12.18 gesture (n) /'dʒestʃə/

Geste

signal, motion, sign

Thumbs-up is a common gesture which means that you like or approve of something.

● **gesture** (v)

12.19 shake hands (with sb) (phr) /ʃeɪk 'hændz/

jemandem die Hand geben

take someone's hand and shake it as a greeting or to offer congratulations

When he finished his speech, we went up to shake hands with him.

● **handshake** (n)

12.20 shrug (v) /ʃrʌg/

die Achseln/Schultern zucken

raise your shoulders to show that you're not interested or that you don't care

When we asked him what he would like to do, he just shrugged his shoulders.

12.21 nod (v) /nɒd/

nicken

move your head up and down to show that you agree, understand, etc

When I asked him whether he liked the book he was reading, he just nodded.

12.22 shake one's head (phr) /ʃeɪk wʌnz 'hed/

den Kopf schütteln

move your head from side to side to say 'no'

When she saw the price, she shook her head and said it was too expensive.

12.23 cross (v) /krɒs/

kreuzen

put one on top of the other

He crossed his arms and legs and refused to answer our questions.

Dictionary Corner

12.24 sensible (adj) /'sensəbl/

vernünftig

reasonable, logical

She's a very sensible girl; she wouldn't do anything dangerous.

● **sense** (n)

12.25 in public (phr) /ɪn 'pʌblɪk/

in der/aller Öffentlichkeit, öffentlich

publicly, in front of people

The two drivers were arguing and shouting in public and everybody was looking at them.

Soundstation

12.26 librarian (n) /laɪ'brɛəriən/

Bibliothekar

a person who is in charge of a library

The librarian was very helpful and immediately found the book I wanted.

● **library** (n)

12.27 scientific (adj) /saɪəntɪfɪk/

(natur-)wissenschaftlich

relating to science

He works as a chemist and he's involved in important scientific research.

● **science** (n), **scientifically** (adv)

12.28 economical (adj) /i:kə'nɒmɪkl, ɛkə'nɒmɪkl/
sparsam, wirtschaftlich
not spending or costing a lot of money or time
This car is fast and very economical; I don't spend a lot of money on petrol.
● **economy** (n), **economic** (adj)

12.29 secretarial (adj) /sɛkrə'teəriəl/
die Arbeit des Sekretariats betreffend, Büro-relating to a secretary's work
They want somebody with secretarial skills for this job.
● **secretary** (n)

Use Your English

12.30 accent (n) /'æksənt/
Akzent
pronunciation, tone
She has a very strong accent; you can tell right away that she's from Scotland.

12.31 dialect (n) /'daɪəlekt/
Dialekt
language of a particular area in a country
In this part of the country, people speak in a dialect which I can't understand.

12.32 breadth (n) /bredθ/
Breite
width
This piece of land isn't very big; it's only 20 metres in length and another 30 in breadth.
● **broad** (adj)

12.33 native speaker (of) (n) /,neɪtɪv 'spi:kə/
Muttersprachler/in
Someone who has a language as his/her mother tongue/first language
There are only native speakers of English working as teachers at this school.

12.34 region (n) /'ri:dʒ(ə)n/
Region, Gegend
area
People in this region produce and manufacture everything they need.
● **regional** (adj)

12.35 actual (adj) /'æktʃuəl/
eigentlich, wirklich, tatsächlich
definite, real
She never told me the actual reason for her visit.
● **actually** (adv), **actuality** (n)

Writing

12.36 enquiry (inquiry) (n) /ɪn'kwɪəri/
Anfrage
question
The customer made some enquiries regarding the new model of car.
● **enquire** (v), **enquirer** (n), **enquiring** (adj)

12.37 hesitate (v) /'hezɪteɪt/
zögern
be reluctant/unwilling, doubt, wait
He hesitated for a while but then he decided to go up to her and ask her out.
● **hesitation** (n), **hesitant** (adj), **hesitantly** (adv)

12.38 put on (phr v) /'pʊt 'ɒn/
inszenieren, organisieren
perform, organise
The students put on a play by Shakespeare and it was very successful.

12.39 extend (v) /ɪk'stend/
(aus-)strecken, ausweiten
stretch out, offer
She extended her arm to shake hands with her new colleague.

12.40 incomplete (adj) /ɪn'kəm'pli:t/
unvollständig, lückenhaft
unfinished
This composition is incomplete; you haven't written a conclusion.
Opp.: **complete**

12.41 sort out (phr v) /,sɔ:t 'aʊt/
etwas aussortieren, bereinigen, in Ordnung bringen
resolve, clear up, organise
Before we start, let's sort out what each one of us in the team will be doing.

12.42 computer virus (n) /kəm'pjʊ:tə(r) 'vaɪrəs/
Computervirus
a problem which causes computers not to work properly
The virus deleted everything on my hard drive!
Opp: **anti-virus** (n)

12.43 extract (n) /ɪk'strækt/
Auszug, Exzerpt, Zusammenfassung
part, selection
I just read an extract of the book in a review and I want to buy it.

12.44 printout (n) /ˈprɪnt,aʊt/

Ausdruck
document printed by a computer
She took a quick look at the printout of the letter and made a couple of changes.

12.45 make friends with sb (phr) /ˌmeɪk ˈfrendz wɪð sʌmbədi/

mit jemandem Freundschaft schließen
become friends with sb
We have made friends with the neighbours next door; they seem to be really nice people.

12.46 lip read (v) /ˈlɪp ˌriːd/

von den Lippen/vom Mund ablesen
read the lips of others so as to understand what they're saying
The deaf girl knew how to lip read and understood every single word I was saying.

Units 11-12 Revision

12.47 collect (v) /kəˈlekt/

sammeln
gather, save
She travels a lot and collects souvenirs from all over the world.
● **collector** (n), **collection** (n)

12.48 crash (v) /kræʃ/

abstürzen, einen Zusammenstoß haben
(for computers) fail, stop working
My computer crashed twice this morning; something is definitely wrong.

12.49 organisation (n) /ˌɔːgənəˈrɪzɪʃn/

Organisation
an official group of people that work together for a particular purpose
Greenpeace is probably the best known environmental organisation.
● **organise** (v)

Workbook

12.50 cyberspace (n) /ˈsaɪbəˌspeɪs/

virtueller Raum
the imagined world of virtual reality on the internet
More and more people are meeting in cyberspace these days; they don't even know each other from real life.

12.51 risk (n) /rɪsk/

Risiko
something negative that might happen
There are many risks involved in space travel.
● **risky** (adj)

12.52 instant (adj) /ˈɪnstənt/

augenblicklich, sofortig, unmittelbar
happening immediately
His reaction to the news was instant; he immediately organised a search party for the missing child.
● **instance** (n), **instantly** (adv)
Opp.: **delayed**

12.53 delete (v) /dɪˈliːt/

löschen
remove from the computer
I receive a lot of junk mail and it takes me ages to delete it from my computer.
● **deletion** (n), **deleted** (adj)

12.54 technician (n) /tekˈnɪʃn/

Techniker/in
someone whose job is to check equipment or machines and repair them if they have a problem
When our TV broke down, we had to call in a technician.
● **technical** (adj), **technically** (adv), **technique** (n)

12.55 log onto (a website) (phr v)

/lɒg ˈɒntə eɪ ˈwebsaɪt/
sich (auf einer Internetseite) anmelden
connect to a site using a password
Janet logged onto her FaceBook account and started chatting to her friends.
● **log on** (phr v)

12.56 junk mail (n) /dʒʌŋk ˈmeɪl/

unerwünschte Post
mail that you receive without having asked for it
There's only one letter, all the rest is junk mail.

12.57 scenery (n) /ˈsiːnəri/

Landschaft, Umgebung
landscape, surroundings, view
We went on a day trip to the country and enjoyed some very beautiful scenery.

12.58 hacker (n) /hækə/

Hacker, Computereindringling
a computer expert who can break into
systems and steal information
*A hacker broke into NASA's system and stole
top secret information about aliens.*

12.59 assure (v) /ə'ʃʊ:/

versichern, zusichern, beteuern
convince somebody of something
*Mary assured me that everything would be
ready for the company party.*

- **assurance** (n), **assured** (adj),
assuredly (adv)

12.60 purchase (n) /pɜ:tʃəs/

Kauf, Erwerb
sth you have bought
*This is today's purchase: a brand new
mobile phone!*

- **purchase** (v)

13 Getting By

Get Warmed Up!

- 13.1 get by** (phr v) /,get 'baɪ/
aus-, klar, -zurechtkommen
make enough money to live on, manage, survive
His wife doesn't work so they get by on his salary.

Reading

- 13.2 sales representative** (n) /'seɪlz reprɪzɛntətɪv/
Vertreter/in, Außendienstmitarbeiter/in
sales person, a person that sells a company's products
She applied for the position of sales representative for a big cosmetics company and she has an interview with them tomorrow.

- 13.3 salary** (n) /'sæləri/
(Fix-)Gehalt
a fixed, unchanging amount of money you are paid every month for working in an office, shop, etc, not depending on how much time you actually work
Because of the economic crisis, everyone had to take a cut in their salary.

- 13.4 commission** (n) /kə'mɪʃn/
Provision
extra money you earn every time you sell something
This year, I earned 5,000 in commission.

- 13.5 outgoing** (adj) /,aʊt'gəʊɪŋ/
kontaktfreudig, gesellig
sociable, friendly, open
She's a very outgoing person who meets new people very easily.

- 13.6 waiter** (n) /'weɪtə(r)/
Bedienung, Kellner/-in
a person in a cafe or restaurant who brings food or drinks to your table
The waiter quickly brought our food to us.

- 13.7 temporary** (adj) /'temp(ə)rəri/
befristet, zeitlich begrenzt, vorübergehend
sth that lasts for a short period of time
This job is temporary until she gets her university degree; then, she'll look for a job as a graphic designer.

- **temporarily** (adv)
Opp.: **permanent**

- 13.8 graduate student** (n) /'grædʒuət ,stju:dnt/
Hochschulabsolvent/in, Akademiker/in
a person who has successfully completed a degree at university or college
George is a graduate student who's doing a Master's course at the moment.

- 13.9 wages** (n) /'weɪdʒɪz/
(Arbeits-)Lohn, Entlohnung
the amount of money you are paid for working, based on how much time you actually work
The hourly wages paid to inexperienced workers are usually very low.

- 13.10 part-time** (adj) /pɑ:(r) taɪm/
Teilzeit-
working for only some hours of the normal working time
The fast food restaurant is looking for part-time workers.

- 13.11 income** (n) /'ɪnkʌm/
Einkommen
the amount of money you earn
She works very hard at two jobs but at least she has a very good income.

- 13.12 regulation** (n) /,regjʊ'leɪʃn/
Regel(ung), Vorschrift
rule
There are certain company regulations which you need to know if you are to work with us.

- 13.13 application** (n) /,æplɪ'keɪʃn/
Antrag, Bewerbung
request
You can fill in this application form and we'll call you to arrange a suitable time for an interview.
• **apply** (v), **applicant** (n)

13 Getting By

- 13.14 publisher** (n) /ˈpʌblɪʃə/
Verleger/in
a person in charge of a publishing company,
a newspaper or a magazine
*Nina wants to be a writer; she's finished
her first novel and she's now looking for a
publisher.*
● **publish** (v), **publication** (n)
- 13.15 advertising department** (n)
/ˈædvɜːtaɪzɪŋ dɪpɑːtmənt/
Werbeabteilung
the section/part of a company responsible
for making it known to the public
*She's head of the advertising department of
the magazine; her job is both creative and
well-paid.*
- 13.16 self-employed** (adj) /ˌself ɪmˈplɔɪd/
selbständig
have your own business, be your own boss
*When you're self-employed, you get to make
your own decisions.*
- 13.17 distribute** (v) /dɪˈstrɪbjʊt/
verteilen, verschicken
give out
*They distributed some free copies of a new
magazine to make it known to the public.*
● **distribution** (n), **distributor** (n)
- 13.18 expand** (v) /ɪkˈspænd/
ausbauen, -weiten, expandieren
increase, develop, spread out
*At first this publishing company sold books
in England only, but now they've expanded
and are selling to all the countries in Europe.*
● **expansion** (n)
- 13.19 driving licence** (n) /ˈdraɪvɪŋ ˌlaɪsns/
Führerschein
an official piece of paper that gives you
permission to drive a car
*The young man didn't have a driving
licence, so he was taken to the police station.*
- 13.20 full-time** (adj) /ˈfʊl ˌtaɪm/
ganztägig, ganztags
working all the hours of the normal
working week
She's got a full-time job as a secretary.
Opp.: **part-time**

- 13.21 require** (v) /rɪˈkwaɪə/
erfordern, erforderlich machen
need
*This job does not require you to work more
than four or five hours a day.*
● **requirement** (n)
- 13.22 be/get sacked** (phr) /bi, get ˈsækt/
entlassen, gefeuert werden
get fired, lose your job
*She got sacked because she wasn't making
an effort to learn and be more efficient.*

Grammar I

- 13.23 sweat** (v) /swet/
schwitzen
perspire
*It was so hot in the room that we were all
sweating.*
● **sweat** (n), **sweaty** (adj)
- 13.24 carry on** (phr v) /ˌkæri ˈɒn/
weitermachen, fortsetzen
continue, keep doing sth
*I asked him a question, but he ignored me
and carried on reading his newspaper.*
- 13.25 skill** (n) /skɪl/
Fähigkeit, Fertigkeit, Können
ability, qualification
*She always tries to learn new skills; at the
moment she's doing a course on some new
computer programs.*
● **skilled** (adj)

Listening

- 13.26 employee** (n) /ɪmˈplɔɪiː, ˌemplɔɪˈiː/
Beschäftigte/r, Angestellte/r, Arbeiter/in
member of the staff, worker
*They hired two new employees at the
beginning of this month.*
● **employ** (v), **employment** (n), **employer**
(n)
Opp.: **unemployed** (adj)
- 13.27 colleague** (n) /ˈkɒliːg/
Kollege/Kollegin
sb you work with
*Susan asked to see the manager today to
complain about a colleague.*

13.28 campaign (n) /kæm'peɪn/
 (Marketing-, Werbe-)Kampagne
 organised action to interest people in something
As head of the advertising department, I'm responsible for the magazine's advertising campaign.

Dictionary Corner

13.29 approve of (v) /ə'pru:v əv/
 zustimmen, bejahen
 have a good opinion of, like, praise
Her mother approved of her decision to go abroad to study Economics.

• **approval** (n)
Opp.: disapprove

13.30 apologise for (v) /ə'pɒlədʒaɪz fə/
 sich für etwas entschuldigen
 say you are sorry
He apologised for talking like that and promised never to do it again.

• **apology** (n), **apologetic** (adj),
apologetically (adv)

13.31 insist on (v) /ɪn'sɪst ɒn/
 auf etwas bestehen
 demand
The manager insisted on having the report ready by midday.

• **insistent** (adj), **insistence** (n)

13.32 in a row (phr) /ɪn eɪ rəʊ/
 hintereinander
 one after the other
I earned the Best Waiter award two months in a row!

13.33 training course (n) /'treɪnɪŋ kɔ:(r)s/
 Schulung
 a series of seminars where people are taught how to do something
All new employees must attend a two-week training course.

13.34 overtime (n) /əʊvə'taɪm/
 Überstunden
 the time you work in addition to normal working hours
Being the General Manager of the company means that you work overtime almost every day.

13.35 heavily (adv) /'hevɪli/
 schwer
 very much
She was heavily involved in a project that took up most of her time.

13.36 redesign (v) /,ri:'dɪzain/
 neu gestalten, entwerfen
 design again
The head of the graphics department made his team redesign the cover of the magazine to make it more attractive to the public.

Grammar 2

13.37 per (prep) /pə, pɜ:/
 pro, je
 each, every
Dinner at this restaurant costs approximately 25 per person.

Soundstation

13.38 sake (n) /seɪk/
 um jemandes /einer Sache willen
 benefit, good, interest
I'm doing this for your own sake! Can't you see that?

13.39 sip (v) /sɪp/
 nippen, schlürfen
 drink
The ladies were sitting in the living room, sipping their tea and talking.

13.40 shell (n) /ʃel/
 Muschel, Gehäuse
 hard outer case of a sea creature
She looked for shells on the sandy beach.

13.41 shed (n) /ʃed/
 Schuppen (Gebäude)
 a small building used to store things
You'll find the tools in the garden shed.

13.42 run (a business, etc.) (v) /rʌn/
 (einen Laden /ein Geschäft) betreiben
 manage (a business, an organization, etc.)
My dad wants me to run the family business when he retires.

Use Your English

- 13.43 (do sth) for a living** (phr) /fər ə 'lɪvɪŋ/
mit etwas seinen Lebensunterhalt verdienen
do a job to make money to live on
'What do you do for a living?' 'I build houses; I'm an architect.'
- 13.44 take (some time) off** (phr) /ˌteɪk 'ɒf/
sich beurlauben lassen
get permission not to work for (some time)
She decided to take a week off because she was feeling very tired.
- 13.45 traffic jam** (n) /ˈtræfɪk ˌdʒæm/
Verkehrsstau
lots of cars unable to move forward
They were half an hour late because they got stuck in a traffic jam.
- 13.46 position** (n)
Job, Stelle
a job
I've applied for a position as a graphics designer.

Writing

- 13.47 experience** (n) /ɪk'spɪəriəns/
Erfahrung
knowing about something because you've done it before
She's an experienced computer operator.
- 13.48 pay** (n) /peɪ/
Bezahlung, Entlohnung
wages, salary
The staff are all complaining about their pay and asking for pay rises.
- 13.49 rate** (n) /reɪt/
Preis, Satz, Kosten
amount
They don't pay well at this job - the hourly rate is very low!

Workbook

- 13.50 shop owner** (n) /ʃɒp ˌəʊnə/
Ladenbesitzer/in
a person who has a shop of their own
Julia applied for the position of assistant in a shop and had an interview with the shop owner himself.
- 13.51 be one's own boss** (phr) /ˌbiː wʌnz ˌəʊn 'bɒs/
sein eigener Chef/Herr sein
work for oneself, have no other employer
He chose to start his own company because he wanted to be his own boss and not have anyone tell him what to do.
- 13.52 working conditions** (n) /ˈwɜːkɪŋ kənˌdɪʃnz/
Arbeitsbedingungen
the situation regarding your job (mainly surroundings, hours, pay)
The workers at the factory went on strike to ask for better working conditions.
- 13.53 slave driver** (n) /sleɪv ˌdraɪvə/
Sklaventreiber/in
sb who makes people work extremely hard
Our boss at work is a slave driver; he demands that we all work overtime every day without getting paid!
- 13.54 understanding** (adj) /ˌʌndə'stændɪŋ/
verständnisvoll
considerate, kind, sympathetic
The head of our department is quite understanding; she never refuses if you ask for some time off for a good reason.

14 Away from Home

Reading

14.1 **cruise** (n) /kru:z/

Kreuz-, Vergnügungsfahrt
a sea trip on which you get to visit a number of places
They went on a cruise in the Aegean and visited a number of islands.

14.2 **travel broadens the mind** (phr) /,trævl ,brɔ:dnz ðə 'maɪnd/

Reisen bildet
going places helps you understand and accept the cultures of other people
I believe that travel broadens the mind, so I spend about six months a year abroad.

14.3 **package holiday** (n) /'pækɪdʒ ,hɒlɪdeɪ/

Pauschalreise
a holiday arranged by a travel agency
We've decided to go on a package holiday this year and let the travel agency take care of everything.

14.4 **major** (adj) /'meɪtʒə/

hauptsächlich, wichtigste(r), Haupt-
very big or important
Traffic jams and lack of parking spaces are major problems in many big cities.
Opp.: **minor**

14.5 **flight** (n) /flaɪt/

Flug(reise)
aeroplane journey
The flight from Salonica to Berlin takes over two hours.
• **fly** (v)

14.6 **bus ride** (n) /'bʌs ,raɪd/

Busfahrt
a journey on a bus
The bus ride from the airport to the hotel took about an hour.

14.7 **port** (n) /pɔ:t/

Hafen
a safe place by the sea where boats can dock
Marseilles is one of the largest ports in the world.

14.8 **guided tour** (n) /,gaɪdɪd 'tʊə/

geführte Tour/Besichtigung
when sb takes you to a place, shows you around and tells you about it
We were taken on a guided tour around Knossos and it was all very exciting!

14.9 **current** (adj)

aktuell, gegenwärtig, laufend
belonging to the present, happening now
My father always follows current affairs because he likes to be informed of what is happening in the world.

• **currently** (adv)

Opp.: **dated**

14.10 **passport** (n) /'pɑ:spɔ:t/

Reisepass
official document you need to travel abroad
When he arrived at the airport he realised that he had left his passport at home.

14.11 **border** (n) /'bɔ:də/

(Staats-)Grenze
boundary of a state
They were asked to show their passports at the border.

14.12 **digital camera** (n) /,dɪdʒɪtl 'kæm(ə)rə/

Digitalkamera
a camera for taking photographs which uses digital technology
Since digital cameras have become cheaper, most people own one now.

14.13 **free** (adj) /fri:/

kostenfrei, umsonst
without having to pay for something
We enjoyed the free drinks and food offered at the school disco.

• **freely** (adv)

14.14 **entrance** (n) /'entrəns/

Eingang
the way into a building
A security guard stopped me at the entrance and asked to see my identity card.

• **enter** (v), **entry** (n),

Opp.: **exit**

14 Away from Home

14.15 latecomer (n) /leɪtkʌmə/
Nachkömmling, Nachzügler
a person who has arrived late for an event
Latecomers were made to wait until the first interval before being admitted to the theatre.

14.16 admit (adj) /fri:/
jemanden einlassen/eintreten lassen
allow somebody into a building or other place
My boyfriend wasn't admitted to the restaurant because he wasn't wearing a tie.
● **admittance** (n), **admission** (n)

14.17 cabin (n) /kæbɪn/
Kabine
a small room on a ship where you can sleep during the voyage
She always takes a cabin even when the voyage is quite short.

Dictionary Corner

14.18 journey (n) /dʒɜːni/
Reise
a trip from one place to another
After the long journey, which lasted for two days, we all felt very tired.

14.19 show somebody round (phr) /ʃəʊ ,sʌmbədi 'raʊnd/
jemanden herumführen, jemandem alles zeigen
show a newcomer the area they have arrived in
The headmaster asked me to show the new boy round the school.

Grammar I

14.20 travel agent (n) /trævl ,eɪdʒ(ə)nt/
Mitarbeiter/in in einem Reisebüro
sb who works at a travel agency
The travel agent gave us information about different places and helped us choose our holiday destination.

14.21 sunbathe (v) /sʌnbeɪð/
sonnenbaden
lie in the sun to tan
She loves the sun and likes to sunbathe but now it has become quite dangerous.
● **sunbather** (n), **sunbathing** (n)

14.22 century (n) /'sentʃəri/
Jahrhundert
a period of a hundred years
The last year of the 20th century was 1999.

14.23 petrol (n) /'petrəl/
Benzin
type of fuel used in cars and other vehicles
Driving is becoming very expensive; the price of petrol keeps going up!

14.24 fuel (n) /fjuːəl/
Brenn-/Kraftstoff
something that provides energy when burnt
It's been terribly cold this winter; we've spent so much money on heating fuel.

Dictionary Corner

14.25 business trip (n) /'bɪznəs ,trɪp/
Geschäftsreise
act of travelling for work purposes
I'm sorry; Mr Johnson is away on a business trip. He'll be back on Monday.

14.26 excursion (n) /ɪk'skɜːʃn/
Ausflug, Exkursion
trip for pleasure
We went on a lovely excursion to Lake Plastiras, where we had a marvellous time.

14.27 voyage (n) /'vɔɪdʒ/
Schiffsreise
journey on a ship
The sea was rough and many people felt seasick during the voyage.
● **voyager** (n)

14.28 miss (the plane) (v) /,mɪs ðə 'pleɪn/
(ein Flugzeug) verpassen
not to catch a plane because you are late
Hurry up! We're going to miss the plane if we don't leave immediately!

14.29 departure lounge (n) /dɪ'pɑːtʃə ,laʊndʒ/
Abflughalle
a place where passengers wait before they board the plane
We didn't have to wait long in the departure lounge; the buses soon came to take us to the plane.

14.30 backpacking (n) /'bæk,pækɪŋ/
 Rucksacktour(ismus)
 travel while carrying your things on your back
Although I find backpacking extremely tiring, it is the cheapest way to travel.
 • **backpack** (n), **backpacker** (n)

14.31 route (n) /ru:t/
 Fahrstrecke, Route
 way, course
The bus followed a different route because the road it usually took was blocked.

Listening

14.32 receptionist (n) /rɪ'sepʃnɪst/
 Empfangsmitarbeiter/in
 a person who works in an office, greeting visitors, making appointments and answering the phone
I didn't know which floor was Ms Green's office, so I asked the receptionist.
 • **reception** (n), **receive** (v), **receptive** (adj)

14.33 tour guide (n) /tuə ,gaɪd/
 Reiseführer/in
 sb who shows tourists around places and tells them about them
The tour guide gave us a tour around the museum and explained where each exhibit came from.

14.34 passenger (n) /'pæsɪndʒə/
 Fahrgast, Fluggast, Passagier
 sb travelling on a means of transport, traveller
The bus driver asked the passengers to get off the bus as it had broken down.

14.35 viewer (n) /'vju:ə/
 (Fernseh-)Zuschauer
 sb who watches TV
Viewers can take part in some TV quiz shows by calling a number and answering some questions.
 • **view** (v)

14.36 guest (n) /gest/
 (Hotel-)Gast
 sb who stays at a hotel
Some guests at the hotel complained about the room service.

Grammar 2

14.37 seafood (n) /'si:fu:d/
 Meeresfrüchte
 sea creatures that we can eat
There is this nice seafood restaurant near here; would you like to try it?

14.38 it's a shame (phr) /ɪts ə 'ʃeɪm/
 es ist sehr schade (eine Schande)
 it's a pity
It's a shame Kate didn't come with you; I'm sure she would like it here.

14.39 phrase book (n) /'freɪz ,bʊk/
 Sprachführer
 a small book for travellers with common words and phrases in a foreign language
He used his German phrase book all the time and managed quite well while he was in Frankfurt.

Use Your English

14.40 drive off (phr v) /'draɪv 'ɒf/
 wegfahren
 leave in a car, drive away
He got into the car, started the engine and drove off.

Writing

14.41 review (n) /rɪ'vi:ju:
 Besprechung, Bewertung, Rezension
 an article giving an opinion on a film, restaurant, etc
We always read the reviews before going to see a new film.
 • **reviewer** (n), **reviewed** (adj)

14.42 budget (n) /'bʌdʒɪt/
 Budget, Etat, finanzielle Mittel
 the total amount of money available for a particular purpose
Unfortunately, we have a very small budget and can't afford to buy new equipment.
 • **budget** (v)

14 Away from Home

- 14.43 beach holiday** (n) /'bi:tʃ ˌhɒlɪdeɪ/
Strandurlaub
holiday spent in a sunny country that involves lots of relaxation on the beach
His holiday last year involved too much travelling; this year he wants to take a beach holiday and to relax.
- 14.44 attraction** (n) /ə'trækjən/
Sehenswürdigkeiten, Attraktionen
things or places that attract tourists
When Sarah came to Athens, she wanted to see all of the city's famous attractions.
● **attract** (v), **attractive** (adj)
- 14.45 jewellery** (n) /ˈdʒu:əlri/
Schmuck
items such as rings, bracelets, etc, worn as ornaments
She doesn't like gold jewellery; she prefers to wear just a silver ring or bracelet.
● **jewel** (n), **jeweller** (n)
- 14.46 valuable** (adj) /ˈvæljʊəbl/
wertvoll
worth a lot of money
The painting is too valuable to keep at home, so we keep it in the bank.
● **value** (n), **invaluable** (adj), **valuably** (adv)
Opp.: **valueless, worthless**
- 14.47 plenty** (pron) /'plenti/
Menge, viel(e), Fülle
a lot, a large amount
There were plenty of people at the party, so we had great fun.
● **plentiful** (adj)
Opp.: **insufficient**
- 14.48 aspect** (n) /'æspekt/
Blickpunkt, Aspekt
side, point of view
The interviewer considered the suitability of the candidate from all aspects and concluded that they wouldn't offer him the job.
- 14.49 casual clothes** (n) /ˌkæʒuəl 'kləʊðz/
Freizeitkleidung
informal, everyday clothes
He wore casual clothes when he should have been more formally dressed.
Opp.: **formal clothes**
- 14.50 smartly dressed** (adj) /,smɑ:tli 'drest/
modern/chic/elegant gekleidet
wearing modern, elegant clothes
She's always smartly dressed although she doesn't wear designer clothes.
- 14.51 candidate** (n) /'kændɪdeɪt, 'kændɪdət/
Bewerber/in, Kandidat/in
applicant
The candidate was very nervous and didn't do very well in the oral examination.
- 14.52 traffic lights** (n) /'træfɪk ˌlaɪts/
Ampel
a set of lights to control traffic
He drove through red traffic lights at a great speed so the police car started chasing him.
- 14.53 pay rise** (n) /ˌpeɪ ˌraɪz/
Lohn-, Gehaltserhöhung
raise, increased salary
Mat got a 15% pay rise at work today so he's buying us dinner to celebrate.
- 14.54 single (ticket)** (n) /'sɪŋɡl/
Fahrkarte für eine einfache Fahrt (hin)
one-way ticket, travel to a place but not back
She bought a single train ticket to Athens.
Opp.: **return**

Workbook

- 14.55 emergency** (n) /ɪ'mɜ:dʒ(ə)nsi/
Not-, Ernstfall
an unexpected and sudden thing which must be dealt with immediately
George missed the party because there was an emergency at the hospital where he works.
● **emergency** (adj)
- 14.56 on request** (phr) /,ɒn rɪ'kwɛst/
auf Anfrage
if you ask for something
More information and prices for the excursion are available on request.
- 14.57 canal** (n) /kə'næl/
Kanal
waterway
The canals in Venice are full of gondolas; it's such a beautiful sight.

Units 13-14 Revision

- 14.48 aspect** (n) /'æspekt/
Blickpunkt, Aspekt
side, point of view
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- 14.49 casual clothes** (n) /ˌkæʒuəl 'kləʊðz/
Freizeitkleidung
informal, everyday clothes
He wore casual clothes when he should have been more formally dressed.
Opp.: **formal clothes**

14 Away from Home

14.58 **delay** (v) /dɪ'leɪ/

aufhalten, verschieben

put off, postpone, hold up

He was delayed at the office that's why he arrived a little late.

● **delay** (n)

14.59 **pack** (v) /pæk/

packen

put your things and clothes in your suitcase

She's leaving early in the morning and she still hasn't packed her suitcase.

14.60 **day trip** (n) /deɪ 'trɪp/

Tagesreise, -ausflug

a short trip that lasts for a day

Aegina is very close to Athens; you can even go on a day trip.

14.61 **open air concert** (n) /əʊpən eə 'kɒnsət/

Freiluftkonzert

a concert that takes place outdoors

In summer there are lots of open-air concerts in the city.

14.62 **souvenir shop** (n) /,su:və'nɪə ʃɒp/

Andenkenladen

a shop that sells souvenirs from a particular place

If you go to Athens, you'll find many souvenir shops in Plaka.

14.63 **straight ahead** (phr) /,streɪt ə'hed/

geradeaus

forward

Turn right here and then go straight ahead; you'll see the museum on your right.

14.64 **luxury** (adj) /'lʌkʃəri/

luxuriös

costly, comfortable

They stayed at a very expensive luxury hotel.

● **luxurious** (adj)

14.65 **directions** (n) /dɪ'rekʃnz/

Weg-, Anfahrtsbeschreibung

explain to somebody how to go somewhere

Can you give me directions on how to get to your house from the airport?

● **direct** (v)

14.66 **local** (n) /'ləʊkl/

Einheimische/r, Ortsansässige/r

a resident, native

The locals were all very friendly and offered to show us around.

14.67 **sights** (n) /saɪts/

Sehenswürdigkeiten

something worth seeing in a city or country

We left our luggage in the hotel room and immediately went out to see the sights.

● **see** (v), **sight** (n), **sightseeing** (n)

14.68 **clear up** (phr v) /'kliːr 'ʌp/

aufheitern

when clouds go away and the sky becomes clear

If it clears up, we can go play tennis.

14.69 **school trip** (n) /'sku:l ,trɪp/

Schulsausflug

a class tour organised by a school

My brother went to Russia on a school trip.

14.70 **bungee jumping** (n) /'bʌndʒiː ,dʒʌmpɪŋ/

Bungeespringen

the activity of jumping from a great height with an elastic cord attached to the ankles

I don't think I could ever do a bungee jump; I'm terrified of heights.

● **bungee jump** (n)

14.71 **mystery novel** (n) /'mɪst(ə)rɪ ,nɒvl/

Kriminalroman

a book in which strange things happen

which are not explained until the end

Agatha Christie is her favourite author of mystery novels.

15 Make or Break

Reading

15.1 **fortune** (n) /'fɔ:tʃən/

Vermögen

wealth, property, riches

He made a fortune in the USA; now he has come back to set up his own business.

15.2 **estimate** (v) /'estɪmeɪt/

schätzen

calculate something

It is estimated that over a million trees are cut down every year.

• **estimation** (n), **estimative** (adj)

15.3 **lecture** (n) /'lektʃə/

Vortrag, Vorlesung

a speech on a subject

The university professor gave a very interesting lecture on space exploration.

• **lecture** (v)

15.4 **recipe for success** (n) /'resəpi fə sək'ses/

Erfolgsrezept

a method of doing something that always succeeds

Studying hard and getting good qualifications is a recipe for success.

15.5 **engineering** (n) /'endʒɪ'nɪərɪŋ/

Ingenieurwesen, -wissenschaft

the study or work of designing and constructing engines, machinery or structures such as roads and bridges

The Rio-Antirio bridge is a remarkable work of engineering.

• **engineer** (v), **engine** (n)

15.6 **vacuum cleaner** (n) /'vækjuəm ,kli:nə/

Staubsauger

a machine that cleans floors and carpets by using air to suck up dust

My cats are always afraid and disappear when I use the vacuum cleaner in the house.

15.7 **determined** (adj) /dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd/

entschlossen

resolved

Julie was determined to study architecture although her father wanted her to become a doctor.

• **determine** (v)

15.8 **invent** (v) /ɪn'vent/

erfinden

create something new

If the telephone hadn't been invented, how different our lives would be!

• **invention** (n), **inventor** (n), **inventive** (adj)

15.9 **struggle** (n) /'strʌgl/

Anstrengung, Kampf

great effort

The climbers managed to reach the top of the mountain after a great struggle.

• **struggling** (adj)

15.10 **manage to do sth** (v) /'mænɪdʒ tə 'du: ,sʌmθɪŋ/

etwas bewältigen, hinbekommen

succeed in doing something, especially a difficult task

Luckily, firemen managed to save all of the people from the burning building.

15.11 **ambition** (n) /æm'bɪʃn/

Ehrgeiz, Streben, Ziel

a great hope/desire/aim for the future

Stuart's greatest ambition is to become a doctor to help children in poor countries.

• **ambitious** (adj)

15.12 **produce** (v) /prə'dju:s/

produzieren, erzeugen

make/grow large amounts of something in order to sell it

Olive oil is produced in many different parts of Greece.

• **product** (n), **production** (n), **producer** (n)

15.13 **generation** (n) /dʒenə'reɪʃn/

Generation

a group of people of approximately the same age

Our generation hasn't experienced any wars or other catastrophes, so we should feel very lucky.

• **generate** (v), **generator** (n)

15.14 **encourage** (v) /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/

ermutigen

give courage and confidence to sb

She encouraged me to apply for the job although I thought I wasn't good enough for it.● **encouragement** (n), **encouraging** (adj)Opp.: **discourage**15.15 **design** (n) /dɪ'zain/

Design, Entwurf

the study or the process and art of planning and making detailed drawings of something

In yesterday's class, we looked at different clock designs from the past.● **designer** (n)15.16 **grade** (n) /greɪd/

(Fach-)Note

school mark

You need to improve your grades if you want to get into university.● **graded** (adj), **gradable** (adj)15.17 **prove** (v) /pru:v/

beweisen

to show that something is true

The police never managed to prove that Davidson had committed the crime and were forced to let him free.● **proof** (n), **provable** (adj)Opp.: **disprove**15.18 **prove sb wrong** (v) /,pru:v ,sʌmbədi 'rɒŋ/

beweisen, dass jemand unrecht hat

show that somebody is incorrect in what they think

Dad was sure that I didn't do well in my exams; he was glad when my results proved him wrong.

Grammar I

15.19 **lottery ticket** (n) /'lɒtəri ,tɪkɪt/

Lotterielos

a ticket for a game of chance

*She buys a lottery ticket every week and hopes to win enough money to buy her own house.*15.20 **take risks** (phr) /,teɪk 'rɪzks/

etwas riskieren, Risiken eingehen

dare

*In business you have to take risks.*Opp.: **play it safe**15.21 **play it safe** (phr) /,pleɪ ɪt 'seɪf/

auf Nummer sicher gehen

be cautious and avoid risks

*He became such a successful businessman because he was willing to take risks and didn't always play it safe.*Opp.: **take risks**

Dictionary Corner

15.22 **turn down** (phr v) /,tɜ:n 'daʊn/

ablehnen, zurückweisen

reject, refuse

*The company made him a job offer but he turned them down because he had already found another job.*Opp.: **accept**15.23 **put on (weight)** (phr v) /,pʊt 'ɒn/

gewinnen, zulegen

gain

*She put on a lot of weight at Christmas and now she's on a diet.*15.24 **get on well with sb** (phr v) /,get ɒn 'wel wɪð ,sʌmbədi/

mit jemandem gut zurechtkommen

get along with sb, like sb

*Look at our children playing together; they seem to get on well with each other.*15.25 **look after** (phr v) /,lʊk 'ɑftə(r)/

kümmern, sorgen

take care of

I usually look after my sister until my mum gets home from work.

Grammar 2

15.26 **consolation** (n) /,kɒnsə'leɪʃn/

Trost

comfort, encouragement

Her only consolation after her husband's death was her children.● **console** (v)15.27 **book token** (n) /bʊk 'təʊkən/

Buchgutschein

a gift coupon worth a certain amount of money which can be exchanged for books costing that amount

I got a 50 book token for my birthday, so now I can buy the art book I wanted.

15.28 make a promise to sb (phr) /,meɪk ə 'prɒmɪs tə ,sʌmbədi/
 jemandem etwas versprechen
 give your word to sb
She made a promise to me to buy me a new bicycle for my birthday.

15.29 certificate (n) /sə'tɪfɪkət/
 Zertifikat, Abschluss, Zeugnis
 document, diploma
She's studying because she has exams for the language certificate next week.
 • **certify** (v)

Soundstation

15.30 dawn (n) /dɔːn/
 Morgendämmerung
 sunrise
She woke up at dawn and left for the airport.

15.31 bun (n) /bʌn/
 (süßes) Brötchen
 a small bread roll, usually sweet
If you are going to the baker's, don't forget to buy some buns for tea, please.

15.32 bud (n) /bʌd/
 Knospe
 sprout
Rose buds are my favourite.

Speaking

15.33 represent (v) /reprɪ'zent/
 repräsentieren, vertreten
 take part in an event on behalf of a school, organisation, country, etc
I was honoured to be asked to represent my school at the science competition.
 • **representative** (n)

15.34 knowledge (n) /'ɒnɒlɪdʒ/
 Wissen, Kenntnis(se)
 the information we have about something
Alice knows everything about horses; her knowledge is amazing.
 • **knowledgeable** (adj)

Writing

15.35 competitive (adj) /kəm'petətɪv/
 konkurrierend, wetteifernd
 trying to be more successful than others
Some competitive people will do anything to get what they want.
 • **compete** (v), **competition** (n),
competitively (adv), **competitor** (n)

15.36 human (n) /'hju:mən/
 Mensch
 people
Humans are more intelligent than gorillas.
 • **humanity** (n)

15.37 desire (n) /dɪ'zaɪə/
 Wunsch, Begehren
 strong wish
He has a strong desire to become a doctor so that he can help people.
 • **desire** (v)

15.38 do one's best (phr) /,duː wʌnz 'best/
 sein Bestes tun
 try as hard as you can, do sth as well as you can
She did her best at the singing competition and came in second.

15.39 disappointment (n) /,dɪsə'pɔɪntmənt/
 Enttäuschung
 dissatisfaction
Looking for a job and not being able to find one can lead to great disappointment.
 • **disappoint** (v), **disappointed** (adj),
disappointing (adj)

15.40 suit (v) /su:t/
 (zu jemandem) passen, genehm sein
 please, satisfy
Sending text messages doesn't really suit me; I prefer calling my friends and saying a few words over the phone.
 • **suitable** (adj)

15.41 based on (phr) /'beɪst ɒn/
 auf der Grundlage von
 depending on
The film is based on a well-known book.

Workbook

- 15.42 quit** (v) /kwɪt/
kündigen, ausscheiden, aufhören
decide to leave a job
He really loves working in that job; I don't think he will ever quit.
- 15.43 take advantage of** (phr) /,teɪk əd'vɑːntɪdʒ əv/
jemanden/etwas ausnutzen
treat sb unfairly for your own benefit
He's not a very decent man; he takes advantage of people and their work and presents it as his own.
- 15.44 persuade** (v) /pə'sweɪd/
überreden
convince, talk sb into sth
He persuaded me to go out with them although I didn't want to at first.
● **persuasion** (n), **persuasive** (adj)
- 15.45 miss the opportunity** (phr) /,mɪs ðɪ ,ɒpə'tjuːnəti/
eine Gelegenheit verpassen
lose the chance of doing sth
It's the second time I've missed the opportunity to go to Italy.
- 15.46 take one step at a time** (phr) /teɪk ,wʌn ,step ət ə 'taɪm/
schrittweise vorgehen
step by step, do sth gradually
He knows what he wants in his life and doesn't rush into things; he takes it one step at a time.
- 15.47 realistic** (adj) /rɪə'lɪstɪk/
realistisch
practical, down to earth
Try to be realistic; how will you pay for a flat of your own when you don't have a job?
● **realism** (n), **realistically** (adv)
- 15.48 advisor** (n) /əd'vaɪzə/
Berater/in
sb who gives advice
Paul went to a careers advisor to discuss his future.
● **advise** (v), **advice** (n)
- 15.49 hand sth to sb** (phr) /hænd ,sʌmθɪŋ tə ,sʌmbədi/
etwas an jemanden übergeben
give sth to sb
I asked her to hand me her pen for a moment to note something down.
- 15.50 put sth (an idea) into practice** (phr) /pʊt ,sʌmθɪŋ ɪntə 'præktɪs/
etwas (eine Idee) umsetzen
act according to it
Now is the time to put your ideas into practice and see what the consequences will be.
- 15.51 make your dreams come true** (phr) /,meɪk jə ,dri:mz kʌm 'truː/
seine Träume leben/umsetzen
make your wishes become real
She's always wanted to travel around the world; now that she's won the lottery, she'll make her dream come true.
- 15.52 set oneself a goal** (phr) /,set wʌn'self ə 'gəʊl/
sich ein Ziel setzen
decide and work hard to achieve an aim
The Irish student set himself the goal of learning Greek in six months; I wish him luck.
- 15.53 course of action** (n) /kɔːs əv 'ækʃn/
Vorgehen(sweise)
a series of actions that you have to do in a particular situation
Having lost the battle, the general is trying to decide on the best course of action.
- 15.54 sth is sb's fault** (phr) /sʌmθɪŋ ɪz ,sʌmbədɪz 'fɔːlt/
etwas ist jemandes Schuld
when somebody is the cause of something that goes wrong
Everyone told him that the crash wasn't his fault; there was nothing he could do.

16 Buy, Buy, Buy!

Reading

16.1 citizen (n) /ˈsɪtɪzn/

Bürger
dweller, resident

James is an American citizen but now he lives in England.

• **city** (n), **citizenship** (n)

16.2 consumer (n) /kənˈsju:mə/

Verbraucher, Konsument
buyer, shopper

Advertising companies try to make different products attractive to consumers.

• **consume** (v), **consumption** (n),
consumerism (n)

16.3 questionnaire (n) /kwestʃəˈneə/

Fragebogen
a written list of questions used in a survey

Customers at this restaurant are asked to fill in a questionnaire regarding the service and food provided.

16.4 credit card (n) /ˈkredɪt kɑ:(r)d/

Kreditkarte
a bank card which lets you buy something whenever you want and pay for it later
I spent too much money using my credit card, and now I have a problem paying the bill.

16.5 try on (phr v) /traɪ ˈɒn/

etwas anprobieren
put on to see if it fits or if it suits you
I think that this is your size but why don't you try it on anyway?

16.6 receipt (n) /riˈsi:t/

Quittung, Beleg
proof of purchase
These are your things from the supermarket and here's your receipt; they cost 50.60.

16.7 take sth back (phr v) /teɪk smθɪŋ ˈbæk/

etwas zurückbringen/reklamieren
return sth to a shop because there's sth wrong with it
When I got home I realised that the CD-ROM didn't work properly so I had to take it back.

16.8 sales (n) /seɪlz/

Ausverkauf, Sonderverkauf
a period of discount prices
She waits for the sales to buy designer clothes at lower prices.

16.9 shop around (phr) /ʃɒp əˈraʊnd/

Preise vergleichen
go to various shops to find the cheapest possible things
She doesn't know how to shop around; she buys the first thing she sees and then she might find it at another shop much cheaper.

16.10 order (v) /ˈɔ:(r)də(r)/

bestellen
ask to buy a product and/or have it delivered to you
If we order two t-shirts, we'll get a third one free.

• **order** (n)

16.11 look through (phr v) /lʊk ˈθru:/

etwas durchsehen
examine carefully
Mary looked through the magazine to see if there was a review on the new film that had come out.

16.12 brand name (n) /brænd ˌneɪm/

Markenname
the name of the manufacturer
Coca-Cola is a brand name known to everybody all around the world.

16.13 hang out (phr v) /hæŋ ˈaʊt/

herumhängen, „abhängen“
spend time at a place
This is our favourite local café where we usually hang out in the evenings.

16.14 bargain (n) /ˈbɑ:gɪn/

Gelegenheitskauf, gutes Angebot,
Schnäppchen
cheap purchase
This second-hand leather jacket was a bargain at the market; I bought it for only 20.

• **bargain** (v)

16.15 shopping trip (n) /'ʃɒpɪŋ ˌtrɪp/

Einkaufsbummel, -tour
a visit to the shops

Tina doesn't spend much money when she goes on shopping trips; she knows exactly what she wants and where to find it.

16.16 wallet (n) /'wɒlət/

Geldbörse, Brieftasche, Portemonnaie
a small flat case where you keep your money
Apparently, his wallet was stolen on the bus and he didn't realise until he looked for it in the supermarket.

16.17 purse (n) /pɜːs/

(Damen-)Geldbörse
a small case where women carry money, credit cards, etc
My mother gave me a purse as a present after I lost mine in a restaurant.

16.18 match (v) /mætʃ/

(zusammen-)passen, übereinstimmen
go with
This top matches your black skirt; why don't you buy it?

16.19 opening hours (n) /'əʊp(ə)nɪŋ ˌaʊəz/

Öffnungszeiten
the times when a shop, bank, etc is open for the customers
The opening hours of the museum are from 9am to 3pm.

16.20 be addicted to (phr) /bi ə'dɪktɪd tə/

süchtig nach etwas
be dependent on sth
She's addicted to chocolate. She has chocolate for breakfast, lunch and dinner.
● **addiction** (n)

16.21 for a change (phr) /fər ə 'tʃeɪndʒ/

zur Abwechslung
for once
You go out every evening! Why don't you spend some time at home for a change?

16.22 shopaholic (n) /,ʃɒpə'hɒlɪk/

Einkaufssüchtige/r
be addicted to shopping
Martha is a shopaholic. She has to buy something every day even if it is something small!

16.23 imply (v) /ɪm'plaɪ/

unterstellen, nahelegen
suggest, mean
So what if I like going shopping? Are you implying that I've become a shopaholic?
● **implicit** (adj)

16.24 lighthearted (adj) /ˌlaɪt'haːtɪd/

fröhlich
carefree, without worries
On the first day of her summer holidays she was feeling lighthearted and ready to have a good time.

Dictionary Corner

16.25 fit (v) /fɪt/

(von der Größe her) passend
be the right size
These trousers don't fit me; could you give me a bigger size?

16.26 pay cash (phr) /peɪ 'kæʃ/

bar bezahlen
give money rather than pay by credit card
Fred is against having a credit card; he always pays cash.
Opp.: **pay by credit card**

Grammar I

16.27 borrow (v) /'bɒrəʊ/

sich etwas von jemandem leihen/borgen
take sth from sb for a short period of time and promise to give it back
Elaine had nothing formal to wear at the dinner party so she borrowed my black dress.
Opp.: **lend**

16.28 bank holiday (n) /'bæŋk 'hɒlɪdeɪ/

gesetzlicher Feiertag
public holiday
The 25th of March is a bank holiday in Greece; no one works on that day.

16.29 cheque book (n) /tʃekˌbʊk/

Scheckbuch
a book of printed pages which we sign and use instead of money
As I don't like carrying cash with me, I went to the bank and asked for a cheque book.

16.30 online (adv) /ˌɒnˈlaɪn/

online

connected to the internet

My friends and I often chat online late in the evenings.

16.37 outline (v) /ˈaʊtlaɪn/

skizzieren, entwerfen, zusammenfassen

summarise, plan, explain in general

The employee has outlined her ideas for attracting more customers to the shop in this report.

Listening

16.31 bank account (n) /ˈbæŋk əˌkaʊnt/

Bankkonto

money you have in the bank

You need to have a certain amount of money in your bank account for the bank to issue you a cheque book.

16.38 ideal (adj) /aɪˈdɪəl/

ideal, optimal

the best possible person or something for a purpose

A person with excellent mathematic skills would be ideal for the job.

16.32 cash card (n) /kæʃ ˌkɑːd/

Geldautomatenkarte

a card you use to take out money from a cash machine

I lost my cash card on Friday evening, so I had no money all weekend.

16.39 rent (n) /rent/

Miete, Pacht

payment for use of sth

Anne thought that the rent for such a small house was very high so she decided to look around some more.

• **rent** (v)

16.33 unnecessary (adj) /ʌnˈnesəs(ə)ri/

unnötig

needless

It's completely unnecessary to buy another pair of shoes; you've got plenty!

Opp.: **necessary**

16.40 poor (adj) /pɔː, puə/

schlecht

bad

The house was in such a poor condition that it cost them quite a lot of money to have it all repaired.

Opp.: **good**

16.34 bill (n) /bɪl/

(Ab-)Rechnung

document showing the amount of money you owe for a particular service

My sister talks so much on the phone; our monthly phone bill is enormous.

Units 15-16 Revision

16.41 ageing (adj) /ˈeɪdʒɪŋ/

alternd

becoming older

Jack's parents died years ago; he lives with an ageing aunt.

• **age** (n)

Soundstation

16.35 trainers (n) /ˈtreɪnəz/

Turnschuhe

sports shoes

She bought a new pair of white trainers and a red tracksuit.

16.42 outskirts (n) /ˈaʊtˌskɜːts/

Außenbezirk, Stadtrand, Vorort

suburbs

They don't live in the city centre; they live on the outskirts where it is quieter and greener.

Writing

16.36 findings (n) /ˈfaɪndɪŋz/

Ergebnis(se), Resultat(e)

conclusions, results

According to the reporter's findings, the prices at this supermarket are extremely high; this is something that calls for legal action.

Workbook

16.43 catalogue (n) /ˈkætəˌlɒɡ/

Katalog

a booklet containing a list of items for sale

The latest catalogue from the Swedish furniture company is full of fantastic offers.

16 Buy, Buy, Buy!

16.44 **victim** (n) /'vɪktɪm/

Opfer

sb who's been hurt, sufferer

Consumers who don't know their rights often fall victim to shop owners who take advantage of them in order to make a profit.

• **victimise** (v)

16.45 **fresh produce** (n) /'frefʃ 'prɒdʒu:s/

Frischware(n)

milk, fruit and vegetables

She doesn't buy fresh produce at the supermarket; she buys everything at the greengrocer's round the corner.

16.46 **tinned** (adj) /tɪnd/

in Dosen, Dosen-

food found in tins

You can't live on tinned food; it's not healthy.

16.47 **work wonders** (phr) /'wɜ:k 'wʌndəz/

Wunder (be-)wirken

sth that works wonders is very effective

This diet has worked wonders for me; I've managed to lose seven kilos in a month.

16.48 **quality** (n) /'kwɒləti/

Qualität

condition, nature, standard

The clothes in this shop are low quality; that's why they're so cheap.

16.49 **unconcerned** (adj) /,ʌnkən'sɜ:nd/

unbekümmert, gleichgültig

indifferent, uninterested

He seems totally unconcerned about the fact that he still hasn't found a job.

• **concern** (n)

Opp.: **concerned**

16.50 **inexperience** (n) /,ɪnɪk'spɪəriəns/

Unerfahrenheit

lack of experience, knowledge, training

We don't mind inexperience; everybody learns with time. But we can't stand laziness.

• **inexperienced** (adj)

Opp.: **experience**

16.51 **sheet music** (n) /'ʃi:t ,mju:zɪk/

Musik auf Notenblättern

music written on loose papers

My cousin asked me to lend him my sheet music to learn to play some new songs on his guitar.

16.52 **deal in** (v) /di:l ɪn/

mit etwas handeln

buy and sell, do business

Their company deals in camping equipment.

WORDLIST

act of terrorism (n)	3.21	amateur (n)	6.41	attraction (n)	14.44
a load of old rubbish (n)	11.19	amazed (adj)	2.11	audience (n)	9.18
a narrow escape (n)	2.49	ambition (n)	15.11	available (adj)	4.39
academic (adj)	1.26	amount (n)	3.31	avoid (v)	3.85
accent (n)	12.30	announcer (n)	10.53	award (n)	4.21
accidentally (adv)	3.80	annoying (adj)	1.17	backpacking (n)	14.30
accomodation (n)	5.48	apart from (prep)	7.14	balance (n)	7.77
achieve (v)	4.44	apologise for (v)	13.30	ballet (n)	7.29
acrobat (n)	7.31	appear (v)	2.9	ballroom (n)	6.40
act (n)	9.47	application (n)	13.13	ban (v)	7.56
acting (n)	4.55	appreciate (v)	7.87	band (n)	8.41
active (adj)	6.53	approach (v)	11.77	bank account (n)	16.31
actual (adj)	12.35	approve of (v)	13.29	bank holiday (n)	16.28
admire (v)	10.49	April Fools' Day (n)	7.88	bar (n)	9.26
admit (v)	3.33	argue (v)	8.30	barely (adv)	7.78
adult (n)	9.3	arise (v)	8.12	bargain (n)	16.14
advantage (n)	3.69	arrange (v)	4.38	bark (v)	6.55
advert (n)	5.45	arrogance (n)	6.14	based on (phr)	15.41
advertising		art gallery (n)	7.50	basic (adj)	7.51
department (n)	13.15	article (n)	1.40	bat (n)	5.43
adviser (n)	15.48	aspect (n)	14.48	batter (v)	6.66
affect (v)	6.88	assistant (n)	12.14	be / feel down (phr v)	9.5
after all (phr)	1.13	assure (v)	12.59	be / get sacked (phr)	13.22
afterwards (adv)	7.18	asteroid (n)	5.4	be addicted to (phr)	16.20
against the law (phr)	3.10	astronomer (n)	5.63	be associated with (phr)	11.61
ageing (adj)	16.41	at least (phr)	6.18	be capable of (-ing) (phr)	10.45
agony aunt (n)	8.1	athletics track (n)	10.29	be fast asleep (phr)	2.47
ahead (adv)	10.37	attempt (n)	6.25	be fond of (sth/-ing)	
airport terminal (n)	3.91	attend (v)	5.81	(phr)	1.20
alert (n)	3.45	attic (n)	8.37	be for real (phr)	10.50
alien (n)	4.46	attitude (n)	11.59	be for the best (phr)	8.20

be in big trouble (phr)	2.54	boredom (n)	5.30	can afford (v)	8.33
be in the public eye (phr)	4.31	borrow (v)	16.27	canal (n)	14.57
be likely that sth		bother (v)	1.46	cancel (v)	2.30
will happen (phr)	5.11	bottle bank (n)	11.60	candidate (n)	14.51
be on board (phr)	2.31	brand name (n)	16.12	card trick (n)	7.61
be one's own boss (phr)	13.51	brand new (adj)	9.50	care about (v)	11.1
be suspicious of (phr)	9.54	breadth (n)	12.32	caring (adj)	6.35
be under arrest (phr)	3.4	break (n)	1.20	carriage (n)	6.109
be wide awake (phr)	2.46	break into (phr v)	3.87	carry on (phr v)	13.24
be willing to (phr)	6.78	break one's heart (phr)	8.16	cart (n)	5.40
be worth it (phr)	10.8	break out (phr v)	11.33	case (n)	2.5
beach holiday (n)	14.43	break the law (phr)	3.17	cash card (n)	16.32
bean (n)	2.59	breakdown (n)	12.3	cast (n)	8.36
beat (v)	10.22	breathe (v)	5.61	casual clothes (n)	14.49
become extinct (phr)	5.23	brick (n)	6.107	catalogue (n)	16.43
bench-press (n)	10.44	bright (adj)	1.47	cautiously (adv)	11.78
bend (n)	8.24	bright (adj)	2.8	cave (n)	2.103
bend (v)	7.57	bright (adj)	6.1	celebration (n)	5.39
benefit (n)	9.9	bring out (phr v)	4.40	celebrity (n)	4.1
bet (v)	6.21	buck (n)	6.56	century (n)	14.22
bill (n)	16.34	bud (n)	15.32	certificate (n)	15.29
bin (n)	2.58	budget (n)	14.42	challenging (adj)	6.71
binoculars (n)	5.62	bully (v)	3.56	chance (n)	3.90
bite sth off (phr)	9.36	bun (n)	15.31	channel (n)	7.27
bizarre (adj)	2.23	bungee jumping (n)	14.70	charge (v)	11.84
black patch (n)	9.33	burglary (n)	3.6	charity (n)	11.18
blame (v)	11.31	bus ride (n)	14.6	chart (n)	6.63
blank (adj)	11.85	business trip (n)	14.25	chat (v)	6.10
bleed (v)	6.29	by accident (phr)	7.80	chat room (n)	12.6
blog post (n)	4.2	cabin (n)	14.17	cheat (v)	3.57
boo sb off the stage (phr)	9.25	calculate (v)	5.5	cheek (n)	1.35
book (v)	7.79	calf (n)	6.59	cheer oneself up (phr v)	1.39
book token (n)	15.27	calm (adj)	8.32	cheque book (n)	16.29
border (n)	14.11	campaign (n)	13.28	chess (n)	7.86

chick (n)	1.34	complicated (adj)	7.25	credit card (n)	16.4
chorus (n)	7.89	computer virus (n)	12.42	creep (v)	9.42
cinema complex (n)	7.85	concentrate (v)	1.80	crew member (n)	2.25
circus (n)	7.30	concert (n)	7.13	crime prevention (n)	3.88
citizen (n)	16.1	confidence (n)	6.34	cross (v)	12.23
city-dweller (n)	11.66	confident (adj)	5.8	crowd (n)	9.57
civil servant (n)	8.25	confirm (v)	5.50	cruise (n)	14.1
claim (v)	2.26	confiscation (n)	3.62	cuff (n)	6.60
clap (v)	2.57	confused (adj)	8.15	curious (adj)	9.49
clear up (phr v)	14.68	congratulate sb on sth (v)	3.92	current (adj)	14.9
climate changes (n)	5.13	consider (-ing) (v)	6.84	cut off (phr v)	5.34
clown (n)	7.32	consist of (v)	8.26	cyberspace (n)	12.50
coach (n)	6.112	consolation (n)	15.26	damage (n)	5.22
colleague (n)	13.27	constant (adj)	6.90	data (n)	5.58
collect (v)	7.22	construct (v)	11.58	dawn (n)	15.30
collect (v)	12.47	consumer (n)	16.2	day trip (n)	14.60
collide with (v)	5.9	contemporary (adj)	7.73	deal in (v)	16.52
combination (n)	6.24	contrasting (adj)	3.66	deal with (phr v)	9.16
come out (phr v)	4.7	convenient (adj)	10.10	dean (n)	2.61
come up with (phr v)	3.51	conversation (n)	12.10	dedicated (adj)	6.44
comedian (n)	9.10	cool (adj)	4.6	defend (v)	6.104
comet (n)	5.64	cope with (phr v)	4.49	definitely (adv)	4.34
comment (n)	1.50	council (n)	6.80	degrade (v)	11.10
comment on (v)	3.76	counter (n)	12.15	delay (v)	14.58
commentator (n)	10.25	couple (n)	8.44	delete (v)	12.53
commission (n)	13.4	course of action (n)	15.53	deliberately (adv)	3.82
commit a crime (phr)	3.2	court (n)	10.12	deliver (v)	8.34
committee (n)	11.71	court of law (n)	3.25	demand (v)	3.48
common sense (n)	3.78	cover (v)	2.77	demonstrate (v)	6.74
communicate (v)	4.16	crash (v)	12.48	deny (v)	2.80
community service (n)	3.72	crate (n)	3.52	deodorant (n)	11.56
competition (n)	6.42	creative (adj)	6.72	department store (n)	4.11
competitive (adj)	15.35	creature (n)	2.18	departure lounge (n)	14.29
complaint (n)	7.63			depend on (v)	3.73

depressed (adj)	1.38	do one's best (phr)	15.38	entrance (n)	14.14
depressed (adj)	6.46	do up (phr v)	7.40	environmental (adj)	11.5
descriptive (adj)	7.65	door knocker (n)	9.29	environmentally	
design (n)	15.15	doubt (n)	3.68	friendly (phr)	11.28
desire (n)	15.37	doubt (v)	1.25	equipment (n)	5.32
destructive (adj)	3.99	downstairs (n)	2.100	escape (v)	3.54
detect (v)	5.24	draft (n)	3.75	establish (v)	11.72
detention (n)	3.63	draw (v)	10.23	estimate (v)	15.2
determined (adj)	15.7	drawback (n)	11.49	event (n)	5.38
develop (v)	5.31	drive off (phr v)	14.40	eventually (adv)	6.30
device (n)	3.89	drive sb crazy (phr)	8.4	evil (adj)	3.94
dialect (n)	12.31	driving licence (n)	13.19	exam (n)	1.53
differ (v)	8.31	drop litter (phr)	3.81	exclusion (n)	3.64
digital camera (n)	14.12	drug (n)	3.67	excursion (n)	14.26
din (n)	2.60	dry cleaner's (n)	11.82	exhaust fumes (n)	11.23
direct (v)	7.5	dump (v)	11.7	exhibit (n)	7.34
directions (n)	14.65	dust particle (n)	5.79	expand (v)	13.18
disabled (adj)	10.15	economical (adj)	12.28	expect (v)	7.20
disagreement (n)	8.19	editor (n)	8.43	experience (n)	13.47
disappointment (n)	15.39	educate (v)	4.30	experiment (n)	2.72
disaster (n)	11.39	embarrass (v)	6.37	expert (n)	11.47
disastrous (adj)	2.81	emergency (n)	14.55	explore (v)	10.2
disbeliever (n)	2.16	employee (n)	13.26	express (v)	1.41
discover (v)	6.23	encourage (v)	15.14	extend (v)	12.39
disguise (v)	3.47	end up (phr v)	3.12	extinction (n)	11.89
disobey (v)	8.18	endangered species (n)	10.56	extract (n)	12.43
disposal of sth (phr)	11.3	enemy (n)	3.95	facility (n)	5.49
distant (adj)	2.50	engaged (adj)	8.6	fail (v)	9.39
distribute (v)	13.17	engine (n)	5.33	fair (adj)	8.21
disturb (v)	1.44	engineering (n)	15.5	fairly (adv)	5.7
disused (adj)	11.69	enormously (adv)	11.90	fairy (n)	9.63
diving (n)	10.1	enquiry (inquiry) (n)	12.36	fall out (with sb)	11.34
dizzy (adj)	6.108	entertain (v)	10.58	fan (n)	2.97
do sth for a living (phr)	13.43	entertainment (n)	4.29	fan (n)	4.9

fancy dress party (n)	6.101	frequently (adv)	11.52	glance (v)	2.83
fault (n)	3.79	fresh produce (n)	16.45	global (adj)	5.12
fearless (adj)	2.3	fuel (n)	14.24	glow (v)	2.10
feast (n)	2.63	full moon (n)	5.37	go off (phr v)	3.36
feature (v)	7.71	full-time (adj)	13.20	go on sale (phr)	4.42
feel ill (phr)	2.78	funfair (n)	6.51	go out with sb (phr v)	8.5
fiancée (n)	8.11	furious (adj)	6.45	go over to (phr v)	6.26
filling (n)	1.33	further (adv)	2.12	go wrong (phr)	2.79
filthy (adj)	11.74	fuss (n)	6.52	goalie (n)	10.19
final (n)	10.48	gain (v)	6.33	go-kart (n)	10.51
findings (n)	6.111	galaxy (n)	5.57	goods (n)	11.14
fine (n)	3.83	gang (n)	3.97	gorgeous (adj)	8.2
fire brigade (n)	7.81	garter (n)	6.64	gossip (v)	6.11
fish pond (n)	9.48	gaze (v)	2.82	governor (n)	2.7
fist (n)	2.62	generation (n)	15.13	grab (v)	2.19
fit (adj)	10.7	gentle (adj)	6.36	grade (n)	15.16
fit (v)	16.25	gesture (n)	12.18	graduate student (n)	13.8
fitness (n)	6.105	get (sb/sth) out of		grateful (adj)	5.82
fix (v)	7.19	(sth) (phr v)	6.28	gravity (n)	5.59
fizzy drink (n)	3.58	get by (phr v)	13.1	greenery (n)	11.62
flash (n)	2.45	get divorced (phr)	8.10	grin (v)	1.30
flight (n)	14.5	get hurt (phr)	8.8	grow (v)	9.30
flight attendant (n)	2.28	get off (phr v)	3.35	grow out of (one's	
float (v)	2.95	get off to a good start		clothes) (phr)	11.17
fog (n)	2.76	(phr)	1.49	guess (n)	3.9
fool (v)	9.53	get on well with sb		guest (n)	14.36
foolish (adj)	8.50	(phr v)	15.24	guided tour (n)	14.8
for a change (phr)	16.21	get one's own back (phr)	9.41	gutter (n)	6.65
for ages (phr)	12.11	get oneself in shape (phr)	10.9	hacker (n)	12.58
for the time being (phr)	10.11	get sth right (phr)	4.18	hand out (phr v)	11.35
form (v)	5.56	ghost (n)	2.2	hand sth to sb (phr)	15.49
fortune (n)	15.1	give off (phr v)	11.11	handcuff (v)	3.22
free (adj)	14.13	give out (phr v)	2.98	hang out (phr v)	16.13
freelance (adv)	4.37	give up (phr v)	7.41	hang-gliding (n)	10.5

haunted (adj)	2.92	incident (n)	2.33	juggle (v)	7.60
have a good chance of (-ing) (phr)	1.42	including (prep)	4.5	junk mail (n)	12.56
have a high temperature (phr)	2.48	income (n)	13.11	justice (n)	3.32
haystack (n)	9.20	incomplete (adj)	12.40	keep (-ing) (v)	2.90
heading (n)	6.77	inexperience (n)	16.50	keep a straight face (phr)	9.7
heavily (adv)	13.35	injection (n)	5.51	keyboard (n)	12.9
heel (n)	2.65	injure (v)	3.42	kidnap (v)	3.20
hesitate (v)	12.37	innocent (adj)	3.34	kindhearted (adj)	10.41
highway (n)	3.11	insist on (v)	13.31	knee (n)	9.31
hijack (v)	3.19	install (v)	11.46	knot (n)	11.50
hilarious (adj)	9.4	instant (adj)	12.52	knowledge (n)	15.34
hill (n)	2.64	instructions (n)	7.3	lab (n)	9.22
hit movie (n)	4.19	instructor (n)	7.52	laboratory (n)	2.94
hook (n)	9.32	intend (v)	7.53	lad (n)	7.55
human (n)	15.36	interplanetary (adj)	5.68	landfill site (n)	11.6
hunting (n)	9.45	interpret (v)	4.33	larder (n)	5.42
hut (n)	2.36	interview (v)	4.4	last (v)	1.14
ice-skating (n)	7.47	invader (n)	5.2	latecomer (n)	14.15
ideal (adj)	16.38	invent (v)	4.36	laugh out loud (phr)	10.40
ignore (v)	6.17	investigate (v)	2.4	laughter (n)	9.2
illegal (adj)	3.8	invisible (adj)	2.75	law (n)	3.1
illusion (n)	2.99	invitation (n)	8.51	law-abiding (adj)	3.86
imply (v)	16.23	involve (v)	5.18	lawyer (n)	3.30
impress (v)	6.38	isolated (adj)	3.98	lead (v)	1.32
impress (v)	9.46	issue (n)	4.26	leaflet (n)	11.41
improvement (n)	7.54	it's a shame (phr)	14.38	leap (v)	2.67
in a deep voice (phr)	2.53	jealous (adj)	6.4	lecture (n)	15.3
in a row (phr)	13.32	jewellery (n)	14.45	legendary (adj)	3.93
in love (phr)	8.3	jockey (n)	10.26	leisure time (n)	6.73
in public (phr)	12.25	join (v)	12.12	lend (v)	7.15
in slow motion (phr)	2.52	joke (n)	1.18	let off (phr v)	3.37
in time (phr)	5.25	journalist (n)	4.3	let sb know (phr)	8.39
		journey (n)	14.18	librarian (n)	12.26
		judge (n)	7.64	lid (n)	1.31

lift (v)	10.36	make a fool of oneself	meteor shower (n)	5.67
lighthearted (adj)	16.24	(phr) 7.36	mill (n)	2.68
lip (n)	2.66	make a promise to sb	mime artist (n)	9.59
lip read (v)	12.46	(phr) 15.28	mince pie (n)	3.3
liquid (n)	5.75	make an effort (to) (phr) 6.96	mind (v)	8.46
live (adj)	4.47	make friends with	miss (the plane) (v)	14.28
lizard (n)	2.20	sb (phr) 12.45	miss the	
loads of (phr)	1.43	make fun of sb (phr) 6.97	opportunity (phr)	15.45
local (adj)	6.79	make it	mission (n)	5.28
local (n)	14.66	(someplace) (phr) 6.110	misunderstand (v)	6.89
located (adj)	7.76	make money (phr) 4.51	mobile (n)	7.7
location (n)	2.73	make off (phr v) 3.38	model (n)	5.65
log onto (a website)		make out (phr v) 11.37	move house (phr)	8.14
(phr v)	12.55	make up (phr v) 7.42	murder (n)	3.5
lonely (adj)	6.6	make up one's	museum (n)	7.33
look after (phr v)	15.25	mind (phr) 6.70	mushroom (n)	2.101
look down on sb (phr v)	6.15	make your dreams	musical instrument (n)	3.14
look forward to (phr v)	1.10	come true (phr) 15.51	mystery novel (n)	14.71
look into sth (phr v)	9.27	manage to do sth (v) 15.10	nasty (adj)	6.19
look out (phr v)	11.36	manned (adj) 5.27	native speaker (of) (n)	12.33
look through (phr v)	16.11	marriage (n) 8.45	nervous (adj)	6.49
look up (phr v)	1.50	martial art (n) 6.106	nest (n)	11.43
lose one's temper (phr)	6.93	massive (adj) 2.38	niece (n)	6.86
loser (n)	7.26	master (v) 10.6	nightclub (n)	7.28
lottery ticket (n)	15.19	match (v) 16.18	nightfall (n)	6.12
luggage (n)	3.29	means (n) 12.2	nod (v)	12.21
luxury (adj)	14.64	measure (n) 3.61	non-rechargeable (adj)	11.16
lyrics (n)	4.24	measure (v) 5.72	not have a clue (phr)	12.13
mad (adj)	7.35	media (n) 4.15	note (n)	7.2
magic wand (n)	9.65	medical (adj) 3.71	notice (n)	7.4
magician (n)	2.43	melt (v) 5.78	novel (n)	7.24
major (adj)	14.4	member (n) 4.13	nuclear weapons (n)	5.16
make a (good)		membership (n) 3.96	obligation (n)	6.39
impression (phr)	1.52	mentally (adv) 3.70	obviously (adv)	7.38

occasion (n)	2.24	pack (v)	14.59	planetarium (n)	5.66
occur (v)	2.44	package holiday (n)	14.3	play (n)	7.23
odd (adj)	2.32	panic (v)	2.56	play a trick on sb (phr)	6.99
officially (adv)	2.13	parachute (n)	9.19	play it safe (phr)	15.21
oil spill (n)	11.75	part-time (adj)	13.10	plenty (pron)	14.47
on a regular basis (phr)	11.55	part-time (adv)	10.17	plot (n)	7.9
on purpose (phr)	7.82	pass sb sth (v)	4.27	point out (phr v)	3.16
on request (phr)	14.56	passenger (n)	14.34	pool (n)	10.14
on the whole (phr)	1.24	passport (n)	14.10	poor (adj)	16.40
online (adv)	16.30	path (n)	5.6	popular (adj)	6.8
only child (n)	8.35	patient (adj)	4.23	port (n)	14.7
open air concert (n)	14.61	pay (n)	13.48	position (n)	13.46
opening hours (n)	16.19	pay cash (phr)	16.26	post (v)	12.4
opponent (n)	10.47	pay rise (n)	14.53	poster (n)	7.1
optician (n)	11.81	pebble (n)	11.76	power (v)	5.69
option (n)	5.17	pedestrian (n)	9.55	practical joke (n)	9.40
orbit (v)	5.10	pedestrianise (v)	11.83	practise (v)	1.30
order (v)	16.10	peel (v)	1.29	practise medicine (phr)	8.29
organisation (n)	12.49	per (prep)	13.37	predictive text (n)	12.7
organise (v)	1.12	performance (n)	7.21	premiere (n)	4.8
out of tune (phr)	3.55	permanently (adv)	3.65	prepare (v)	1.54
outdoor (adj)	7.49	personality (n)	4.53	presence (n)	11.64
outer space (n)	5.3	persuade (v)	15.44	present (v)	10.59
outgoing (adj)	13.5	persuasive (adj)	7.66	prevent sth/sb from	
outing (n)	11.63	petrol (n)	14.23	(-ing) (phr)	5.14
outline (v)	16.37	phrase book (n)	14.39	printout (n)	12.44
out-of-date (adj)	11.87	physical health (n)	10.3	prison (n)	3.13
outskirts (n)	16.42	pick sb up (phr v)	7.43	private (adj)	1.11
overboard (adv)	9.34	pick up (phr v)	9.64	prize (n)	10.13
oversleep (v)	9.43	pierced (adj)	8.17	process (n)	11.20
overtake (v)	10.54	pill (n)	1.28	produce (v)	15.12
overtime (n)	13.34	pitch (n)	10.55	producer (n)	4.41
own goal (n)	10.20	pitchfork (n)	9.21	professional (adj)	9.13
ozone layer (n)	11.29	place (v)	5.60	progress (n)	1.23

prohibit (v)	11.80	realistic (adj)	15.47	research (n)	5.35
property (n)	3.59	reasonable (adj)	5.52	reuse (v)	11.12
protect (v)	11.32	receipt (n)	16.6	review (n)	14.41
prove (v)	15.17	receptionist (n)	14.32	revise (v)	1.15
prove sb wrong (v)	15.18	recipe for success (n)	15.4	reward (n)	3.77
provide (v)	6.81	recommend (v)	7.90	ridiculous (adj)	6.31
publish (v)	7.70	recycle (v)	11.8	right (n)	3.24
publisher (n)	13.14	recycling plant (n)	11.79	ring (v)	12.8
pull out (phr v)	3.46	recycling scheme (n)	11.24	risk (n)	12.51
pump (v)	11.25	redesign (v)	13.36	roar with laughter (phr)	9.44
pun (n)	5.41	reduce (v)	6.83	robbery (n)	3.27
punch line (n)	9.8	referee (n)	10.27	rocket (n)	5.19
punishment (n)	3.23	regal (adj)	11.54	roller coaster (n)	6.50
pupil (n)	10.60	regarding (prep)	5.46	rollerblades (n)	10.18
purchase (n)	12.60	region (n)	12.34	roof (n)	2.91
purpose (n)	9.23	register (v)	5.83	route (n)	14.31
purse (n)	16.17	regret (v)	7.62	row (n)	7.83
put on (phr v)	12.38	regularly (adv)	4.28	royalties (n)	3.84
put on (weight) (phr v)	15.23	regulation (n)	13.12	rude (adj)	6.2
put sb up (phr v)	7.44	relationship (n)	8.9	rug (n)	6.62
put sth (an idea) into		relaxing (adj)	6.54	run (a business, etc.) (v)	13.42
practice (phr)	15.50	relieved (adj)	12.17	rural (adj)	11.26
qualification (n)	1.27	remain (v)	3.18	sail (n)	5.21
quality (n)	16.48	remind sb of sth (phr)	8.49	sake (n)	13.38
questionnaire (n)	16.3	remote control (n)	7.12	salary (n)	13.3
quit (v)	15.42	remove (v)	11.44	sales (n)	16.8
quiz show (n)	7.67	rent (n)	16.39	sales representative (n)	13.2
race (n)	5.1	reply (v)	2.84	sample (n)	5.55
rag (n)	6.61	report (n)	1.21	sand (n)	9.38
rainforest (n)	11.53	report (v)	2.14	satellite (n)	5.36
range (n)	6.82	represent (v)	15.33	satisfy (v)	6.76
rate (n)	13.49	request (v)	6.75	scene (n)	1.10
razor (n)	9.61	require (v)	13.21	scenery (n)	12.57
reaction (n)	9.52	rescue (v)	9.35	school trip (n)	14.69

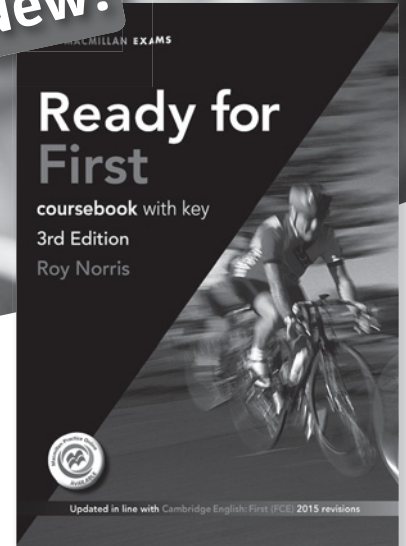
scientific (adj)	12.27	shelter (n)	10.57	sociable (adj)	6.7
scientist (n)	2.74	shocked (adj)	6.48	social (adj)	11.4
score (v)	10.24	shop around (phr)	16.9	social networking site (n)	12.5
scratch (n)	2.22	shop owner (n)	13.50	software (n)	11.86
sculpture (n)	7.72	shopaholic (n)	16.22	soil (n)	11.68
seafood (n)	14.37	shoplifting (n)	3.7	solar (adj)	5.20
seal (n)	2.70	shopping trip (n)	16.15	solar panel (n)	5.70
seating map (n)	7.17	shore (n)	11.51	solar-powered (adj)	11.40
secretarial (adj)	12.29	show off (phr v)	6.32	solve (v)	11.30
secure (adj)	6.13	show somebody		sort out (phr v)	12.41
security (n)	3.44	round (phr)	14.19	soundtrack (n)	4.45
select (v)	7.16	shrug (v)	12.20	souvenir shop (n)	14.62
self-employed (adj)	13.16	shy (adj)	6.5	space station (n)	5.80
selfish (adj)	6.3	siblings (n)	8.27	spaceship (n)	2.102
sell out (phr v)	8.42	sighting (n)	2.15	spacesuit (n)	5.29
sense of humour (n)	9.6	sights (n)	14.67	spare (adj)	8.38
sensible (adj)	12.24	sign (n)	9.12	special effects (n)	4.54
separate (v)	11.22	sign (v)	4.10	spectator (n)	10.28
series (n)	9.15	sign language (n)	12.16	speechless (adj)	11.88
set (n)	7.11	silence (n)	1.37	speed of light (n)	5.44
set (v)	7.8	sill (n)	2.69	speed up (phr v)	6.91
set (v)	7.37	simmer (v)	2.34	spend (one's) time (phr)	10.4
set oneself a goal (phr)	15.52	single (ticket) (n)	14.54	split up (phr v)	8.13
set up (phr v)	7.45	single-use (adj)	11.15	spoil (v)	1.51
several (adj)	4.12	sip (v)	13.39	sprain (v)	6.43
shack (n)	6.57	sitcom (n)	9.11	squash (n)	10.52
shake (v)	2.21	situation (n)	9.17	staff (n)	10.42
shake hands (with		skateboarding (n)	7.48	stand in line (phr)	7.84
sb) (phr)	12.19	skill (n)	13.25	stand-up comedian (n)	7.39
shake one's head (phr)	12.22	slave driver (n)	13.53	stardom (n)	4.50
shark (n)	6.58	slow down (phr v)	6.92	start off (phr v)	7.68
shed (n)	13.41	smartly dressed (adj)	14.50	starter (n)	6.67
sheet music (n)	16.51	smoke alarm (n)	11.48	state (n)	8.28
shell (n)	13.40	smuggling (n)	3.28	state (n)	11.73

state (v)	2.85	take (some time)		thickness (n)	5.73
stay in touch (phr)	1.40	off (phr)	13.44	things go wrong (phr)	9.14
sth is sb's fault (phr)	15.54	take a short cut (phr)	2.51	thread a needle (phr)	6.103
sth suits sb fine (phr)	4.52	take action (phr)	5.26	thrilled (adj)	4.43
stick in someone's		take advantage of (phr)	15.43	throughout (prep)	4.22
mind (phr)	1.70	take care of (phr)	6.95	throw away (phr v)	11.2
still (adj)	6.27	take full responsibility		till (n)	3.50
stilts (n)	9.58	for sth (phr)	8.48	time flies (phr)	9.28
store (v)	5.71	take off (phr v)	3.39	timing (n)	9.24
stove (n)	2.35	take off (phr v)	3.40	tinned (adj)	16.46
straight ahead (phr)	14.63	take one step at a		tiny (adj)	2.87
street performer (n)	9.56	time (phr)	15.46	tip (n)	1.60
stressful (adj)	1.55	take over (phr v)	5.54	to a certain extent (phr)	11.91
strict (adj)	6.9	take part in (phr)	10.39	to cut a long story	
struggle (n)	15.9	take pity on sb (phr)	6.100	short (phr)	7.91
stuff (n)	10.31	take place (phr)	7.6	to hear from sb (phr v)	4.35
stutter (v)	6.68	take risks (phr)	15.20	to one's surprise (phr)	7.69
subject (n)	1.19	take sb along (phr v)	6.94	to top it all (phr)	11.67
submarine (n)	5.77	take sth back (phr v)	16.7	tonne (n)	11.9
subtitle (n)	1.90	take up (phr v)	7.46	top priority (phr)	11.65
succeed (v)	9.51	take-off (n)	2.27	tough (adj)	10.38
suffer (v)	1.36	teach sb a lesson (phr)	6.98	tour guide (n)	14.33
suggest (v)	2.86	tease (v)	6.16	tournament (n)	10.21
suit (v)	15.40	technician (n)	12.54	trace (n)	2.39
suitable (adj)	3.74	tell jokes (phr)	9.1	track (n)	2.37
sunbathe (v)	14.21	temporary (adj)	13.7	tracksuit (n)	10.33
supernatural, the (n)	2.93	term (n)	1.48	traditional (adj)	7.74
surf the Internet (phr)	6.102	terrify (v)	2.42	traffic jam (n)	13.45
surface (n)	5.74	text message (n)	12.1	traffic lights (n)	14.52
surroundings (n)	7.75	the press (n)	4.32	trainers (n)	16.35
swear (v)	3.60	the rest (phr)	4.25	training course (n)	13.33
sweat (v)	13.23	theatre company (n)	9.62	transportation (n)	5.47
switch off (phr v)	1.45	theft (n)	3.26	travel agent (n)	14.20
sword (n)	9.37	theme park (n)	11.70	travel broadens the	

mind (phr)	14.2	vanish (v)	2.29
tread (v)	7.59	varied (adj)	1.22
treat (v)	8.7	vibration (n)	2.96
trend (n)	7.58	victim (n)	16.44
tribe (n)	2.40	viewer (n)	14.35
trolley (n)	10.32	violent (adj)	4.48
trophy (n)	10.46	volunteer (n)	11.21
trust (v)	6.22	volunteer (v)	6.69
try on (phr v)	16.5	voyage (n)	14.27
turn down (phr v)	15.22	wages (n)	13.9
turn off (phr v)	3.41	waiter (n)	13.6
turn out (phr v)	11.38	wallet (n)	16.16
turn red (phr)	9.60	wanted (adj)	3.49
turn up (phr v)	3.53	warning (n)	3.43
TV presenter (n)	4.17	wasp (n)	11.42
tyre (n)	2.17	waste (n)	11.57
ultimately (adv)	5.53	water heater (n)	11.45
uncomfortable (adj)	6.87	wave (v)	9.66
unconcerned (adj)	16.49	wedding ring (n)	8.40
unconscious (adj)	2.89	weird (adj)	2.1
underneath (adv)	5.76	wetsuit (n)	10.34
understanding (adj)	13.54	wheel (n)	2.71
Unidentified Flying		wheelchair (n)	10.16
Object (UFO) (n)	2.6	whisper (v)	2.88
universe (n)	6.85	wide range of (phr)	10.30
unkind (adj)	6.20	win (v)	4.20
unlike (prep)	5.15	witness (v)	2.41
unnecessary (adj)	16.33	woods (n)	2.55
unofficial (adj)	4.14	work out (phr v)	1.16
unpackaged (adj)	11.13	work wonders (phr)	16.47
upset (adj)	6.47	working conditions (n)	13.52
urban (adj)	11.27	wrap up (phr v)	3.15
vacuum cleaner (n)	15.6	youth club (n)	7.10
valuable (adj)	14.46		



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